Compositum jus, fasque animi, sanctosque recessus
Mentis, & incoctum generoso pectus honesto.

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TRAVELS
INTO SEVERAL
Remote Nations
OF THE
WORLD.

In FOUR PARTS.

By *LEMUEL GULLIVER*,
First a SURGEON, and then a CAPTAIN of ſeveral SHIPS.

To which are prefix'd,
Several Copies of VERSES Explaplanatory and Commendatory; never before printed.

VOL. I.

The SECOND EDITION.

LONDON:
Printed for BENJ. MOTTE, *at the* Middle Temple Gate *in* Fleet-ſtreet. MDCCXXVII.

TRAVELS

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WORLD.

BRITISH MUSEUM

LONDON:

Printed for B. Motte, at the Middle Temple Gate in Fleet-Street. MDCCXXVI.

TO

QUINBUS FLESTRIN the *Man-Mountain.*

An ODE.

By TITTY TIT, *Esq; Poet Laureat to his Majesty of* LILLIPUT.

Translated into *English.*

I.

IN amaze
Loſt, I gaze!
Can our Eyes
Reach thy Size?
May my Lays
Swell with Praiſe

Worthy thee!
Worthy me!
Muſe inſpire,
All thy Fire!
Bards of old
Of him told,
When they ſaid
Atlas Head
Propt the Skies:
See! and believe your Eyes!

II.

See him ſtride
Vallies wide:
Over Woods,
Over Floods.
When he treads,
Mountains Heads
Groan and ſhake;
Armies quake,

Left his Spurn
Overturn
Man and Steed:
Troops take heed!
Left and Right,
Speed your Flight!
Left an Hoſt
Beneath his Foot be loſt.

III.

Turn'd aſide
From his Hide,
Safe from Wound
Darts rebound.
From his Noſe
Clouds he blows;
When he ſpeaks,
Thunder breaks!
When he eats,
Famine threats;

)(

When he drinks,
Neptune ſhrinks!
Nigh thy Ear,
In Mid Air,
On thy Hand
Let me ſtand,
So ſhall I,
Lofty Poet, touch the Sky.

20 JY63

The Lamentation of GLUMDALCLITCH *for the Loſs of* GRILDRIG.

A PASTORAL.

SOON as *Glumdalclitch* miſt her pleaſing Care,
She wept, ſhe blubber'd, and ſhe tore her Hair.
No *Britiſh* Miſs ſincerer Grief has known,
Her Squirrel miſſing, or her Sparrow flown.
She furl'd her Sampler, and hawl'd in her Thread,
And ſtuck her Needle into *Grildrig*'s Bed;
Then ſpread her Hands, and with a Bounce let fall
Her Baby, like the Giant in *Guild-hall.*
In Peals of Thunder now ſhe roars, and now
She gently whimpers like a lowing Cow.
Yet lovely in her Sorrow ſtill appears:
Her Locks diſhevell'd, and her Flood of Tears
Seem like the lofty Barn of ſome rich Swain,
When from the Thatch drips faſt a Shower of Rain.

In

In vain ſhe ſearch'd each Cranny of the Houſe,
Each gaping Chink impervious to a Mouſe.
" Was it for this (ſhe cry'd) with daily Care
" Within thy reach I ſet the Vinegar?
" And fill'd the Cruet with the acid Tide,
" While Pepper-Water-Worms thy Bait ſupply'd;
" Where twin'd the Silver Eel around thy Hook,
" And all the little Monſters of the Brook.
" Sure in that Lake he dropt—My *Grilly*'s drown'd.
She dragg'd the Cruet, but no *Grildrig* found.

" Vain is thy Courage, *Grilly*, vain thy Boaſt,
" But little Creatures enterpriſe the moſt.
" Trembling, I've ſeen thee dare the Kitten's Paw;
" Nay, mix with Children, as they play'd at Taw;
" Nor fear the Marbles, as they bounding flew:
" Marbles to them, but rolling Rocks to you.

" Why

" Why did I truſt thee with that giddy Youth?
" Who from a *Page* can ever learn the Truth?
" Vers'd in Court Tricks, that Money-loving Boy
" To ſome Lord's Daughter ſold the living Toy;
" Or rent him Limb from Limb in cruel Play,
" As Children tear the Wings of Flies away:

" From Place to Place o'er *Brobdingnag* I'll roam,
" And never will return, or bring thee home.
" But who hath Eyes to trace the paſſing Wind,
" How then thy fairy Footſteps can I find?
" Doſt thou bewildred wander all alone,
" In the green Thicket of a Moſſy Stone,
" Or tumbled from the Toadſtool's ſlipp'ry Round,
" Perhaps all maim'd, lie groveling on the Ground?
" Doſt thou, imboſom'd in the lovely Roſe,
" Or ſunk within the Peach's Down, repoſe?
" Within the King-Cup if thy Limbs are ſpread,
" Or in the golden Cowſlip's velvet Head;

" O ſhew me, *Flora*, 'midſt thoſe Sweets, the Flower
" Where ſleeps my *Grildrig* in the fragrant Bower!

" But ah! I fear thy little Fancy roves
" On little Females, and on little Loves;
" Thy Pigmy Children, and thy tiny Spouſe,
" The Baby Playthings that adorn thy Houſe,
" Doors, Windows, Chimneys, and the ſpacious Rooms
" Equal in Size to Cells of Honeycombs.
" Haſt thou for theſe now ventur'd from the Shore,
" Thy Bark a Bean-ſhell, and a Straw thy Oar?
" Or in thy Box, now bounding on the Main?
" Shall I ne'er bear thy ſelf and Houſe again?
" And ſhall I ſet thee on my Hand no more,
" To ſee thee leap the Lines, and traverſe o'er
" My ſpacious Palm? of Stature ſcarce a Span,
" Mimick the Actions of a real Man?
" No more behold thee turn my Watches Key,
" As Seamen at a Capſtern Anchors weigh?

" How

" How wert thou wont to walk with cautious
Tread,
" A Diſh of Tea like Milk-Pale on thy Head?
" How chaſe the Mite that bore thy Cheeſe away,
" And keep the rolling Maggot at a Bay?"

She ſpoke; but broken Accents ſtopt her Voice,
Soft as the ſpeaking Trumpets mellow Noiſe:
She ſob'd a Storm, and wip'd her flowing Eyes,
Which ſeem'd like two broad Suns in miſty Skies:
O! ſquander not thy Grief, thoſe Tears command
To weep upon our Cod in *Newfound-Land*:
The plenteous Pickle ſhall preſerve the Fiſh,
And *Europe* taſt thy Sorrows in her Diſh.

TO

Mr. LEMUEL GULLIVER,

The Grateful ADDRESS *of the Unhappy* HOUYHNHNMS, *now in Slavery and Bondage in* England.

TO thee, we Wretches of the *Houyhnhnm* Band,
Condemn'd to labour in a barb'rous Land,
Return our Thanks. Accept our humble Lays,
And let each grateful *Houyhnhnm* neigh thy Praiſe.

O happy *Yahoo*, purg'd from human Crimes,
By thy ſweet Sojourn in thoſe virtuous Climes,
Where reign our Sires! There, to thy Countrey's Shame,
Reaſon, you found, and Virtue were the ſame.

Their

Their Precepts raz'd the Prejudice of Youth,
And even a *Yahoo* learn'd the Love of Truth.

Art thou the firſt who did the Coaſt explore;
Did never *Yahoo* tread that Ground before?
Yes, Thouſands. But in Pity to their Kind,
Or ſway'd by Envy, or through Pride of Mind,
They hid their Knowledge of a nobler Race,
Which own'd, would all their Sires and Sons diſgrace.

You, like the *Samian*, viſit Lands unknown,
And by their wiſer Morals mend your own.
Thus *Orpheus* travell'd to reform his Kind,
Came back, and tam'd the Brutes he left behind.

You went, you ſaw, you heard: With Virtue fraught,
Then ſpread thoſe Morals which the *Houyhnhnms* taught.
Our Labours here muſt touch thy gen'rous Heart,
To ſee us ſtrain before the Coach and Cart;

Compell'd,

Compell'd to run each knaviſh Jockey's Heat!
Subſervient to *New-market*'s annual Cheat!
With what Reluctance do we Lawyers bear,
To fleece their Countrey Clients twice a Year?
Or manag'd in your Schools, for Fops to ride,
How foam, how fret beneath a Load of Pride!
Yes, we are Slaves — but yet, by Reaſon's Force,
Have learnt to bear Misfortune, like a Horſe.

O would the Stars, to eaſe my Bonds, ordain,
That gentle *Gulliver* might guide my Rein!
Safe would I bear him to his Journey's End,
For 'tis a Pleaſure to ſupport a Friend.
But if my Life be doom'd to ſerve the Bad,
O! may'ſt thou never want an eaſy Pad!

Houyhnhnm.

MARY GULLIVER

TO

Capt. LEMUEL GULLIVER;

AN

EPISTLE.

The Captain, ſome time after his Return, being retir'd to Mr. Sympſon's *in the Country, Mrs.* Gulliver, *apprehending from his late Behaviour ſome Eſtrangement of his Affections, writes him the following expoſtulating, ſoothing, and tenderly-complaining* EPISTLE.

WELCOME, thrice welcome to thy native Place!
—What, touch me not? what, ſhun a Wife's Embrace?
Have I for this thy tedious Abſence born,
And wak'd and wiſh'd whole Nights for thy Return?

In five long Years I took no ſecond Spouſe;
What *Redriff* Wife ſo long hath kept her Vows?
Your Eyes, your Noſe, Inconſtancy betray;
Your Noſe you ſtop, your Eyes you turn away.
'Tis ſaid, that thou ſhouldſt *cleave unto thy Wife*;
Once *thou* didſt cleave, and *I* could cleave for Life.
Hear and relent! hark, how thy Children moan;
Be kind at leaſt to theſe, they are thy own:
Behold, and count them all; ſecure to find
The honeſt Number that you left behind.
See how they pat thee with their pretty Paws:
Why ſtart you? are they Snakes? or have they Claws?
Thy Chriſtian Seed, our mutual Fleſh and Bone:
Be kind at leaſt to theſe, they are thy own.

Biddel, like thee, might fartheſt *India* rove;
He chang'd his Country, but retain'd his Love.
There's Captain *Pannell*, abſent half his Life,
Comes back, and is the kinder to his Wife.

Yet *Pannell*'s Wife is brown, compar'd to me,
And Miſtreſs *Biddel* ſure is Fifty three.

Not touch me! never Neighbour call'd me Slut!
Was *Flimnap*'s Dame more ſweet in *Lilliput*?
I've no red Hair to breath an odious Fume;
At leaſt thy Conſort's cleaner than thy *Groom*.
Why then that dirty Stable-boy thy Care?
What mean thoſe Viſits to the *Sorrel Mare*?
Say, by what Witchcraft, or what Dæmon led,
Preferr'ſt thou *Litter* to the Marriage Bed?

Some ſay the Dev'l himſelf is in that *Mare*:
If ſo, our *Dean* ſhall drive him forth by Prayer.
Some think you mad, ſome think you are poſſeſt,
That *Bedlam* and clean Straw would ſuit you beſt:
Vain means, alas, this Frenzy to appeaſe!
That *Straw*, that *Straw* would heighten the Diſeaſe.

My Bed, (the Scene of all our former Joys,
Witneſs two lovely Girls, two lovely Boys)
Alone I preſs; in Dreams I call my Dear,
I ſtretch my Hand; no *Gulliver* is there!
I wake, I riſe, and ſhiv'ring with the Froſt,
Search all the Houſe; my *Gulliver* is loſt!
Forth in the Street I ruſh with frantick Cries;
The Windows open; all the Neighbours riſe:
Where ſleeps my Gulliver? *O tell me where?*
The Neighbours anſwer, "*With the Sorrel Mare.*

At early Morn, I to the Market haſte,
(Studious in ev'ry thing to pleaſe thy Taſte)
A curious *Fowl* and *Sparagraſs* I choſe,
(For I remember'd you were fond of thoſe)
Three Shillings coſt the firſt, the laſt ſev'n Groats;
Sullen you turn'd from both, and call'd for *Oats*.

Others bring Goods and Treaſure to their Houſes;
Something to deck their pretty Babes and Spouſes;
My *only* Token was a Cup like Horn,
That's made of nothing but a Lady's *Corn*.
'Tis not for that I grieve; O, 'tis to ſee
The *Groom* and *Sorrel Mare* preferr'd to me!

Theſe, for ſome moments when you deign to quit,
And (at due diſtance) ſweet Diſcourſe admit,
'Tis all my Pleaſure thy paſt Toil to know,
For pleas'd Remembrance builds Delight on Woe.
At ev'ry Danger pants thy Conſort's Breaſt,
And gaping Infants ſquawle to hear the reſt.
How did I tremble, when by Thouſands bound,
I ſaw thee ſtretch'd on *Lilliputian* Ground;
When ſcaling Armies climb'd up ev'ry Part,
Each Step they trod, I felt upon my Heart.

But when thy Torrent quench'd the dreadful Blaze,
King, Queen and Nation ſtaring with Amaze,
Full in my view how all my Husband came,
And what extinguiſh'd theirs, encreas'd my Flame:
Thoſe *Spectacles*, ordain'd thine Eyes to ſave,
Were once my Preſent; *Love* that Armour gave.
How did I mourn at *Bolgolam*'s Decree!
For when he ſign'd thy Death, he ſentenc'd me.

When Folks might ſee thee all the Country round
For Six pence, I'd have giv'n a Thouſand pound.
Lord! when the *Gient-babe* that Head of thine
Got in his Mouth, my Heart was up in mine!
When in the *Marrow-bone* I ſee thee ramm'd,
Or on the Houſe-top by the *Monkey* cramm'd;
The piteous Images renew my Pain,
And all thy Dangers I weep o'er again!
But on the *Maiden's Nipple* when you rid,
Pray Heav'n, 'twas all a wanton Maiden did!

Glumdal-

Glumdalclitch too! — with thee I mourn her Caſe,
Heav'n guard the gentle Girl from all Diſgrace!
O may the King that one Neglect forgive,
And pardon her the Fault by which I live!
Was there no other Way to ſet him free?
My Life, alas, I fear prov'd Death to Thee!

O teach me, Dear, new Words to ſpeak my Flame;
Teach me to wooe thee by thy beſt-lov'd Name!
Whether the Stile of *Grildrig* pleaſe thee moſt,
So call'd on *Brobdingnag*'s ſtupendous Coaſt,
When on the Monarch's ample Hand you ſate,
And hollow'd in his Ear, Intrigues of State:
Or *Quinbus Fleſtrin* more endearment brings,
When like a Mountain you look'd down on Kings:
If Ducal *Nardac*, *Lilliputian* Peer,
Or *Glumglum*'s humbler Title ſooth thy Ear;
Nay, would kind *Jove* my Organs ſo diſpoſe,
To hymn harmonious *Houyhnhnm* thro' the Noſe,

I'd

I'd call thee *Houyhnhnm*, that high ſounding Name,
Thy Children's Noſes all ſhould twang the ſame.
So might I find my loving Spouſe of courſe
Endu'd with all the *Virtues* of a *Horſe*.

20 JY63

PART I.

A Voyage to *Lilliput*.

PART II.

A Voyage to *Brobdingnag*.

PART III.

A Voyage to *Laputa*, *Balnibarbi*, *Luggnagg*, *Glubdubdrib*, and *Japan*.

PART IV.

A Voyage to the Country of the *Houyhnhnms*.

THE PUBLISHER TO THE READER.

THE Author of these Travels, Mr. *Lemuel Gulliver*, is my antient and intimate Friend; there is likewise some Relation between us by the Mother's Side. About three Years ago, Mr. *Gulliver* growing weary of the Concourse of curious

curious People coming to him at his Houſe in *Redriff*, made a ſmall Purchaſe of Land, with a convenient Houſe, near *Newark* in *Nottinghamſhire*, his Native Country; where he now lives retired, yet in good Eſteem among his Neighbours.

ALTHOUGH Mr. *Gulliver* was born in *Nottinghamſhire*, where his Father dwelt, yet I have heard him ſay, his Family came from *Oxfordſhire*; to confirm which, I have obſerved in the Church-Yard at *Banbury*, in that County, ſeveral Tombs and Monuments of the *Gullivers*.

BEFORE he quitted *Redriff*, he left the Cuſtody of the following Papers in my Hands, with the liberty to

diſpoſe of them as I ſhould think fit. I have carefully peruſed them three times: The Style is very plain and ſimple; and the only Fault I find is, that the Author, after the manner of Travellers, is a little too Circumſtantial. There is an Air of Truth apparent through the Whole; and indeed the Author was ſo diſtinguiſhed for his Veracity, that it became a ſort of Proverb among his Neighbours at *Redriff*, when any one affirm'd a Thing, to ſay, it was as true as if Mr. *Gulliver* had ſpoke it.

By the Advice of ſeveral worthy Perſons, to whom, with the Author's Permiſſion, I communicated theſe Papers, I now venture to ſend them

them into the World, hoping they may be at leaſt, for ſome time, a better Entertainment to our young Noblemen, than the common Scribbles of Politicks and Party.

THIS Volume would have been at leaſt twice as large, if I had not made bold to ſtrike out innumerable Paſſages relating to the Winds and Tides, as well as to the Variations and Bearings in the ſeveral Voyages; together with the minute Deſcriptions of the Management of the Ship in Storms, in the Style of Sailors: Likewiſe the Account of the Longitudes and Latitudes; wherein I have Reaſon to apprehend that Mr. *Gulliver* may be a little diſſatisfied: But I was reſolved

to fit the Work as much a poſſible to the general Capacity of Readers. However, if my own Ignorance in Sea-Affairs ſhall have led me to commit ſome Miſtakes, I alone am anſwerable for them: And if any Traveller hath a Curioſity to ſee the whole Work at large, as it came from the Hand of the Author, I ſhall be ready to gratify him.

As for any further Particulars relating to the Author, the Reader will receive Satisfaction from the firſt Pages of the Book.

RICHARD SYMPSON.

20 IV 63

TRAVELS
INTO SEVERAL
Remote NATIONS
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WORLD.

PART I.
A VOYAGE to *LILLIPUT.*

LONDON:
Printed in the Year MDCCXXVII.

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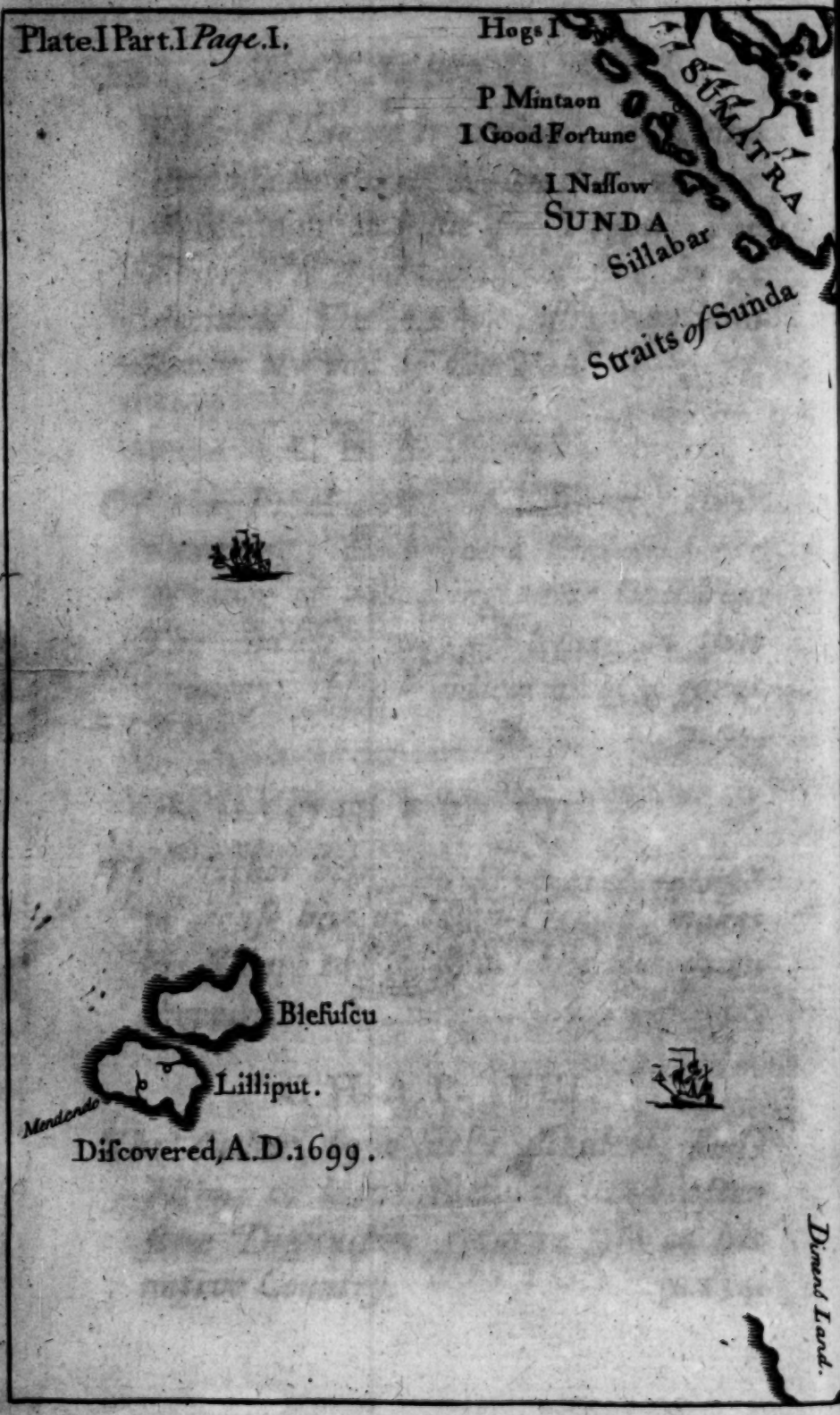

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TRAVELS.

PART I.

A VOYAGE *to* LILLIPUT.

CHAP. I.

The Author gives ſome Account of himſelf and Family. His firſt Inducements to travel. He is ſhipwreck'd, and ſwims for his Life, gets ſafe on Shoar in the Country of Lilliput, *is made a Priſoner, and carried up the Country.*

MY Father had a ſmall eſtate in *Nottinghamſhire*; I was the Third of five Sons. He ſent me to *Emanuel-College* in *Cambridge* at Fourteen years old, where I reſided Three years, and applyed myſelf cloſe

close to my Studies: But the Charge of maintaining me (although I had a very scanty Allowance) being too great for a narrow Fortune, I was bound Apprentice to Mr. *James Bates*, an eminent Surgeon in *London*, with whom I continued four years; and my Father now and then sending me small sums of Money, I laid them out in learning Navigation, and other parts of the Mathematicks, useful to those who intend to travel, as I always believed it would be some time or other my fortune to do. When I left Mr. *Bates*, I went down to my Father; where, by the assistance of Him and my Uncle *John*, and some other Relations, I got forty Pounds, and a promise of thirty Pounds a year to maintain me at *Leyden*: There I studied Physick two Years and seven Months, knowing it would be useful in long Voyages.

SOON after my Return from *Leyden*, I was recommended, by my good Master Mr. *Bates*, to be Surgeon to the *Swallow*,

low, Captain *Abraham Pannell* Commander; with whom I continued three Years and a half, making a Voyage or two into the *Levant*, and ſome other Parts. When I came back, I reſolved to ſettle in *London*, to which Mr. *Bates*, my Maſter, encouraged me, and by him I was recommended to ſeveral Patients. I took part of a ſmall Houſe in the *Old-Jury*; and being adviſed to alter my condition, I married Mrs. *Mary Burton*, ſecond Daughter to Mr. *Edmund Burton* Hoſier in *Newgate-ſtreet*, with whom I received four hundred Pounds for a Portion.

But, my good Maſter *Bates* dying in two years after, and I having few Friends, my Buſineſs began to fail; for my Conſcience would not ſuffer me to imitate the bad practice of too many among my Brethren. Having therefore conſulted with my Wife, and ſome of my Acquaintance, I determined to go again to Sea. I was Surgeon ſucceſſively in two Ships, and made ſeveral Voyages, for ſix Years,

to

to the *East* and *West-Indies*, by which I got ſome Addition to my Fortune. My hours of Leiſure I ſpent in reading the beſt Authors ancient and modern, being always provided with a good number of Books; and when I was aſhoar, in obſerving the Manners and Diſpoſitions of the People, as well as learning their Language, wherein I had a great Facility by the ſtrength of my Memory.

THE laſt of theſe Voyages not proving very fortunate, I grew weary of the Sea, and intended to ſtay at home with my Wife and Family. I removed from the *Old-Jury* to *Fetter-Lane*, and from thence to *Wapping*, hoping to get Buſineſs among the Sailors; but it would not turn to account. After three years expectation that things would mend, I accepted an advantageous Offer from Captain *William Prichard*, Maſter of the *Antelope*, who was making a Voyage to the *South-Sea*. We ſet ſail from *Briſtol* *May* 4, 1699, and our Voyage at firſt was very proſperous. IT

IT would not be proper, for ſome reaſons, to trouble the Reader with the Particulars of our adventures in thoſe Seas: Let it ſuffice to inform him, that in our Paſſage from thence to the *Eaſt-Indies*, we were driven by a violent Storm to the Northward of *Van Diemen*'s Land. By an Obſervation, we found ourſelves in the Latitude of 30 Degrees 2 Minutes South. Twelve of our Crew were dead by immoderate Labour and ill Food, the reſt were in a very weak condition. On the fifth of *November*, which was the beginning of Summer in thoſe parts, the Weather being very hazy, the Seamen ſpyed a Rock, within half a Cable's length of the Ship; but the Wind was ſo ſtrong, that we were driven directly upon it, and immediately ſplit. Six of the Crew, of whom I was one, having let down the Boat into the Sea, made a ſhift to get clear of the Ship, and the Rock. We rowed by my Computation about three Leagues, till we were able to work no

longer, being already ſpent with labour while we were in the Ship. We therefore truſted ourſelves to the mercy of the waves, and in about half an hour the Boat was overſet by a ſudden Flurry from the North. What became of my Companions in the Boat, as well as of thoſe who eſcaped on the Rock, or were left in the Veſſel, I cannot tell; but conclude they were all loſt. For my own part, I ſwam as Fortune directed me, and was puſh'd forward by Wind and Tide. I often let my Legs drop, and could feel no bottom: But when I was almoſt gone, and able to ſtruggle no longer, I found myſelf within my depth; and by this time the Storm was much abated. The Declivity was ſo ſmall, that I walked near a Mile before I got to the ſhore, which I conjectur'd was about eight a-clock in the Evening. I then advanced forward near half a Mile, but could not diſcover any ſign of Houſes or Inhabitants; at leaſt I was in ſo weak a condition, that I did not obſerve them. I was extremely

 tired,

tired, and with that, and the Heat of the weather, and about half a pint of Brandy that I drank as I left the Ship, I found myſelf much inclined to ſleep. I lay down on the Graſs, which was very ſhort and ſoft, where I ſlept ſounder than ever I remember to have done in my life, and as I reckoned, above Nine hours; for when I awaked, it was juſt Day-light. I attempted to riſe, but was not able to ſtir: For, as I happened to lie on my back, I found my Arms and Legs were ſtrongly faſtened on each ſide to the ground; and my Hair, which was long and thick, tied down in the ſame manner. I likewiſe felt ſeveral ſlender Ligatures acroſs my body, from my Armpits to my Thighs. I could only look upwards; the Sun began to grow hot, and the Light offended mine Eyes. I heard a confuſed Noiſe about me, but in the poſture I lay, could ſee nothing except the Sky. In a little time I felt ſomething alive moving on my left Leg, which advancing gently forward over my Breaſt,

came almoſt up to my Chin; when bending mine Eyes downwards as much as I could, I perceived it to be a Human creature not Six inches high, with a Bow and Arrow in his Hands, and a Quiver at his Back. In the mean time, I felt at leaſt forty more of the ſame kind (as I conjectured) following the firſt. I was in the utmoſt aſtoniſhment, and roared ſo loud, that they all ran back in a fright; and ſome of them, as I was afterwards told, were hurt with the Falls they got by leaping from my ſides upon the ground. However, they ſoon returned, and one of them, who ventured ſo far as to get a full ſight of my Face, lifting up his hands and eyes by way of Admiration, cryed out in a ſhrill but diſtinct voice, *Hekinah Degul*: The others repeated the ſame Words ſeveral times, but I then knew not what they meant. I lay all this while, as the Reader may believe, in great Uneaſineſs: At length ſtruggling to get looſe, I had the fortune to break the Strings, and wrench out the Pegs that faſtened my

Left arm to the ground; for, by lifting it up to my Face, I diſcover'd the methods they had taken to bind me; and, at the ſame time, with a violent Pull, which gave me exceſſive pain, I a little looſened the Strings that tied down my Hair on the Left ſide, ſo that I was juſt able to turn my Head about Two inches. But the Creatures ran off a ſecond time, before I could ſeize them; whereupon there was a great Shout in a very ſhrill accent, and after it ceaſed, I heard one of them cry aloud, *Tolgo Phonac*; when in an inſtant I felt above an Hundred Arrows diſcharged on my Left hand, which pricked me like ſo many Needles; and beſides they ſhot another Flight into the Air, as we do Bombs in *Europe*, whereof many, I ſuppoſe, fell on my Body (though I felt them not) and ſome on my Face, which I immediately covered with my Left hand. When this ſhower of Arrows was over, I fell a groaning with Grief and Pain, and then ſtriving again to get looſe, they diſcharged an-

other Volly larger than the firſt, and ſome of them attempted with Spears to ſtick me in the Sides; but, by good luck, I had on me a Buff Jerkin, which they could not pierce. I thought it the moſt prudent method to lie ſtill, and my deſign was to continue ſo till night, when my Left hand being already looſe, I could eaſily free myſelf: And as for the Inhabitants, I had reaſon to believe I might be a match for the greateſt Armies they could bring againſt me, if they were all of the ſame ſize with him that I ſaw. But Fortune diſpoſed otherwiſe of me. When the People obſerved I was quiet, they diſcharged no more Arrows: But by the Noiſe I heard, I knew their numbers encreaſed; and about Four yards from me, over-againſt my Right ear, I heard a knocking for above an hour, like that of people at work; when turning my head that way, as well as the Pegs and Strings would permit me, I ſaw a Stage erected about a Foot and a half from the ground, capable of hold-

ing Four of the Inhabitants, with two or three Ladders to mount it: From whence one of them, who ſeemed to be a Perſon of Quality, made me a long Speech, whereof I underſtood not one Syllable. But I ſhould have mentioned, that before the Principal perſon began his oration, he cryed out Three times *Langro Dehul ſan:* (theſe words and the former were afterwards repeated and explained to me.) Whereupon immediately about Fifty of the Inhabitants came, and cut the Strings that faſtened the Left ſide of my head, which gave me the liberty of turning it to the Right, and of obſerving the Perſon and Geſture of him that was to ſpeak. He appeared to be of a middle age, and taller than any of the other Three who attended him, whereof one was a Page that held up his train, and ſeemed to be ſomewhat longer than my Middle finger; the other Two ſtood one on each ſide to ſupport him. He acted every part of an Orator, and I could obſerve many Periods of Threatnings,

and others of Promiſes, Pity, and Kindneſs. I anſwered in a few words, but in the moſt ſubmiſſive manner, lifting up my Left hand and both mine Eyes to the Sun, as calling him for a Witneſs; and being almoſt famiſhed with Hunger, having not eaten a Morſel for ſome hours before I left the Ship, I found the Demands of nature ſo ſtrong upon me, that I could not forbear ſhewing my Impatience (perhaps againſt the ſtrict Rules of Decency) by putting my finger frequently on my mouth, to ſignify that I wanted Food. The *Hurgo* (for ſo they call a great Lord, as I afterwards learnt) underſtood me very well. He deſcended from the Stage, and commanded that ſeveral Ladders ſhould be applyed to my Sides, on which above an Hundred of the Inhabitants mounted, and walked towards my Mouth, laden with Baskets full of Meat, which had been provided, and ſent thither by the King's Orders upon the firſt Intelligence he received of me. I obſerved there was the Fleſh of ſeveral Animals, but

but could not diſtinguiſh them by the Taſte. There were Shoulders, Legs, and Loins ſhaped like thoſe of Mutton, and very well dreſſed, but ſmaller than the Wings of a Lark. I eat them by Two or Three at a mouthful, and took Three Loaves at a time, about the bigneſs of Muſket Bullets. They ſupplyed me as they could, ſhewing a thouſand marks of Wonder and Aſtoniſhment at my Bulk and Appetite. I then made another ſign that I wanted Drink. They found by my eating that a ſmall quantity would not ſuffice me, and being a moſt ingenious people, they ſlung up with great dexterity one of their largeſt Hogſheads, then rolled it towards my Hand, and beat out the Top; I drank it off at a Draught, which I might well do, for it did not hold Half a pint, and taſted like a ſmall Wine of *Burgundy*, but much more delicious. They brought me a Second Hogſhead, which I drank in the ſame manner, and made ſigns for more, but they had none to give me. When I had perform'd theſe

Wonders

wonders, they ſhouted for joy, and danced upon my breaſt, repeating ſeveral times as they did at firſt, *Hekinah Degul*. They made me a ſign that I ſhould throw down the two Hogſheads, but firſt warned the people below to ſtand out of the way, crying aloud, *Borach Mivola*, and when they ſaw the Veſſels in the air, there was an univerſal ſhout of *Hekinah Degul*. I confeſs I was often tempted, while they were paſſing backwards and forwards on my body, to ſeize Forty or Fifty of the firſt that came in my reach, and daſh them againſt the ground. But the remembrance of what I had felt, which probably might not be the worſt they could do, and the Promiſe of Honour I made them, for ſo I interpreted my ſubmiſſive behaviour, ſoon drove out theſe Imaginations. Beſides, I now conſider'd myſelf as bound by the Laws of Hoſpitality to a People who had treated me with ſo much Expence and Magnificence. However, in my thoughts I could not ſufficiently wonder at the Intrepidity

trepidity of theſe diminutive Mortals, who durſt venture to mount and walk upon my Body, while one of my Hands was at liberty, without trembling at the very ſight of ſo prodigious a Creature as I muſt appear to them. After ſome time, when they obſerved that I made no more demands for Meat, there appeared before me a Perſon of high Rank from his Imperial Majeſty. His Excellency having mounted on the ſmall of my Right Leg, advanced forward up to my Face, with about a Dozen of his Retinue. And, producing his Credentials under the Signet Royal, which he applyed cloſe to mine Eyes, ſpoke about Ten minutes, without any ſigns of Anger, but with a kind of determinate Reſolution; often pointing forwards, which, as I afterwards found, was towards the Capital City, about Half a mile diſtant, whither it was agreed by his Majeſty in Council that I muſt be conveyed. I anſwered in few Words, but to no purpoſe, and made a ſign with my Hand that was looſe, putting it to the other

other (but over his Excellency's Head, for fear of hurting him or his Train) and then to my own Head and Body, to ſignify that I deſired my Liberty. It appeared that he underſtood me well enough, for he ſhook his head by way of diſapprobation, and held his hand in a poſture to ſhew that I muſt be carried as a Priſoner. However, he made other Signs to let me underſtand that I ſhould have Meat and Drink enough, and very good Treatment. Whereupon I once more thought of attempting to break my Bonds, but again, when I felt the ſmart of their Arrows upon my Face and Hands, which were all in Bliſters, and many of the Darts ſtill ſticking in them, and obſerving likewiſe that the number of my Enemies encreaſed, I gave tokens to let them know that they might do with me what they pleaſed. Upon this the *Hurgo* and his Train withdrew with much Civility and chearful Countenances. Soon after I heard a general Shout, with frequent repetitions of the words, *Peplom Selan*,

Selan, and I felt great numbers of the people on my Left ſide relaxing the cords to ſuch a degree, that I was able to turn upon my Right, and to eaſe myſelf with making water; which I plentifully did, to the great aſtoniſhment of the people, who conjecturing by my motions what I was going to do, immediately opened to the Right and Left on that ſide, to avoid the Torrent which fell with ſuch noiſe and violence from me. But before this, they had dawbed my Face and both my Hands with a ſort of Ointment very pleaſant to the Smell, which in a few minutes removed all the ſmart of their arrows. Theſe Circumſtances, added to the Refreſhment I had received by their Victuals and Drink, which were very nouriſhing, diſpoſed me to ſleep. I ſlept about Eight hours, as I was afterwards aſſured; and it was no wonder, for the Phyſicians, by the Emperor's Order, had mingled a ſleepy Potion in the Hogſheads of Wine.

IT seems that upon the first moment I was discovered sleeping on the ground after my Landing, the Emperor had early notice of it by an Express, and determined in Council that I should be tyed in the manner I have related (which was done in the Night while I slept) that Plenty of Meat and Drink should be sent me, and a Machine prepared to carry me to the Capital City.

THIS Resolution perhaps may appear very bold and dangerous, and I am confident would not be imitated by any Prince in *Europe* on the like occasion; however, in my opinion it was extremely Prudent as well as Generous. For supposing these People had endeavour'd to kill me with their Spears and Arrows while I was asleep, I should certainly have awaked with the first Sense of Smart, which might so far have rouzed my Rage and Strength, as to have enabled me to break the Strings wherewith I was tied; after which, as they

they were not able to make Reſiſtance, ſo they could expect no Mercy.

Theſe people are moſt excellent Mathematicians, and arrived to a great perfection in Mechanicks by the countenance and encouragement of the Emperor, who is a renowned Patron of Learning. This Prince hath ſeveral Machines fixed on Wheels for the carriage of Trees and other great Weights. He often builds his largeſt Men of War, whereof ſome are Nine foot long, in the Woods where the Timber grows, and has them carried on theſe Engines three or four hundred yards to the Sea. Five hundred Carpenters and Engineers were immediately ſet at work to prepare the greateſt Engine they had. It was a Frame of Wood raiſed Three inches from the ground, about Seven foot long and Four wide, moving upon Twenty two wheels. The Shout I heard was upon the arrival of this Engine, which it ſeems ſet out in Four hours after my Landing. It was brought

parallel

parallel to me as I lay. But the principal Difficulty was to raiſe and place me in this Vehicle. Eighty Poles, each of One foot high, were erected for this purpoſe, and very ſtrong Cords of the bigneſs of Packthread were faſtened by Hooks to many Bandages, which the Workmen had girt round my Neck, my Hands, my Body, and my Legs. Nine hundred of the ſtrongeſt Men were employed to draw up theſe Cords by many Pulleys faſtned on the Poles, and thus in leſs than Three hours, I was raiſed and ſlung into the Engine, and there tyed faſt. All this I was told, for while the whole operation was performing, I lay in a profound ſleep, by the force of that ſoporiferous Medicine infuſed into my Liquor. Fifteen hundred of the Emperor's largeſt Horſes, each about Four inches an an half high, were imployed to draw me towards the Metropolis, which, as I ſaid, was Half a mile diſtant.

About Four hours after we began our Journey, I awaked by a very ridiculous Accident; for the Carriage being ſtopt a while to adjuſt ſomething that was out of order, two or three of the young natives had the curioſity to ſee how I looked when I was aſleep; they climbed up into the Engine, and advancing very ſoftly to my Face, One of them, an Officer in the Guards, put the ſharp end of his Half-pike a good way up into my Left noſtril, which tickled my Noſe like a Straw, and made me ſneeze violently: whereupon they ſtole off unperceived, and it was Three weeks before I knew the cauſe of my awaking ſo ſuddenly. We made a long March the remaining part of that day, and reſted at night with Five hundred Guards on each ſide of me, half with Torches, and half with Bows and Arrows, ready to ſhoot me if I ſhould offer to ſtir. The next morning at Sun-riſe we continued our march, and arrived within Two hundred yards of the

City-Gates about Noon. The Emperor, and all his Court, came out to meet us, but his Great Officers would by no means ſuffer his Majeſty to endanger his Perſon by mounting on my Body.

At the place where the Carriage ſtopt, there ſtood an ancient Temple, eſteemed to be the largeſt in the whole Kingdom, which having been polluted ſome Years before by an unnatural Murder; was, according to the Zeal of thoſe People, look'd on as Prophane, and therefore had been applied to common Uſes, and all the Ornaments and Furniture carried away. In this Edifice it was determined I ſhould lodge. The great Gate fronting to the North was about Four foot high, and almoſt Two foot wide, through which I could eaſily creep. On each ſide of the Gate was a ſmall Window not above Six inches from the ground: into that on the Left ſide, the King's Smiths conveyed Fourſcore and eleven Chains, like thoſe that hang to a Lady's Watch in *Europe*, and

and almoſt as large, which were locked to my Left leg with Six and thirty Padlocks. Over-againſt this Temple, on t'other ſide of the great Highway, at Twenty foot diſtance, there was a Turret at leaſt Five foot high. Here the Emperor aſcended with many principal Lords of his Court, to have an opportunity of viewing me, as I was told, for I could not ſee them. It was reckoned that above an Hundred Thouſand Inhabitants came out of the town upon the ſame errand; and in ſpight of my Guards, I believe there could not be fewer than Ten thouſand, at ſeveral times, who mounted upon my body by the help of ladders. But a Proclamation was ſoon iſſued to forbid it upon pain of death. When the Workmen found it was impoſſible for me to break looſe, they cut all the Strings that bound me; whereupon I roſe up with as melancholy a diſpoſition as ever I had in my life. But the noiſe and aſtoniſhment of the People at ſeeing me riſe and walk are not to be expreſſed.

The Chains that held my Left leg were about Two yards long, and gave me not only the liberty of walking backwards and forwards in a Semicircle; but being fixed within Four inches of the gate, allowed me to creep in, and lie at my full length in the Temple.

CHAP.

CHAP. II.

The Emperor of Lilliput, *attended by ſeveral of the Nobility, come to ſee the Author in his Confinement. The Emperor's Perſon and Habit deſcrib'd. Learned Men appointed to teach the Author their Language. He gains Favour by his mild Diſpoſition. His Pockets are ſearch'd, and his Sword and Piſtols taken from him.*

WHEN I found myſelf on my feet, I looked about me, and muſt confeſs I never beheld a more entertaining Proſpect. The Countrey round appeared like a continued Garden, and the incloſed Fields, which were generally Forty foot ſquare, reſembled ſo many Beds of Flowers. Theſe Fields were intermingled with

Woods of half a Stang, and the talleſt Trees, as I could judge, appeared to be Seven foot high. I viewed the Town on my Left hand, which looked like the painted Scene of a City in a Theatre.

I had been for ſome hours extremely preſſed by the neceſſities of nature; which was no wonder, it being almoſt Two days ſince I had laſt disburthened myſelf. I was under great difficulties between Urgency and Shame. The beſt expedient I could think on, was to creep into my Houſe, which I accordingly did; and ſhutting the Gate after me, I went as far as the length of my Chain would ſuffer, and diſcharged my body of that uneaſy load. But this was the only time I was ever guilty of ſo uncleanly an Action; for which I cannot but hope the candid Reader will give ſome allowance, after he hath maturely and impartially conſidered my caſe, and the diſtreſs I was in. From this time my conſtant Practice was, as ſoon as I roſe, to perform that buſineſs

buſineſs in open Air, at the full extent of my Chain, and due care was taken every morning before company came, that the offenſive matter ſhould be carried off in Wheel-barrows by Two Servants appointed for that purpoſe. I would not have dwelt ſo long upon a circumſtance, that perhaps at firſt ſight may appear not very momentous, if I had not thought it neceſſary to juſtify my character in point of Cleanlineſs to the world; which I am told ſome of my Maligners have been pleaſed, upon this and other occaſions, to call in queſtion.

When this Adventure was at an end, I came back out of my Houſe, having occaſion for freſh Air. The Emperor was already deſcended from the Tower, and advancing on Horſe-back towards me, which had like to have coſt him dear; for the Beaſt, though very well trained, yet wholly unuſed to ſuch a Sight, which appeared as if a Mountain moved before him, reared up on his hinder Feet: But

that Prince, who is an excellent Horſeman, kept his Seat, till his Attendants ran in, and held the Bridle, while his Maſter had time to diſmount. When he alighted, he ſurveyed me round with great admiration, but kept without the length of my Chain. He ordered his Cooks and Butlers, who were already prepared, to give me Victuals and Drink, which they puſhed forward in a ſort of Vehicles upon Wheels till I could reach them. I took thoſe Vehicles, and ſoon emptied them all; Twenty of them were filled with Meat, and Ten with Liquor, each of the former afforded me two or three good mouthfuls, and I emptied the Liquor of Ten Veſſels, which was contained in earthen Vials, into one Vehicle, drinking it off at a draught, and ſo I did with the reſt. The Empreſs, and young Princes of the Blood, of both Sexes, attended by many Ladies, ſate at ſome diſtance in their Chairs; but upon the Accident that happened to the Emperor's Horſe, they alighted, and came near his Perſon,

Perſon, which I am now going to deſcribe. He is taller by almoſt the breadth of my Nail, than any of his Court, which alone is enough to ſtrike an Awe into the Beholders. His Features are ſtrong and maſculine, with an *Auſtrian* Lip and arched Noſe, his Complexion olive, his Countenance erect, his Body and Limbs well proportioned, all his Motions graceful, and his Deportment majeſtick. He was then paſt his Prime, being Twenty eight years and three quarters old, of which he had reigned about Seven, in great felicity, and generally victorious. For the better convenience of beholding him, I lay on my ſide, ſo that my Face was parallel to his, and he ſtood but Three yards off: However, I have had him ſince many times in my hand, and therefore cannot be deceived in the deſcription. His Dreſs was very plain and ſimple, and the Faſhion of it between the *Aſiatick* and the *European*; but he had on his Head a light Helmet of Gold, adorned with Jewels, and a Plume on the Creſt.

He

He held his Sword drawn in his hand, to defend himself, if I should happen to break loose; it was almost Three inches long, the Hilt and Scabbard were Gold enriched with Diamonds. His Voice was shrill, but very clear and articulate, and I could distinctly hear it when I stood up. The Ladies and Courtiers were all most magnificently clad, so that the Spot they stood upon seemed to resemble a Petticoat spread on the ground, embroidered with Figures of Gold and Silver. His Imperial Majesty spoke often to me, and I returned answers, but neither of us could understand a syllable. There were several of his Priests and Lawyers present (as I conjectured by their habits) who were commanded to address themselves to me, and I spoke to them in as many Languages as I had the least smattering of, which were *High* and *Low Dutch*, *Latin*, *French*, *Spanish*, *Italian*, and *Lingua Franca*; but all to no purpose. After about Two hours the Court retired, and I was left with a strong Guard, to prevent the Impertinence,

pertinence, and probably the Malice of the Rabble, who were very impatient to croud about me as near as they durſt, and ſome of them had the impudence to ſhoot their Arrows at me as I ſate on the ground by the Door of my houſe, whereof one very narrowly miſſed my Left eye. But the Colonel ordered Six of the Ring-leaders to be ſeized, and thought no Puniſhment ſo proper as to deliver them bound into my hands, which ſome of his Soldiers accordingly did, puſhing them forwards with the But-ends of their Pikes into my reach; I took them all in my Right hand, put Five of them into my Coat-pocket, and as to the Sixth, I made a Countenance as if I would eat him alive. The poor Man ſqualled terribly, and the Colonel and his Officers were in much pain, eſpecially when they ſaw me take out my Penknife: But I ſoon put them out of fear; for, looking mildly, and immediately cutting the Strings he was bound with, I ſet him gently on the ground, and away he ran; I treated the

reſt

reſt in the ſame manner, taking them one by one out of my Pocket, and I obſerved both the Soldiers and People were highly obliged at this mark of my Clemency, which was repreſented very much to my advantage at Court.

TOWARDS night I got with ſome difficulty into my Houſe, where I lay on the ground, and continued ſo to do about a Fortnight; during which time the Emperor gave orders to have a Bed prepared for me. Six hundred Beds of the common Meaſure were brought in Carriages, and worked up in my houſe; an hundred and fifty of their Beds ſown together made up the Breadth and Length, and theſe were Four double, which however kept me but very indifferently from the Hardneſs of the Floor, that was of ſmooth Stone. By the ſame Computation they provided me with Sheets, Blankets, and Coverlets, tolerable enough for one who had been ſo long enured to Hardſhips as I.

As the news of my arrival ſpread through the Kingdom, it brought prodigious numbers of rich, idle, and curious People to ſee me; ſo that the Villages were almoſt emptied, and great neglect of Tillage and Houſhold Affairs muſt have enſued, if his Imperial Majeſty had not provided, by ſeveral Proclamations and Orders of State, againſt this Inconveniency. He directed that thoſe who had already beheld me, ſhould return home, and not preſume to come within Fifty yards of my Houſe without Licenſe from Court; whereby the Secretaries of State got conſiderable Fees.

In the mean time, the Emperor held frequent Councils to debate what courſe ſhould be taken with me; and I was afterwards aſſured by a particular Friend, a Perſon of great Quality, who was looked upon to be as much in the Secret as any, that the Court was under many difficulties concerning me. They apprehended

prehended my breaking looſe, that my Diet would be very expenſive, and might cauſe a Famine. Sometimes they determined to ſtarve me, or at leaſt to ſhoot me in the face and hands with poiſoned arrows, which would ſoon diſpatch me: But again they conſidered, that the Stench of ſo large a carcaſe might produce a Plague in the Metropolis, and probably ſpread through the whole Kingdom. In the midſt of theſe conſultations, ſeveral Officers of the Army went to the door of the great Council-Chamber; and two of them being admitted, gave an account of my behaviour to the Six Criminals above-mentioned, which made ſo favourable an impreſſion in the breaſt of his Majeſty and the whole Board in my behalf, that an Imperial Commiſſion was iſſued out, obliging all the Villages Nine hundred yards round the City, to deliver in every morning Six beeves, Forty ſheep, and other victuals for my ſuſtenance; together with a proportionable quantity of Bread, and Wine, and other Liquors:

for

for the due payment of which his Majeſty gave Aſſignments upon his Treaſury. For this Prince lives chiefly upon his own Demeſnes, ſeldom except upon great occaſions raiſing any Subſidies upon his Subjects, who are bound to attend him in his Wars at their own expence. An Eſtabliſhment was alſo made of Six hundred perſons to be my Domeſticks, who had Board-wages allowed for their maintenance, and Tents built for them very conveniently on each ſide of my door. It was likewiſe ordered, that Three hundred Taylors ſhould make me a Suit of Cloaths after the faſhion of the Countrey: That Six of his Majeſty's greateſt Scholars ſhould be employed to inſtruct me in their Language: And, laſtly, that the Emperor's Horſes, and thoſe of the Nobility and Troops of Guards ſhould be frequently exerciſed in my ſight, to accuſtom themſelves to me. All theſe Orders were duly put in execution, and in about Three weeks I made a great progreſs in learning their Language; during

which time, the Emperor frequently honoured me with his Visits, and was pleased to assist my Masters in teaching me. We began already to converse together in some sort; and the first Words I learnt were to express my desire that he would please to give me my Liberty, which I every day repeated on my knees. His Answer, as I could apprehend it, was, that this must be a work of Time, not to be thought on without the Advice of his Council, and that first I must *Lumos Kelmin pesso desmar lon Emposo*; that is, swear a Peace with him and his Kingdom. However, that I should be used with all kindness, and he advised me to acquire by my Patience, and discreet Behaviour, the good Opinion of himself and his Subjects. He desired I would not take it ill, if he gave orders to certain proper Officers to search me; for probably I might carry about me several Weapons, which must needs be dangerous things, if they answered the Bulk of so prodigious a person. I said, his Majesty should

ſhould be ſatisfied, for I was ready to ſtrip myſelf, and turn up my Pockets before him. This I delivered part in Words, and part in Signs. He replied, that by the Laws of the Kingdom I muſt be ſearched by Two of his Officers; that he knew this could not be done without my Conſent and Aſſiſtance; that he had ſo good an opinion of my Generoſity and Juſtice, as to truſt their Perſons in my hands: That whatever they took from me ſhould be returned when I left the Country, or paid for at the rate which I would ſet upon them. I took up the Two Officers in my hands, put them firſt into my Coat-pockets, and then into every other Pocket about me, except my Two Fobs, and another ſecret Pocket I had no mind ſhould be ſearched, wherein I had ſome little Neceſſaries that were of no conſequence to any but myſelf. In One of my Fobs there was a Silver Watch, and in the other a ſmall quantity of Gold in a Purſe. Theſe Gentlemen, having Pen, Ink and

Paper about them, made an exact Inventory of every thing they saw; and when they had done, desired I would set them down, that they might deliver it to the Emperor. This Inventory I afterwards translated into *English*, and is word for word as follows.

IMPRIMIS, In the Right Coat-pocket of the *Great Man Mountain* (for so I interpret the words *Quinbus Flestrin*) after the strictest search, we found only one great piece of coarse Cloth, large enough to be a Foot-cloth for your Majesty's chief Room of State. In the Left Pocket, we saw a huge Silver Chest, with a Cover of the same Metal, which we the Searchers were not able to lift. We desired it should be opened, and One of us stepping into it, found himself up to the mid leg in a sort of Dust, some part whereof flying up to our Faces, set us both a sneezing for several times together. In his Right Wastcoat-pocket, we found a prodigious bundle of white thin

Substances,

Subſtances, folded one over another, about the bigneſs of Three men, tied with a ſtrong Cable, and marked with black Figures; which we humbly conceive to be Writings, every Letter almoſt half as large as the Palm of our Hands. In the Left, there was a ſort of Engine, from the Back of which were extended Twenty long Poles, reſembling the Palliſado's before your Majeſty's Court; wherewith we conjecture the *Man Mountain* combs his head, for we did not always trouble him with Queſtions, becauſe we found it a great difficulty to make him underſtand us. In the large Pocket on the Right ſide of his middle Cover, (ſo I tranſlate the word *Ranfu-Lo*, by which they meant my Breeches) we ſaw a hollow Pillar of Iron, about the length of a Man, faſtened to a ſtrong piece of Timber, larger than the Pillar; and upon One ſide of the Pillar were huge pieces of Iron ſticking out, cut into ſtrange Figures, which we know not what to make of. In the Left pocket, another Engine

of the ſame kind. In the ſmaller pocket on the Right ſide, were ſeveral round flat pieces of white and red Metal, of different bulk; ſome of the white, which ſeemed to be Silver, were ſo large and heavy, that my Comrade and I could hardly lift them. In the Left pocket were Two black Pillars irregularly ſhaped: We could not, without difficulty, reach the top of them as we ſtood at the bottom of his pocket. One of them was covered, and ſeemed all of a piece: But at the upper end of the other, there appeared a white round Subſtance, about twice the bigneſs of our Heads. Within each of theſe was encloſed a prodigious Plate of Steel; which, by our orders, we obliged him to ſhew us, becauſe we apprehended they might be dangerous Engines. He took them out of their Caſes, and told us, that in his own country his practice was to ſhave his Beard with one of theſe, and to cut his Meat with the other. There were two pockets which we could not enter: Theſe he called

called his Fobs; they were Two large Slits cut into the top of his middle Cover, but ſqueezed cloſe by the preſſure of his Belly. Out of the Right Fob hung a great Silver Chain, with a wonderful kind of Engine at the bottom. We directed him to draw out whatever was faſtened to that Chain; which appeared to be a Globe, half Silver, and half of ſome tranſparent Metal: For on the tranſparent ſide we ſaw certain ſtrange Figures circularly drawn, and thought we could touch them, till we found our Fingers ſtopped by that lucid Subſtance. He put this Engine to our Ears, which made an inceſſant Noiſe like that of a Water-mill: And we conjecture it is either ſome unknown Animal, or the God that he worſhips; but we are more inclined to the latter Opinion, becauſe he aſſures us, (if we underſtood him right, for he expreſſed himſelf very imperfectly) that he ſeldom did any thing without conſulting it: He called it his Oracle, and ſaid it pointed out the Time for every Action

of his life. From the Left fob he took out a Net almoſt large enough for a Fiſherman, but contrived to open and ſhut like a Purſe, and ſerved him for the ſame uſe: We found therein ſeveral maſſy pieces of yellow Metal, which if they be real Gold, muſt be of immenſe value.

HAVING thus, in obedience to your Majeſty's Commands, diligently ſearched all his Pockets, we obſerved a Girdle about his Waiſt made of the Hide of ſome prodigious Animal; from which, on the Left ſide, hung a Sword of the length of Five men; and on the Right, a Bag or Pouch divided into Two Cells, each Cell capable of holding Three of your Majeſty's Subjects. In one of theſe Cells were ſeveral Globes or Balls of the moſt ponderous Metal, about the bigneſs of our Heads, and required a ſtrong Hand to lift them: The other Cell contained a heap of certain black Grains, but of no great bulk or weight, for we could hold

above

above Fifty of them in the palms of our Hands.

THIS is an exact Inventory of what we found about the body of the *Man-Mountain*, who uſed us with great civility, and due reſpect to your Majeſty's Commiſſion. Signed and Sealed on the Fourth day of the Eighty ninth moon of your Majeſty's auſpicious Reign.

Clefren Frelock, Marſi Frelock.

WHEN this Inventory was read over to the Emperor, he directed me, although in very gentle terms, to deliver up the ſeveral Particulars. He firſt called for my Scymiter, which I took out, Scabbard and all. In the mean time he ordered Three Thouſand of his choiceſt Troops (who then attended him) to ſurround me at a diſtance, with their Bows and Arrows juſt ready to diſcharge: But I did not obſerve it, for mine Eyes were wholly fixed upon his Majeſty. He then deſired me to draw my Scymiter, which,

although it had got ſome Ruſt by the Sea-water, was in moſt parts exceeding bright. I did ſo, and immediately all the Troops gave a Shout between Terror and Surprize; for the Sun ſhone clear, and the Reflexion dazled their Eyes as I waved the Scymiter to and fro in my hand. His Majeſty, who is a moſt magnanimous Prince, was leſs daunted than I could expect; he ordered me to return it into the Scabbard, and caſt it on the ground as gently as I could, about Six foot from the end of my Chain. The next thing he demanded was One of the hollow Iron Pillars, by which he meant my Pocket-piſtols. I drew it out, and at his deſire, as well as I could, expreſſed to him the uſe of it; and charging it only with powder, which by the cloſeneſs of my Pouch happened to ſcape wetting in the Sea (an inconvenience againſt which all prudent Mariners take ſpecial care to provide) I firſt cautioned the Emperor not to be afraid, and then I let it off in the Air. The Aſtoniſhment here was much

much greater than at the ſight of my Scymiter. Hundreds fell down as if they had been ſtruck dead; and even the Emperor, although he ſtood his ground, could not recover himſelf in ſome time. I delivered up both my Piſtols in the ſame manner as I had done my Scymiter, and then my Pouch of Powder and Bullets; begging him that the former might be kept from the Fire, for it would kindle with the ſmalleſt Spark, and blow up his Imperial Palace into the Air. I likewiſe delivered up my Watch, which the Emperor was very curious to ſee, and commanded Two of his talleſt Yeomen of the Guards to bear it on a Pole upon their Shoulders, as Dray-men in *England* do a Barrel of Ale. He was amazed at the continual Noiſe it made, and the Motion of the Minute-hand, which he could eaſily diſcern; for their Sight is much more acute than ours; and asked the Opinions of his learned Men about him, which were various and remote, as the Reader may well imagine without my repeating;

although

although indeed I could not very perfectly understand them. I then gave up my Silver and Copper Money, my Purse with Nine large pieces of Gold, and some smaller ones; my Knife and Razor, my Comb and Silver Snuff-box, my Handkerchief and Journal-book. My Scymiter, Pistols, and Pouch, were conveyed in Carriages to his Majesty's Stores; but the rest of my Goods were returned me.

I had, as I before observed, one private Pocket which escaped their search, wherein there was a pair of Spectacles (which I sometimes use for the weakness of mine eyes) a Pocket Perspective, and several other little Conveniencies; which being of no consequence to the Emperor, I did not think myself bound in Honour to discover, and I apprehended they might be lost or spoiled if I ventured them out of my possession.

CHAP.

CHAP. III.

The Author diverts the Emperor and his Nobility of both Sexes, in a very uncommon Manner. The Diverſions of the Court of Lilliput *deſcrib'd. The Author hath his Liberty granted him, upon certain Conditions.*

MY Gentleneſs and good Behaviour had gained ſo far on the Emperor and his Court, and indeed upon the Army and People in general, that I began to conceive hopes of getting my Liberty in a ſhort time. I took all poſſible methods to cultivate this favourable diſpoſition. The Natives came by degrees to be leſs apprehenſive of any Danger from me. I would ſometimes lie down, and let Five or Six

Six of them dance on my hand. And at laſt the Boys and Girls would venture to come and play at Hide and Seek in my hair. I had now made a good progreſs in underſtanding and ſpeaking their Language. The Emperor had a mind one day to entertain me with ſeveral of the Country Shows, wherein they exceed all Nations I have known, both for Dexterity and Magnificence. I was diverted with none ſo much as that of the Rope-dancers, performed upon a ſlender white Thread, extended about Two foot, and Twelve inches from the ground. Upon which I ſhall deſire liberty, with the Reader's patience, to enlarge a little.

THIS Diverſion is only practiſed by thoſe perſons who are Candidates for great Employments and high Favour at Court. They are trained in this Art from their youth, and are not always of noble Birth, or liberal Education. When a great Office is vacant either by Death or Diſgrace (which often happens) Five

or

or Six of thoſe Candidates petition the Emperor to entertain his Majeſty and the Court with a Dance on the Rope, and whoever jumps the higheſt without falling ſucceeds in the Office. Very often the Chief Miniſters themſelves are commanded to ſhew their Skill, and to convince the Emperor that they have not loſt their Faculty. *Flimnap*, the Treaſurer, is allowed to cut a Caper on the ſtrait Rope, at leaſt an Inch higher than any other Lord in the whole Empire. I have ſeen him do the Summerſet ſeveral times together upon a Trencher fixed on the Rope, which is no thicker than a common Packthread in *England*. My Friend *Reldreſal*, Principal Secretary for private Affairs, is, in my opinion, if I am not partial, the ſecond after the Treaſurer; the reſt of the Great Officers are much upon a Par.

THESE Diverſions are often attended with fatal Accidents, whereof great numbers are on record. I myſelf have ſeen Two or Three Candidates break a Limb.

But

But the Danger is much greater when the Miniſters themſelves are commanded to ſhew their Dexterity; for by contending to excel themſelves and their Fellows, they ſtrain ſo far, that there is hardly One of them who hath not received a Fall, and ſome of them Two or Three. I was aſſured that a Year or Two before my arrival, *Flimnap* would have infallibly broke his Neck, if One of the King's Cuſhions, that accidentally lay on the ground, had not weakened the force of his Fall.

THERE is likewiſe another Diverſion which is only ſhewn before the Emperor and Empreſs, and Firſt Miniſter, upon particular Occaſions. The Emperor lays on a Table Three fine ſilken Threads of Six inches long. One is Purple, the other Yellow, and the Third White. Theſe Threads are propoſed as Prizes for thoſe perſons whom the Emperor hath a mind to diſtinguiſh by a peculiar mark of his Favour. The Ceremony is performed

in

in his Majeſty's great Chamber of State, where the Candidates are to undergo a Tryal of Dexterity very different from the former, and ſuch as I have not obſerved the leaſt reſemblance of in any other Countrey of the old or the new World. The Emperor holds a Stick in his hands, both ends parallel to the Horizon, while the Candidates advancing one by one, ſometimes leap over the Stick, ſometimes creep under it backwards and forwards ſeveral times, according as the Stick is advanced or depreſſed. Sometimes the Emperor holds one end of the Stick, and his Firſt Miniſter the other; ſometimes the Miniſter has it entirely to himſelf. Whoever performs his part with moſt Agility, and holds out the longeſt in leaping and creeping, is rewarded with the Purple coloured Silk; the Yellow is given to the next, and the White to the Third, which they all wear girt twice round about the middle; and you ſee few great Perſons about this Court who are not adorned with one of theſe Girdles.

THE Horſes of the Army, and thoſe of the Royal Stables, having been daily led before me, were no longer ſhy, but would come up to my very feet without ſtarting. The Riders would leap them over my hand as I held it on the ground, and One of the Emperor's Huntſmen, upon a large Courſer, took my Foot, Shoe and all; which was indeed a prodigious Leap. I had the good fortune to divert the Emperor One day after a very extraordinary manner. I deſired he would order ſeveral Sticks of Two foot high, and the thickneſs of an ordinary Cane, to be brought me; whereupon his Majeſty commanded the Maſter of his Woods to give directions accordingly; and the next morning Six Wood-men arrived with as many Carriages, drawn by Eight Horſes to each. I took Nine of theſe Sticks, and fixing them firmly in the ground in a Quadrangular Figure, Two foot and a half ſquare, I took four other Sticks, and tyed them parallel at each Corner, about Two

Two foot from the ground; then I faſtned my Handkerchief to the Nine Sticks that ſtood erect, and extended it on all ſides till it was as tight as the top of a Drum; and the Four parallel Sticks riſing about Five inches higher than the Handkerchief, ſerved as Ledges on each ſide. When I had finiſhed my Work, I deſired the Emperor to let a Troop of his beſt Horſe, Twenty four in number, come and exerciſe upon this Plain. His Majeſty approved of the Propoſal, and I took them up one by one in my hands, ready mounted and armed, with the proper Officers to exerciſe them. As ſoon as they got into order, they divided into Two Parties, performed mock Skirmiſhes, diſcharged blunt Arrows, drew their Swords, fled and purſued, attacked and retired, and in ſhort diſcovered the beſt Military Diſcipline I ever beheld. The parallel Sticks ſecured them and their Horſes from falling over the Stage; and the Emperor was ſo much delighted, that he ordered this Entertainment to be re-

peated ſeveral days, and once was pleaſed to be lifted up, and give the word of Command; and, with great difficulty, perſuaded even the Empreſs herſelf to let me hold her in her cloſe Chair within Two yards of the Stage, from whence ſhe was able to take a full view of the whole performance. It was my good fortune that no ill Accident happened in theſe Entertainments, only once a fiery Horſe that belonged to one of the Captains pawing with his Hoof ſtruck a hole in my Handkerchief, and his Foot ſlipping, he overthrew his Rider and himſelf; but I immediately relieved them both, and covering the Hole with one hand, I ſet down the Troop with the other, in the ſame manner as I took them up. The Horſe that fell was ſtrained in the Left ſhoulder, but the Rider got no hurt, and I repaired my Handkerchief as well as I could; however, I would not truſt to the ſtrength of it any more in ſuch dangerous Enterprizes.

About Two or Three days before I was ſet at liberty, as I was entertaining the Court with theſe kind of Feats, there arrived an Expreſs to inform his Majeſty that ſome of his Subjects riding near the place where I was firſt taken up, had ſeen a great black Subſtance lying on the ground, very odly ſhaped, extending its Edges round as wide as his Majeſty's Bedchamber, and riſing up in the middle as high as a Man; that it was no living Creature, as they at firſt apprehended, for it lay on the graſs without motion, and ſome of them had walked round it ſeveral times: That by mounting upon each other's Shoulders, they had got to the top, which was flat and even, and ſtamping upon it they found it was hollow within; that they humbly conceived it might be ſomething belonging to the *Man-Mountain*, and if his Majeſty pleaſed, they would undertake to bring it with only Five horſes. I preſently knew what they meant, and was glad at heart to re-

ceive this Intelligence. It ſeems upon my firſt reaching the ſhore after our ſhipwreck, I was in ſuch confuſion, that before I came to the place where I went to ſleep, my Hat, which I had faſtned with a String to my Head while I was rowing, and had ſtuck on all the time I was ſwimming, fell off after I came to land; the String, as I conjecture, breaking by ſome accident which I never obſerved, but thought my Hat had been loſt at ſea. I intreated his Imperial Majeſty to give orders it might be brought to me as ſoon as poſſible, deſcribing to him the Uſe and the Nature of it: And the next day the Waggoners arrived with it, but not in a very good condition; they had bored two Holes in the Brim, within an Inch and half of the Edge, and faſtned Two Hooks in the Holes; theſe Hooks were tyed by a long Cord to the Harneſs, and thus my Hat was dragged along for above half an *Engliſh* Mile: But the Ground in that country being extremely ſmooth and level, it received leſs damage than I expected.

Two

Two days after this Adventure, the Emperor having ordered that part of his Army which quarters in and about his Metropolis to be in a readineſs, took a fancy of diverting himſelf in a very ſingular manner. He deſired I would ſtand like a *Coloſſus*, with my Legs as far aſunder as I conveniently could. He then commanded his General (who was an old experienced Leader, and a great Patron of mine) to draw up the Troops in cloſe Order, and march them under me, the Foot by Twenty four in a breaſt, and the Horſe by Sixteen, with Drums beating, Colours flying, and Pikes advanced. This Body conſiſted of Three thouſand Foot, and a Thouſand Horſe. His Majeſty gave orders, upon pain of Death, that every Soldier in his march ſhould obſerve the ſtricteſt Decency, with regard to my Perſon; which, however, could not prevent ſome of the younger Officers from turning up their Eyes as they paſſed under me. And, to confeſs the Truth,

my Breeches were at that time in ſo ill a condition, that they afforded ſome opportunities for Laughter and Admiration.

I had ſent ſo many Memorials and Petitions for my Liberty, that his Majeſty at length mentioned the Matter firſt in the Cabinet, and then in a full Council; where it was oppoſed by none, except *Skyreſh Bolgolam*, who was pleaſed, without any provocation, to be my mortal Enemy. But it was carried againſt him by the whole Board, and confirmed by the Emperor. That Miniſter was *Galbet*, or Admiral of the Realm, very much in his Maſter's Confidence, and a Perſon well verſed in affairs, but of a moroſe and ſour Complexion. However, he was at length perſuaded to comply; but prevailed that the Articles and Conditions upon which I ſhould be ſet free, and to which I muſt ſwear, ſhould be drawn up by himſelf. Theſe Articles were brought to me by *Skyreſh Bolgolam* in perſon, attended by Two Under-Secretaries,

taries, and ſeveral Perſons of Diſtinction. After they were read, I was demanded to ſwear to the performance of them; firſt in the manner of my own countrey, and afterwards in the method preſcribed by their Laws; which was to hold my Right foot in my Left hand, to place the Middle finger of my Right hand on the Crown of my head, and my Thumb on the Tip of my Right ear. But becauſe the Reader may perhaps be curious to have ſome idea of the Style and Manner of expreſſion peculiar to that People, as well as to know the Articles upon which I recovered my Liberty, I have made a a Tranſlation of the whole Inſtrument word for word, as near as I was able, which I here offer to the publick.

GOLBASTO MOMAREN EVLAME GURDILO SHEFIN MULLY ULLY GUE, moſt Mighty Emperor of *Lilliput*, Delight and Terror of the Univerſe, whoſe Dominions extend Five thouſand Bluſtrugs (about Twelve miles in Circumference) to

the Extremities of the Globe; Monarch of all Monarchs, taller than the Sons of Men; whoſe Feet preſs down to the Center, and whoſe Head ſtrikes againſt the Sun: At whoſe Nod the Princes of the Earth ſhake their Knees; pleaſant as the Spring, comfortable as the Summer, fruitful as Autumn, dreadful as Winter. His moſt ſublime Majeſty propoſeth to the *Man-Mountain*, lately arrived to our Celeſtial Dominions, the following Articles, which by a ſolemn Oath he ſhall be obliged to perform.

FIRST, The *Man-Mountain* ſhall not depart from our Dominions, without our Licenſe under our Great Seal.

2d, HE ſhall not preſume to come into our Metropolis, without our expreſs Order; at which time the Inhabitants ſhall have Two hours warning to keep within their Doors.

3d,

3d, THE ſaid *Man-Mountain* ſhall confine his Walks to our principal High Roads, and not offer to walk or lie down in a Meadow or Field of Corn.

4th, AS he walks the ſaid Roads, he ſhall take the utmoſt care not to trample upon the bodies of any of our loving Subjects, their Horſes, or Carriages, nor take any of our ſaid Subjects into his hands, without their own conſent.

5th, IF an Expreſs requires extraordinary Diſpatch, the *Man-Mountain* ſhall be obliged to carry in his pocket the Meſſenger and Horſe a Six days Journey once in every Moon, and return the ſaid Meſſenger back (if ſo required) ſafe to our Imperial Preſence.

6th, HE ſhall be our Ally againſt our Enemies in the Iſland of *Bleſuſcu*, and do his utmoſt to deſtroy their Fleet, which is now preparing to invade Us.

7th,

7th, THAT the ſaid *Man-Mountain* ſhall, at his times of leiſure, be aiding and aſſiſting to our Workmen, in helping to raiſe certain great Stones, towards covering the Wall of the principal Park, and other our Royal Buildings.

8th, THAT the ſaid *Man-Mountain* ſhall, in Two Moons time, deliver in an exact Survey of the Circumference of our Dominions by a Computation of his own Paces round the Coaſt.

LASTLY, That upon his ſolemn Oath to obſerve all the above Articles, the ſaid *Man-Mountain* ſhall have a daily Allowance of Meat and Drink ſufficient for the Support of 1728 of our Subjects, with free acceſs to our Royal Perſon, and other marks of our Favour. Given at our Palace at *Belfaborac* the Twelfth Day of the Ninety firſt Moon of our Reign.

I ſwore

I ſwore and ſubſcribed to theſe articles with great Chearfulneſs and Content, although ſome of them were not ſo honourable as I could have wiſhed; which proceeded wholly from the malice of *Skyreſh Bolgolam* the High Admiral: Whereupon my Chains were immediately unlocked, and I was at full liberty; the Emperor himſelf in perſon did me the Honour to be by at the whole Ceremony. I made my Acknowledgments by proſtrating myſelf at his Majeſty's Feet: But he commanded me to riſe; and after many gracious expreſſions, which, to avoid the cenſure of Vanity, I ſhall not repeat, he added, that he hoped I ſhould prove a uſeful Servant, and well deſerve all the Favours he had already conferred upon me, or might do for the future.

THE Reader may pleaſe to obſerve, that in the laſt Article for the recovery of my Liberty the Emperor ſtipulates to allow

allow me a quantity of meat and drink ſufficient for the ſupport of 1728 *Lilliputians*. Some time after, asking a Friend at Court how they came to fix on that determinate number; he told me, that his Majeſty's Mathematicians, having taken the Height of my Body by the help of a Quadrant, and finding it to exceed theirs in the proportion of Twelve to One, they concluded from the Similarity of their bodies, that mine muſt contain at leaſt 1728 of theirs, and conſequently would require as much Food as was neceſſary to ſupport that number of *Lilliputians*. By which, the Reader may conceive an idea of the Ingenuity of that People, as well as the prudent and exact Oeconomy of ſo great a Prince.

CHAP.

CHAP. IV.

Mildendo *the Metropolis of* Lilliput *deſcrib'd, together with the Emperor's Palace. A Converſation between the Author and a principal Secretary, concerning the Affairs of that Empire. The Author's Offers to ſerve the Emperor in his Wars.*

THE Firſt requeſt I made after I had obtained my Liberty, was, that I might have licenſe to ſee *Mildendo*, the Metropolis; which the Emperor eaſily granted me, but with a ſpecial charge to do no hurt, either to the Inhabitants, or their Houſes. The People had notice by Proclamation of my deſign to viſit the Town. The Wall which encompaſſed it, is Two foot and an half high,

high, and at leaſt Eleven inches broad, ſo that a Coach and Horſes may be driven very ſafely round it; and it is flanked with ſtrong Towers at Ten foot diſtance: I ſtept over the great Weſtern Gate, and paſſed very gently, and ſideling through the Two principal Streets, only in my ſhort Waiſtcoat, for fear of damaging the Roofs and Eves of the Houſes with the Skirts of my Coat. I walked with the utmoſt circumſpection, to avoid treading on any Stragglers, that might remain in the Streets, although the Orders were very ſtrict, that all people ſhould keep in their houſes, at their own peril. The Garret Windows and Tops of houſes were ſo crowded with Spectators, that I thought in all my Travels I had not ſeen a more populous place. The City is an exact Square, each ſide of the Wall being Five hundred foot long. The two great Streets which run croſs and divide it into Four Quarters, are Five foot wide. The Lanes and Alleys which I could not enter, but only viewed them as I paſſed, are from Twelve

Twelve to Eighteen inches. The Town is capable of holding Five hundred thouſand Souls. The Houſes are from Three to Five Stories. The Shops and Markets well provided.

THE Emperor's Palace is in the Center of the City, where the Two great Streets meet. It is incloſed by a Wall of Two foot high, and Twenty foot diſtant from the Buildings. I had his Majeſty's permiſſion to ſtep over this Wall; and the Space being ſo wide between that and the Palace, I could eaſily view it on every ſide. The outward Court is a Square of Forty foot, and includes Two other Courts: In the inmoſt are the Royal Apartments, which I was very deſirous to ſee, but found it extremely difficult; for the great Gates, from one Square into another, were but Eighteen inches high, and Seven inches wide. Now the Buildings of the outer Court were at leaſt Five foot high, and it was impoſſible for me to ſtride over them, without

out infinite damage to the Pile, though the Walls were ſtrongly built of hewn Stone, and Four inches thick. At the ſame time the Emperor had a great deſire that I ſhould ſee the Magnificence of his Palace; but this I was not able to do till Three days after, which I ſpent in cutting down with my Knife ſome of the largeſt Trees in the Royal Park, about an Hundred yards diſtant from the City. Of theſe Trees I made Two Stools, each about Three foot high, and ſtrong enough to bear my Weight. The People having received notice a Second time, I went again through the City to the Palace, with my Two Stools in my hands. When I came to the ſide of the outer Court, I ſtood upon One Stool, and took the other in my hand: This I lifted over the Roof, and gently ſet it down on the Space between the firſt and ſecond Court, which was Eight foot wide. I then ſtept over the Buildings very conveniently from one Stool to the other, and drew up the firſt after me with a hooked Stick.

By

By this contrivance I got into the inmoſt Court; and lying down upon my Side, I applied my Face to the Windows of the middle Stories, which were left open on purpoſe, and diſcovered the moſt ſplendid Apartments that can be imagined. There I ſaw the Empreſs, and the young Princes in their ſeveral Lodgings, with their chief Attendants about them. Her Imperial Majeſty was pleaſed to ſmile very graciouſly upon me, and gave me out of the Window her Hand to kiſs.

But I ſhall not anticipate the Reader with farther Deſcriptions of this kind, becauſe I reſerve them for a greater Work, which is now almoſt ready for the Preſs, containing a general Deſcription of this Empire, from its firſt Erection, through a long Series of Princes, with a particular Account of their Wars and Politicks, Laws, Learning, and Religion; their Plants and Animals, their peculiar Manners and Cuſtoms, with other Matters very curious and uſeful; my chief deſign

at present being only to relate such Events and Transactions as happened to the publick, or to myself, during a Residence of about Nine months in that Empire.

ONE morning, about a Fortnight after I had obtained my liberty, *Keldresal*, Principal Secretary (as they style him) of private Affairs, came to my House, attended only by one Servant. He ordered his Coach to wait at a distance, and desired I would give him an hour's Audience; which I readily consented to, on account of his Quality and personal Merits, as well as the many good Offices he had done me during my Solicitations at Court. I offered to lie down, that he might the more conveniently reach my Ear; but he chose rather to let me hold him in my hand during our conversation. He began with Compliments on my Liberty, said he might pretend to some Merit in it; but, however, added, that if it had not been for the present Situ-

Situation of things at Court, perhaps I might not have obtained it ſo ſoon. For, *ſaid he*, as flouriſhing a Condition as we may appear to be in to Foreigners, we labour under Two mighty Evils; a violent Faction at home, and the danger of an Invaſion by a moſt potent Enemy from abroad. As to the firſt, you are to underſtand, that for above Seventy moons paſt, there have been Two ſtruggling Parties in this Empire, under the Names of *Trameckſan*, and *Slameckſan*, from the high and low Heels on their Shoes, by which they diſtinguiſh themſelves. It is alledged indeed, that the high Heels are moſt agreeable to our ancient Conſtitution: But however this be, his Majeſty hath determined to make uſe of only low Heels in the Adminiſtration of the Government, and all Offices in the gift of the Crown, as you cannot but obſerve; and particularly, that his Majeſty's Imperial Heels are lower at leaſt by a *Drurr* than any of his Court; (*Drurr* is a Meaſure about the Fourteenth part

of an inch.) The Animosities between these Two parties run so high, that they will neither eat nor drink, nor talk with each other. We compute the *Tramecksan*, or High-heels, to exceed us in number; but the Power is wholly on our side. We apprehend his Imperial Highness, the Heir to the Crown, to have some Tendency towards the High-heels; at least, we can plainly discover one of his Heels higher than the other, which gives him a Hobble in his Gait. Now, in the midst of these intestine Disquiets, we are threatned with an Invasion from the Island of *Blefuscu*, which is the other great Empire of the Universe, almost as large and powerful as this of his Majesty. For as to what we have heard you affirm, that there are other Kingdoms and States in the world, inhabited by human Creatures as large as yourself, our Philosophers are in much doubt, and would rather conjecture that you dropt from the Moon, or One of the Stars; because it is certain, that an hundred Mor-

tals of your Bulk would, in a ſhort time, deſtroy all the Fruits and Cattel of his Majeſty's Dominions. Beſides, our Hiſtories of Six thouſand Moons make no mention of any other Regions, than the Two great Empires of *Lilliput* and *Bleſcu*. Which Two mighty Powers have, as I was going to tell you, been engaged in a moſt obſtinate War for Six and thirty Moons paſt. It began upon the following Occaſion. It is allowed on all hands, that the primitive way of breaking Eggs before we eat them, was upon the larger End: But his preſent Majeſty's Grandfather, while he was a Boy, going to eat an Egg, and breaking it according to the ancient practice, happened to cut one of his Fingers. Whereupon the Emperor his Father publiſhed an Edict, commanding all his Subjects, upon great Penalties, to break the ſmaller End of their Eggs. The People ſo highly reſented this Law, that our Hiſtories tell us there have been Six Rebellions raiſed on that account; wherein one Emperor loſt his Life, and

another his Crown. These Civil Commotions were constantly fomented by the Monarchs of *Blefuscu*; and when they were quelled, the Exiles always fled for Refuge to that Empire. It is computed, that Eleven thousand Persons have, at several times, suffered Death, rather than submit to break their Eggs at the smaller End. Many hundred large Volumes have been published upon this Controversy: But the Books of the *Big-Endians* have been long forbidden, and the whole Party rendred incapable by Law of holding Employments. During the Course of these Troubles, the Emperors of *Blefuscu* did frequently expostulate by their Ambassadors, accusing us of making a Schism in Religion, by offending against a fundamental Doctrine of our great Prophet *Lustrog*, in the Fifty fourth Chapter of the *Brundecral* (which is their *Alcoran*.) This, however, is thought to be a mere Strain upon the Text: For the Words are these; *That all true Believers shall break their Eggs at the convenient End:*

End: And which is the Convenient end, ſeems, in my humble opinion, to be left to every man's Conſcience, or at leaſt in the power of the Chief Magiſtrate to determine. Now the *Big-Endian* Exiles have found ſo much credit in the Emperor of *Blefuſcu*'s Court, and ſo much private Aſſiſtance and Encouragement from their Party here at home, that a bloody War hath been carried on between the Two Empires for Six and thirty moons with various Succeſs; during which time we have loſt Forty Capital Ships, and a much greater number of ſmaller Veſſels, together with Thirty thouſand of our beſt Seamen and Soldiers; and the Damage received by the Enemy is reckoned to be ſomewhat greater than ours. However, they have now equipped a numerous Fleet, and are juſt preparing to make a Deſcent upon us; and his Imperial Majeſty placing great Confidence in your Valour and Strength, hath commanded Me to lay this account of his Affairs before You.

I desired the Secretary to present my humble Duty to the Emperor, and to let him know, that I thought it would not become Me, who was a Foreigner, to interfere with Parties; but I was ready, with the hazard of my Life, to defend his Person and State against all Invaders.

CHAP. V.

The Author by an extraordinary Stratagem, prevents an Invaſion. A high Title of Honour is conferr'd upon him. Ambaſſadors arrive from the Emperor of Bleſuſcu, *and ſue for Peace. The Empreſs's Apartment on fire by an Accident. The Author inſtrumental in ſaving the reſt of the Palace.*

THE Empire of *Bleſuſcu* is an Iſland ſituated to the North-North-Eaſt ſide of *Lilliput*, from whence it is parted only by a Channel of Eight hundred yards wide. I had not yet ſeen it, and upon this notice of an intended Invaſion, I avoided appearing on that ſide of the Coaſt, for fear of being diſcovered by ſome of the Enemies Ships, who had received

received no Intelligence of me, all Intercourſe between the Two Empires having been ſtrictly forbidden during the War, upon pain of Death, and an Embargo laid by our Emperor upon all Veſſels whatſoever. I communicated to his Majeſty a Project I had formed of ſeizing the Enemy's whole Fleet; which, as our Scouts aſſured us, lay at anchor in the Harbour ready to ſail with the firſt fair Wind. I conſulted the moſt experienced Seamen, upon the depth of the Channel, which they had often plummed, who told me, that in the middle at High-water it was Seventy *Glumgluffs* deep, which is about Six foot of *European* meaſure; and the reſt of it Fifty *Glumgluffs* at moſt. I walked towards the North-Eaſt Coaſt over-againſt *Blefuſcu*, and lying down behind a Hillock, took out my ſmall Pocket Perſpective-Glaſs, and viewed the Enemy's Fleet at anchor, conſiſting of about Fifty Men of War, and a great number of Tranſports: I then came back to my Houſe, and gave order

(for

(for which I had a Warrant) for a great quantity of the ſtrongeſt Cable and Bars of Iron. The Cable was about as thick as Packthread, and the Bars of the length and ſize of a Knitting-needle. I trebled the Cable to make it ſtronger, and for the ſame reaſon I twiſted Three of the Iron Bars together, binding the Extremities into a Hook. Having thus fixed Fifty Hooks to as many Cables, I went back to the North-Eaſt Coaſt, and putting off my Coat, Shoes, and Stockings, walked into the Sea in my Leathern Jerkin, about half an hour before High-water. I waded with what haſte I could, and ſwam in the middle about Thirty yards till I felt ground; I arrived at the Fleet in leſs than half an hour. The Enemy was ſo frighted when they ſaw me, that they leaped out of their ſhips, and ſwam to ſhore, where there could not be fewer than Thirty thouſand Souls. I then took my Tackling, and faſtning a Hook to the hole at the Prow of each, I tied all the Cords together at the End. While I was thus employed,

employed, the Enemy discharged several thousand Arrows, many of which stuck in my Hands and Face; and besides the excessive smart, gave me much disturbance in my Work. My greatest Apprehension was for mine Eyes, which I should have infallibly lost, if I had not suddenly thought of an Expedient. I kept among other little Necessaries a pair of Spectacles in a private Pocket, which, as I observed before, had scaped the Emperor's Searchers. These I took out and fastned as strongly as I could upon my Nose, and thus armed went on boldly with my Work in spight of the Enemies Arrows, many of which struck against the Glasses of my Spectacles, but without any other effect, further than a little to discompose them. I had now fastned all the Hooks, and taking the Knot in my hand, began to pull; but not a Ship would stir, for they were all too fast held by their Anchors, so that the boldest part of my Enterprize remained. I therefore let go the Cord, and leaving the Hooks fixed to the Ships, I resolutely

cut

cut with my Knife the Cables that faſtned the Anchors, receiving above Two hundred Shots in my Face and Hands; then I took up the knotted end of the Cables to which my Hooks were tyed, and with great eaſe drew Fifty of the Enemies largeſt Men of War after me.

THE *Bleſuſcudians*, who had not the leaſt imagination of what I intended, were at firſt confounded with aſtoniſhment. They had ſeen me cut the Cables, and thought my Deſign was only to let the Ships run a-drift, or fall foul on each other: But when they perceived the whole Fleet moving in order, and ſaw me pulling at the end, they ſet up ſuch a ſcream of Grief and Deſpair, that it is almoſt impoſſible to deſcribe or conceive. When I had got out of danger, I ſtopt a while to pick out the Arrows that ſtuck in my Hands and Face, and rubbed on ſome of the ſame Ointment that was given me at my firſt arrival, as I have formerly mentioned. I then took off my Spectacles,

cles, and waiting about an hour till the Tide was a little fallen, I waded through the middle with my Cargo, and arrived ſafe at the Royal Port of *Lilliput*.

THE Emperor and his whole Court ſtood on the ſhore expecting the Iſſue of this great Adventure. They ſaw the Ships move forward in a large Half-moon, but could not diſcern me, who was up to my Breaſt in Water. When I advanced to the middle of the Channel, they were yet more in pain becauſe I was under Water to my Neck. The Emperor concluded me to be drowned, and that the Enemy's Fleet was approaching in a hoſtile manner: But he was ſoon eaſed of his Fears, for the Channel growing ſhallower every ſtep I made, I came in a ſhort time within hearing; and holding up the end of the Cable by which the Fleet was faſtned, I cried in a loud Voice, *Long live the moſt puiſſant Emperor of Lilliput!* This great Prince received me at my landing with all poſſible

ble Encomiums, and created me a *Nardac* upon the ſpot, which is the higheſt Title of Honour among them.

His Majeſty deſired I would take ſome other Opportunity of bringing all the reſt of his Enemy's Ships into his Ports. And ſo unmeaſurable is the Ambition of Princes, that he ſeemed to think of nothing leſs than reducing the whole Empire of *Blefuſcu* into a Province, and governing it by a Vice-Roy; of deſtroying the *Big-Endian* Exiles, and compelling that People to break the ſmaller end of their Eggs, by which he would remain the ſole Monarch of the whole World. But I endeavoured to divert him from this Deſign, by many Arguments drawn from the Topicks of Policy as well as Juſtice: And I plainly proteſted, that I would never be an Inſtrument of bringing a Free and Brave People into Slavery. And when the Matter was debated in Council, the wiſeſt part of the Miniſtry were of my opinion.

THIS open bold Declaration of mine was ſo oppoſite to the Schemes and Politicks of his Imperial Majeſty, that he could never forgive it; he mentioned it in a very artful manner at Council, where I was told that ſome of the wiſeſt appeared, at leaſt, by their ſilence, to be of my opinion; but others, who were my ſecret Enemies, could not forbear ſome Expreſſions, which by a ſide-wind reflected on me. And from this time began an Intrigue between his Majeſty, and a Junto of Miniſters maliciouſly bent againſt me, which broke out in leſs than Two months, and had like to have ended in my utter Deſtruction. Of ſo little weight are the greateſt Services to Princes, when put into the ballance with a Refuſal to gratify their Paſſions.

ABOUT Three weeks after this Exploit, there arrived a ſolemn Embaſſy from *Bleſuſcu*, with humble Offers of a Peace; which was ſoon concluded upon Conditions

tions very advantageous to our Emperor, wherewith I ſhall not trouble the Reader. There were Six Ambaſſadors, with a Train of about Five hundred Perſons, and their Entry was very magnificent, ſuitable to the Grandeur of their Maſter, and the Importance of their Buſineſs. When their Treaty was finiſhed, wherein I did them ſeveral good Offices by the Credit I now had, or at leaſt appeared to have at Court, their Excellencies, who were privately told how much I had been their Friend, made me a Viſit in form. They began with many Compliments upon my Valour and Generoſity, invited me to that Kingdom in the Emperor their Maſter's Name, and deſired me to ſhew them ſome Proofs of my prodigious Strength, of which they had heard ſo many Wonders; wherein I readily obliged them, but ſhall not trouble the Reader with the Particulars.

When I had for ſome time entertained their Excellencies to their infinite Satisfaction and Surprize, I deſired they

would do me the Honour to preſent my moſt humble reſpects to the Emperor their Maſter, the Renown of whoſe Virtues had ſo juſtly filled the whole World with Admiration, and whoſe Royal Perſon I reſolved to attend before I returned to my own Countrey: Accordingly, the next time I had the honour to ſee our Emperor, I deſired his general Licence to wait on the *Bleſuſcudian* Monarch, which he was pleaſed to grant me, as I could plainly perceive, in a very cold manner; but could not gueſs the Reaſon, till I had a Whiſper from a certain perſon, that *Flimnap* and *Bolgolam* had repreſented my Intercourſe with thoſe Ambaſſadors as a mark of Diſaffection, from which I am ſure my heart was wholly free. And this was the firſt time I began to conceive ſome imperfect Idea of Courts and Miniſters.

IT is to be obſerved, that theſe Ambaſſadors ſpoke to me by an Interpreter, the Languages of both Empires differing as much from each other as any Two in

Europe; and each Nation priding itſelf upon the Antiquity, Beauty, and Energy of their own Tongues, with an avowed Contempt for that of their Neighbour; yet our Emperor, ſtanding upon the advantage he had got by the ſeiſure of their Fleet, obliged them to deliver their Credentials, and make their Speech in the *Lilliputian* Tongue. And it muſt be confeſſed, that from the great Intercourſe of Trade and Commerce between both Realms, from the continual Reception of Exiles, which is mutual among them, and from the Cuſtom in each Empire to ſend their young Nobility and richer Gentry to the other, in order to poliſh themſelves, by ſeeing the World, and underſtanding Men and Manners; there are few perſons of Diſtinction, or Merchants, or Seamen, who dwell in the Maritime Parts, but what can hold converſation in both Tongues; as I found ſome Weeks after, when I went to pay my reſpects to the Emperor of *Blefuſcu*, which in the midſt of great misfortunes, through the Malice

of my enemies, proved a very happy Adventure to me, as I ſhall relate in its proper place.

THE Reader may remember, that when I ſigned thoſe Articles upon which I recovered my Liberty, there were ſome which I diſliked upon account of their being too ſervile, neither could any thing but an extreme Neceſſity have forced me to ſubmit. But being now a *Nardac*, of the higheſt Rank in that Empire, ſuch Offices were looked upon as below my dignity, and the Emperor (to do him juſtice) never once mentioned them to me. However, it was not long before I had an opportunity of doing his Majeſty, at leaſt, as I then thought, a moſt ſignal Service. I was alarmed at midnight with the Cries of many hundred People at my Door; by which being ſuddenly awaked, I was in ſome kind of terror. I heard the word *Burglum* repeated inceſſantly: Several of the Emperor's Court making their way through the Croud, intreated

me

me to come immediately to the Palace, where her Imperial Majeſty's Apartment was on fire, by the careleſneſs of a Maid of Honour, who fell aſleep while ſhe was reading a Romance. I got up in an inſtant; and Orders being given to clear the way before me, and it being likewiſe a Moon-ſhine Night, I made a ſhift to get to the Palace without trampling on any of the People. I found they had already applied Ladders to the Walls of the Apartment, and were well provided with Buckets, but the Water was at ſome diſtance. Theſe Buckets were about the ſize of a large Thimble, and the poor people ſupplied me with them as faſt as they could; but the Flame was ſo violent, that they did little good. I might eaſily have ſtifled it with my Coat, which I unfortunately left behind me for haſte, and came away only in my Leathern Jerkin. The Caſe ſeemed wholly deſperate and deplorable, and this magnificent Palace would have infallibly been burnt down to the ground, if, by a Preſence

of mind, unuſual to me, I had not ſuddenly thought of an Expedient. I had the evening before drank plentifully of a moſt delicious Wine, called *Glimigrim* (the *Blefuſcudians* call it *Flunec*, but ours is eſteemed the better ſort) which is very Diuretick. By the luckieſt Chance in the world, I had not diſcharged myſelf of any part of it. The Heat I had contracted by coming very near the Flames, and by my labouring to quench them, made the Wine begin to operate by Urine; which I voided in ſuch a quantity, and applied ſo well to the proper places, that in Three minutes the Fire was wholly extinguiſhed, and the reſt of that noble Pile, which had coſt ſo many ages in erecting, preſerved from deſtruction.

It was now day-light, and I returned to my houſe, without waiting to congratulate with the Emperor; becauſe, although I had done a very eminent piece of Service, yet I could not tell how his Majeſty

Majeſty might reſent the manner by which I had performed it: For, by the fundamental Laws of the Realm, it is Capital in any Perſon, of what Quality ſoever, to make water within the Precincts of the Palace. But I was a little comforted by a meſſage from his Majeſty, that he would give orders to the Grand Juſticiary for paſſing my Pardon in form; which, however, I could not obtain. And I was privately aſſured, the Empreſs, conceiving the greateſt Abhorrence of what I had done, removed to the moſt diſtant ſide of the Court, firmly reſolved that thoſe Buildings ſhould never be repaired for her uſe; and, in the preſence of her chief Confidents, could not forbear vowing Revenge.

CHAP. VI.

Of the Inhabitants of Lilliput, *their Learning, Laws and Cuſtoms, the Manner of educating their Children. The Author's way of living in that Countrey. His Vindication of a great Lady.*

ALTHOUGH I intend to leave the Deſcription of this Empire to a particular Treatiſe, yet in the mean time I am content to gratify the curious Reader with ſome general Ideas. As the common ſize of the natives is ſomewhat under Six inches high, ſo there is an exact Proportion in all other Animals, as well as Plants and Trees: For inſtance, the talleſt Horſes and Oxen are between Four and Five inches

inches in height, the Sheep an Inch and a half, more or leſs; their Geeſe about the bigneſs of a Sparrow, and ſo the ſeveral Gradations downwards, till you come to the ſmalleſt, which, to my ſight, were almoſt inviſible; but Nature hath adapted the Eyes of the *Lilliputians* to all Objects proper for their view: They ſee with great exactneſs, but at no great diſtance. And to ſhow the ſharpneſs of their ſight towards Objects that are near, I have been much pleaſed in obſerving a Cook pulling a Lark, which was not ſo large as a common Fly; and a young Girl threading an inviſible Needle with inviſible Silk. Their talleſt Trees are about Seven foot high; I mean ſome of thoſe in the great Royal Park, the Tops whereof I could but juſt reach with my Fiſt clenched. The other Vegetables are in the ſame proportion; but this I leave to the Reader's imagination.

I ſhall ſay but little at preſent of their Learning, which for many Ages hath flouriſhed

flouriſhed in all its branches among them: But their manner of writing is very peculiar, being neither from the Left to the Right, like the *Europeans*; nor from the Right to the Left, like the *Arabians*; nor from up to down, like the *Chineſe*; nor from down to up, like the *Caſcagians*; but aſlant from one corner of the paper to the other, like Ladies in *England*.

THEY bury their Dead with their Heads directly downwards, becauſe they hold an opinion, that in Eleven thouſand moons they are all to riſe again, in which period the Earth (which they conceive to be flat) will turn upſide down, and by this means they ſhall, at their Reſurrection, be found ready ſtanding on their feet. The Learned among them confeſs the Abſurdity of this Doctrine, but the Practice ſtill continues, in compliance to the Vulgar.

THERE are ſome Laws and Cuſtoms in this Empire very peculiar, and if they were

were not ſo directly contrary to thoſe of my own dear Countrey, I ſhould be tempted to ſay a little in their juſtification. It is only to be wiſhed, that they were as well executed. The firſt I ſhall mention, relates to Informers. All Crimes againſt the State are puniſhed here with the utmoſt ſeverity; but if the Perſon accuſed maketh his Innocence plainly to appear upon his Tryal, the Accuſer is immediately put to an ignominious Death; and out of his Goods or Lands, the innocent Perſon is quadruply recompenſed for the Loſs of his Time, for the Danger he underwent, for the Hardſhip of his Impriſonment, and for all the Charges he hath been at in making his Defence. Or, if that Fund be deficient, it is largely ſupplied by the Crown. The Emperor does alſo confer on him ſome publick Mark of his Favour, and Proclamation is made of his Innocence through the whole City.

THEY look upon Fraud as a greater Crime than Theft, and therefore ſeldom fail

fail to puniſh it with Death; for they alledge, that Care and Vigilance, with a very common Underſtanding, may preſerve a man's Goods from Thieves, but Honeſty has no fence againſt ſuperior Cunning; and ſince it is neceſſary that there ſhould be a perpetual Intercourſe of Buying and Selling, and dealing upon Credit, where Fraud is permitted or connived at, or hath no Law to puniſh it, the honeſt Dealer is always undone, and the Knave gets the advantage. I remember when I was once interceding with the King for a Criminal who had wronged his Maſter of a great Sum of Money, which he had received by order, and ran away with; and happening to tell his Majeſty by way of extenuation, that it was only a Breach of truſt; the Emperor thought it monſtrous in me to offer, as a Defence, the greateſt Aggravation of the Crime: And truly I had little to ſay in return, farther than the common Anſwer, that different Nations had different Cuſtoms; for, I confeſs, I was heartily aſhamed.

AL-

ALTHOUGH we uſually call Reward and Puniſhment the Two Hinges upon which all Government turns, yet I could never obſerve this Maxim to be put in practiſe by any Nation except that of *Lilliput*. Whoever can there bring ſufficient proof that he hath ſtrictly obſerved the Laws of his Country for Seventy three moons, hath a claim to certain Privileges, according to his Quality and Condition of Life, with a proportionable Sum of Money out of a Fund appropriated for that uſe: He likewiſe acquires the Title of *Snilpall*, or *Legal*, which is added to his Name, but does not deſcend to his Poſterity. And theſe people thought it a prodigious Defect of Policy among us, when I told them that our Laws were enforced only by Penalties without any mention of Reward. It is upon this account that the Image of Juſtice, in their Courts of Judicature, is formed with Six eyes, Two before, as many behind, and on each ſide One, to ſignify Circumſpection;

ſpection; with a bag of Gold open in her Right hand, and a Sword ſheathed in her Left, to ſhew ſhe is more diſpoſed to Reward than to Puniſh.

IN chuſing Perſons for all Employments, they have more regard to good Morals than to great Abilities; for, ſince Government is neceſſary to Mankind, they believe that the common ſize of Human Underſtandings is fitted to ſome Station or other, and that Providence never intended to make the Management of publick Affairs a Myſtery, to be comprehended only by a few Perſons of ſublime Genius, of which there ſeldome are Three born in an Age: But they ſuppoſe Truth, Juſtice, Temperance, and the like, to be in every man's power; the practice of which Virtues, aſſiſted by Experience and a good Intention, would qualify any Man for the Service of his Countrey, except where a Courſe of Study is required. But they thought the want of Moral Virtues was ſo far from being ſupplied by

ſupe-

ſuperior Endowments of the mind, that Employments could never be put into ſuch dangerous hands as thoſe of Perſons ſo qualified; and at leaſt, that the Miſtakes committed by Ignorance in a virtuous Diſpoſition, would never be of ſuch fatal conſequence to the Publick Weal, as the Practices of a Man whoſe Inclinations led him to be Corrupt, and had great Abilities to manage, and multiply, and defend his Corruptions.

In like manner, the Disbelief of a Divine Providence renders a Man uncapable of holding any Publick Station; for ſince Kings avow themſelves to be the Deputies of Providence, the *Lilliputians* think nothing can be more abſurd, than for a Prince to employ ſuch men as diſown the Authority under which he acts.

In relating theſe and the following Laws, I would only be underſtood to mean the original Inſtitutions, and not the moſt ſcandalous Corruptions into which

which these People are fallen by the degenerate nature of man. For as to that infamous Practice of acquiring great Employments by dancing on the Ropes, or Badges of Favour and Distinction by leaping over Sticks, and creeping under them; the Reader is to observe, that they were first introduced by the Grandfather of the Emperor now reigning, and grew to the present height, by the gradual increase of Party and Faction.

INGRATITUDE is among them a capital Crime, as we read it to have been in some other Countries; for they reason thus, That whoever makes ill Returns to his Benefactor, must needs be a common Enemy to the rest of Mankind, from whom he hath received no Obligation, and therefore such a Man is not fit to live.

THEIR Notions relating to the Duties of Parents and Children differ extremely from ours. For, since the Conjunction of Male and Female is founded upon

upon the great Law of Nature, in order to propagate and continue the Species, the *Lilliputians* will needs have it, that Men and Women are joined together like other Animals, by the Motives of Concupiſcence; and that their Tenderneſs towards their Young proceeds from the like natural Principle: For which reaſon they will never allow, that a Child is under any obligation to his Father for begetting him, or his Mother for bringing him into the World; which, conſidering the Miſeries of human Life, was neither a Benefit in itſelf, or intended ſo by his Parents, whoſe Thoughts in their Love-Encounters were otherwiſe employed. Upon theſe, and the like Reaſonings, their Opinion is, that Parents are the laſt of all others to be truſted with the Education of their own Children: And therefore they have in every town publick Nurſeries, where all Parents, except Cottagers and Labourers, are obliged to ſend their Infants of both Sexes to be reared and educated when they come to the Age

of Twenty moons, at which time, they are ſuppoſed to have ſome Rudiments of Docility. Theſe Schools are of ſeveral kinds, ſuited to different Qualities, and to both Sexes. They have certain Profeſſors well skilled in preparing Children for ſuch a condition of life as befits the Rank of their Parents, and their own Capacities as well as Inclinations. I ſhall firſt ſay ſomething of the Male Nurſeries, and then of the Female.

THE Nurſeries for Males of noble or eminent Birth, are provided with grave and learned Profeſſors, and their ſeveral Deputies. The Clothes and Food of the Children are plain and ſimple. They are bred up in the principles of Honour, Juſtice, Courage, Modeſty, Clemency, Religion, and Love of their Countrey; they are always employed in ſome Buſineſs, except in the times of Eating and Sleeping, which are very ſhort; and Two hours for Diverſions, conſiſting of bodily Exerciſes. They are dreſſed by Men

till

till Four years of age, and then are obliged to dreſs themſelves, although their Quality be ever ſo great; and the Women Attendants, who are aged proportionably to ours at Fifty, perform only the moſt menial Offices. They are never ſuffered to converſe with Servants, but go together in ſmall or greater numbers to take their Diverſions, and always in the preſence of a Profeſſor, or one of his Deputies; whereby they avoid thoſe early bad Impreſſions of Folly and Vice to which our Children are ſubject. Their Parents are ſuffered to ſee them only twice a year; the Viſit is to laſt but an hour. They are allowed to kiſs the Child at meeting and parting; but a Profeſſor, who always ſtands by on thoſe occaſions, will not ſuffer them to whiſper, or uſe any fondling Expreſſions, or bring any Preſents of Toys, Sweet-meats, and the like.

THE Penſion from each Family for the Education and Entertainment of a

Child, upon failure of due payment, is levied by the Emperor's Officers.

THE Nurſeries for Children of ordinary Gentlemen, Merchants, Traders, and Handicrafts, are managed proportionably after the ſame manner; only thoſe deſigned for Trades, are put out Apprentices at Eleven years old, whereas thoſe of Perſons of Quality continue in their Nurſeries till Fifteen, which anſwers to One and twenty with us: But the Confinement is gradually leſſened for the laſt Three years.

IN the Female Nurſeries, the young Girls of Quality are educated much like the Males, only they are dreſſed by orderly Servants of their own Sex, but always in the preſence of a Profeſſor or Deputy, till they come to dreſs themſelves, which is at Five years old. And if it be found that theſe Nurſes ever preſume to entertain the Girls with frightful or fooliſh Stories, or the common Follies

practiſed

practiſed by Chamber-maids among us, they are publickly whipped thrice about the City, impriſoned for a Year, and baniſhed for life to the moſt deſolate part of the countrey. Thus the young Ladies there are as much aſhamed of being Cowards and Fools, as the Men, and deſpiſe all perſonal Ornaments beyond Decency and Cleanlineſs: Neither did I perceive any Difference in their Education, made by their Difference of Sex, only that the Exerciſes of their Females were not altogether ſo robuſt, and that ſome Rules were given them relating to domeſtick Life, and a ſmaller compaſs of Learning was enjoined them: For the Maxim is, that among People of Quality, a Wife ſhould be always a reaſonable and agreeable Companion, becauſe ſhe cannot always be young. When the Girls are Twelve years old, which among them is the marriageable Age, their Parents or Guardians take them home, with great expreſſions of Gratitude to the Profeſſors, and ſeldom without Tears

of the young Lady and her Companions.

IN the Nurseries of Females of the meaner sort, the Children are instructed in all kinds of Works proper for their Sex, and their several degrees: Those intended for Apprentices are dismissed at Nine years old, the rest are kept to Thirteen.

THE meaner Families who have children at these nurseries, are obliged, besides their annual Pension, which is as low as possible, to return to the Steward of the Nursery a small monthly share of their Gettings, to be a Portion for the child; and therefore all Parents are limited in their Expences by the Law. For the *Lilliputians* think nothing can be more unjust, than for people, in subservience to their own Appetites, to bring Children into the World, and leave the Burthen of supporting them on the Publick. As to Persons of quality, they give Security to appropriate a certain

certain Sum for each Child, ſuitable to their Condition; and theſe Funds are always managed with good Husbandry, and the moſt exact Juſtice.

THE Cottagers and Labourers keep their children at home, their Buſineſs being only to till and cultivate the Earth, and therefore their Education is of little conſequence to the Publick; but the Old and Diſeaſed among them are ſupported by Hoſpitals: For Begging is a Trade unknown in this Kingdom.

AND here it may perhaps divert the curious Reader, to give ſome account of my Domeſticks, and my manner of living in this Countrey, during a Reſidence of Nine months and Thirteen days. Having a Head mechanically turned, and being likewiſe forced by neceſſity, I had made for myſelf a Table and Chair convenient enough, out of the largeſt Trees in the Royal Park. Two hundred Sempſtreſſes were employed to make me Shirts,

and Linen for my Bed and Table, all of the ſtrongeſt and coarſeſt kind they could get; which, however, they were forced to quilt together in ſeveral Folds, for the thickeſt was ſome degrees finer than Lawn. Their Linen is uſually Three inches wide, and Three foot make a Piece. The Sempſtreſſes took my meaſure as I lay on the ground, one ſtanding at my Neck, and another at my Mid-leg, with a ſtrong Cord extended, that each held by the end, while the third meaſured the length of the Cord with a Rule of an Inch long. Then they meaſured my Right thumb, and deſired no more; for by a mathematical computation, that twice round the Thumb is once round the Wriſt, and ſo on to the Neck and the Waiſt, and by the help of my old Shirt, which I diſplayed on the ground before them for a Pattern, they fitted me exactly. Three hundred Taylors were employed in the ſame manner to make me Clothes; but they had another Contrivance for taking my meaſure. I kneeled

down, and they raiſed a Ladder from the Ground to my Neck; upon this Ladder one of them mounted, and let fall a Plumline from my Collar to the Floor, which juſt anſwered the length of my Coat; but my Waiſt and Arms I meaſured myſelf. When my Clothes were finiſhed, which was done in my houſe (for the largeſt of theirs would not be able to hold them) they looked like the Patchwork made by the Ladies in *England*, only that mine were all of a Colour.

I had Three hundred Cooks to dreſs my Victuals, in little convenient Huts built about my houſe, where they and their Families lived, and prepared me Two diſhes a-piece. I took up Twenty Waiters in my Hand, and placed them on the Table, an Hundred more attended below on the Ground, ſome with Diſhes of Meat, and ſome with Barrels of Wine, and other Liquors, ſlung on their Shoulders; all which the Waiters above drew up as I wanted, in a very ingenious manner,

ner, by certain Cords, as we draw the Bucket up a Well in *Europe*. A Diſh of their Meat was a good Mouthful, and a Barrel of their Liquor a reaſonable Draught. Their Mutton yields to ours, but their Beef is excellent. I have had a Sirloin ſo large, that I have been forced to make Three bits of it; but this is rare. My Servants were aſtoniſhed to ſee me eat it Bones and all, as in our Countrey we do the Leg of a Lark. Their Geeſe and Turkeys I uſually eat at a Mouthful, and I muſt confeſs they far exceed ours. Of their ſmaller Fowl I could take up Twenty or Thirty at the end of my Knife.

ONE day his Imperial Majeſty being informed of my way of living, deſired that himſelf and his Royal Conſort, with the young Princes of the Blood of both Sexes, might have the Happineſs (as he was pleaſed to call it) of dining with me. They came accordingly, and I placed 'em upon Chairs of State on my Table, juſt over-

over-againſt me, with their Guards about them. *Flimnap* the Lord High Treaſurer attended there likewiſe, with his White Staff; and I obſerved he often looked on me with a ſour Countenance, which I would not ſeem to regard, but eat more than uſual, in honour to my dear Countrey, as well as to fill the Court with admiration. I have ſome private Reaſons to believe, that this Viſit from his Majeſty gave *Flimnap* an opportunity of doing me ill Offices to his Maſter. That Miniſter had always been my ſecret Enemy, though he outwardly careſſed me more than was uſual to the Moroſeneſs of his Nature. He repreſented to the Emperor the low Condition of his Treaſury; that he was forced to take up Money at great Diſcount; that Exchequer Bills would not circulate under Nine *per Cent.* below Par; that in ſhort I had coſt his Majeſty above a Million and a half of *Sprugs* (their greateſt Gold Coin, about the bigneſs of a Spangle;) and upon the whole, that it would be adviſeable in the

the Emperor to take the firſt fair occaſion of diſmiſſing me.

I am here obliged to vindicate the Reputation of an excellent Lady, who was an innocent Sufferer upon my account. The Treaſurer took a fancy to be jealous of his Wife, from the Malice of ſome evil tongues, who informed him that her Grace had taken a violent Affection for my Perſon, and the Court-Scandal ran for ſome time, that ſhe once came privately to my Lodging. This I ſolemnly declare to be a moſt infamous Falſhood, without any grounds, farther than that her Grace was pleaſed to treat me with all innocent marks of Freedom and Friendſhip. I own ſhe came often to my houſe, but always publickly, nor ever without Three more in the Coach, who were uſually her Siſter and young Daughter, and ſome particular Acquaintance; but this was common to many other Ladies of the Court. And I ſtill appeal to my Servants round, whether they

they at any time ſaw a Coach at my door without knowing what Perſons were in it. On thoſe occaſions, when a Servant had given me notice, my Cuſtom was to go immediately to the door; and after paying my reſpects, to take up the Coach and Two horſes very carefully in my hands (for if there were Six horſes, the Poſtillion always unharneſſed Four) and place them on a Table, where I had fixed a moveable Rim quite round, of Five inches high, to prevent Accidents. And I have often had Four Coaches and horſes at once on my Table full of Company, while I ſate in my Chair leaning my Face towards them; and when I was engaged with one Sett, the Coachman would gently drive the others round my table. I have paſſed many an afternoon very agreeably in theſe Converſations. But I defy the Treaſurer, or his Two Informers (I will name them, and let 'em make their beſt of it) *Cluſtril* and *Drunlo*, to prove that any Perſon ever came to me *incognito*, except the Secretary *Reldreſal*,

dreſal, who was ſent by expreſs Command of his Imperial Majeſty, as I have before related. I ſhould not have dwelt ſo long upon this Particular, if it had not been a Point wherein the Reputation of a great Lady is ſo nearly concerned, to ſay nothing of my own; though I had then the Honour to be a *Nardac*, which the Treaſurer himſelf is not; for all the World knows he is only a *Clumglum*, a Title inferiour by one degree, as that of a Marquiſs is to a Duke in *England*, although I allow he preceded me in right of his Poſt. Theſe falſe Informations, which I afterwards came to the knowledge of, by an accident not proper to mention, made *Flimnap* the Treaſurer ſhew his Lady for ſome time an ill countenance, and me a worſe; and although he was at laſt undeceived and reconciled to her, yet I loſt all credit with him, and found my Intereſt decline very faſt with the Emperor himſelf, who was indeed too much governed by that Favourite.

CHAP.

CHAP. VII.

The Author being inform'd of a Deſign to accuſe him of High-Treaſon, makes his Eſcape to Blefuſcu. *His Reception there.*

BEFORE I proceed to give an account of my leaving this Kingdom, it may be proper to inform the Reader of a private Intrigue which had been for Two months forming againſt me.

I had been hitherto all my life a ſtranger to Courts, for which I was unqualified by the Meanneſs of my condition. I had indeed heard and read enough of the Diſpoſitions of great Princes and Miniſters; but never expected to have found

found ſuch terrible effects of them in ſo remote a Countrey, governed, as I thought, by very different Maxims from thoſe in *Europe*.

WHEN I was juſt preparing to pay my attendance on the Emperor of *Bleſuſcu*, a conſiderable Perſon at Court (to whom I had been very ſerviceable at a time when he lay under the higheſt diſpleaſure of his Imperial Majeſty) came to my Houſe very privately at night in a cloſe Chair, and without ſending his Name, deſired admittance: The Chairmen were diſmiſſed; I put the Chair, with his Lordſhip in it, into my Coat-pocket; and giving orders to a truſty Servant to ſay I was indiſpoſed and gone to ſleep, I faſtened the Door of my houſe, placed the Chair on the Table, according to my uſual cuſtom, and ſate down by it. After the common Salutations were over, obſerving his Lordſhip's countenance full of concern; and enquiring into the reaſon, he deſired I would hear him

him with patience in a matter that highly concerned my Honour and my Life. His Speech was to the following effect, for I took notes of it as ſoon as he left me.

You are to know, ſaid he, that ſeveral Committees of Council have been lately called in the moſt private manner on your account: And it is but Two days ſince his Majeſty came to a full Reſolution.

You are very ſenſible that *Skyris Bolgolam* (*Galbet*, or High Admiral) hath been your mortal Enemy almoſt ever ſince your Arrival. His original Reaſons I know not, but his hatred is much encreaſed ſince your great Succeſs againſt *Blefuſcu*, by which his Glory, as Admiral, is obſcur'd. This Lord, in conjunction with *Flimnap* the High Treaſurer, whoſe Enmity againſt you is notorious on account of his Lady, *Limtoc* the General, *Lalcon* the Chamberlain, and *Balmuff* the Grand Juſticiary, have prepared Ar-

ticles of Impeachment againſt you, for Treaſon, and other Capital crimes.

THIS Preface made me ſo impatient, being conſcious of my own Merits and Innocence, that I was going to interrupt; when he entreated me to be ſilent, and thus proceeded.

OUT of Gratitude for the favours you have done me, I procured Information of the whole Proceedings, and a Copy of the Articles, wherein I venture my Head for your ſervice.

Articles of Impeachment againſt Quinbus Fleſtrin *(the* Man-Mountain.*)*

ARTICLE I.

WHEREAS, by a Statute made in the Reign of his Imperial Majeſty *Calin Deffar Plune*, it is enacted, That whoever ſhall make water within the Precincts of the Royal Palace, ſhall be liable to the Pains and Penalties of High-Treaſon:

Treaſon: Notwithſtanding, the ſaid *Quinbus Fleſtrin*, in open breach of the ſaid Law, under colour of extinguiſhing the Fire kindled in the Apartment of his Majeſty's dear Imperial Conſort, did maliciouſly, traiterouſly, and deviliſhly, by diſcharge of his Urine, put out the ſaid Fire kindled in the ſaid Apartment, lying and being within the Precincts of the ſaid Royal Palace, againſt the Statute in that caſe provided, *&c.* againſt the Duty, *&c.*

ARTICLE II.

THAT the ſaid *Quinbus Fleſtrin* having brought the Imperial Fleet of *Bleſuſcu* into the Royal Port, and being afterwards commanded by his Imperial Majeſty to ſeize all the other Ships of the ſaid Empire of *Bleſuſcu*, and reduce that Empire to a Province, to be governed by a Vice-Roy from hence, and to deſtroy and put to death not only all the *Big-Endian Exiles*, but likewiſe all the people of that Empire, who would not im-

mediately forſake the *Big-Endian* Hereſy: He, the ſaid *Fleſtrin*, like a falſe Traitor againſt his moſt Auſpicious, Serene, Imperial Majeſty, did petition to be excuſed from the ſaid Service, upon pretence of unwillingneſs to force the Conſciences, or deſtroy the Liberties and Lives of an innocent people.

ARTICLE III.

THAT, whereas certain Ambaſſadors arrived from the Court of *Blefuſcu* to ſue for Peace in his Majeſty's Court: He, the ſaid *Fleſtrin*, did, like a falſe Traitor, aid, abet, comfort, and divert the ſaid Ambaſſadors, although he knew them to be Servants to a Prince who was lately an open Enemy to his Imperial Majeſty, and in open War againſt his ſaid Majeſty.

ARTICLE IV.

THAT the ſaid *Quinbus Fleſtrin*, contrary to the Duty of a faithful Subject, is now preparing to make a Voyage to the Court and Empire of *Blefuſcu*, for which he

he hath received only verbal Licence from his Imperial Majeſty; and under Colour of the ſaid Licence, doth falſly and traiterouſly intend to take the ſaid Voyage, and thereby to aid, comfort, and abet the Emperor of *Blefuſcu*, ſo late an Enemy, and in open War with his Imperial Majeſty aforeſaid.

THERE are ſome other Articles, but theſe are the moſt important, of which I have read you an Abſtract.

IN the ſeveral Debates upon this Impeachment, it muſt be confeſſed, that his Majeſty gave many marks of his great Lenity, often urging the Services you had done him, and endeavouring to extenuate your Crimes. The Treaſurer and Admiral inſiſted, that you ſhould be put to the moſt painful and ignominious Death, by ſetting fire on your Houſe at night, and the General was to attend with Twenty thouſand men armed with poiſoned Arrows to ſhoot you on the

Face and Hands. Some of your Servants were to have private orders to ſtrew a poiſonous Juice on your Shirts, which would ſoon make you tear your own Fleſh, and die in the utmoſt Torture. The General came into the ſame opinion, ſo that for a long time there was a Majority againſt you. But his Majeſty reſolving, if poſſible, to ſpare your Life, at laſt brought off the Chamberlain.

UPON this Incident, *Reldreſal* Principal Secretary for private Affairs, who always approved himſelf your true Friend, was commanded by the Emperor to deliver his Opinion, which he accordingly did; and therein juſtified the good Thoughts you have of him. He allowed your Crimes to be great, but that ſtill there was room for Mercy, the moſt commendable Virtue in a Prince, and for which his Majeſty was ſo juſtly celebrated. He ſaid the Friendſhip between you and him was ſo well known to the World, that perhaps the moſt honourable Board might

might think him partial: However, in obedience to the Command he had received, he would freely offer his Sentiments. That if his Majeſty, in conſideration of your Services, and purſuant to his own merciful Diſpoſition, would pleaſe to ſpare your Life, and only give order to put out both your Eyes, he humbly conceived that by this expedient, Juſtice might in ſome meaſure be ſatisfied, and all the World would applaud the Lenity of the Emperor, as well as the fair and generous Proceedings of thoſe who have the Honour to be his Counſellors. That the loſs of your Eyes would be no impediment to your bodily ſtrength, by which you might ſtill be uſeful to his Majeſty. That Blindneſs is an addition to Courage, by concealing Dangers from us; that the Fear you had for your Eyes was the greateſt Difficulty in bringing over the Enemy's Fleet, and it would be ſufficient for you to ſee by the Eyes of the Miniſters, ſince the greateſt Princes do no more.

THIS Propoſal was received with the utmoſt Diſapprobation by the whole Board. *Bolgolam*, the Admiral, could not preſerve his temper; but riſing up in Fury, ſaid, he wondered how the Secretary durſt preſume to give his opinion for preſerving the Life of a Traitor: That the Services you had performed, were, by all true Reaſons of State, the great Aggravation of your Crimes; that you, who were able to extinguiſh the Fire, by diſcharge of Urine in her Majeſty's Apartment (which he mentioned with horror) might, at another time, raiſe an Inundation by the ſame means, to drown the whole Palace; and the ſame Strength which enabled you to bring over the Enemy's Fleet, might ſerve, upon the firſt Diſcontent, to carry it back: That he had good Reaſons to think you were a *Big-Endian* in your heart; and as Treaſon begins in the Heart before it appears in Overt-Acts, ſo he accuſed you as a Traitor on that account, and therefore inſiſted you ſhould be put to death. THE

THE Treaſurer was of the ſame opinion; he ſhewed to what ſtreights his Majeſty's Revenue was reduced by the charge of maintaining you, which would ſoon grow inſupportable: That the Secretary's Expedient of putting out your Eyes was ſo far from being a Remedy againſt this Evil, it would probably encreaſe it, as it is manifeſt from the common practice of blinding ſome kind of Fowl, after which they fed the faſter, and grew ſooner fat: That his ſacred Majeſty, and the Council, who are your Judges, were in their own Conſciences fully convinced of your Guilt, which was a ſufficient Argument to condemn you to death, without the formal Proofs required by the ſtrict Letter of the Law.

BUT his Imperial Majeſty fully determined againſt capital Puniſhment, was graciouſly pleaſed to ſay, that ſince the Council thought the loſs of your Eyes too eaſy a Cenſure, ſome other may be inflicted

inflicted hereafter. And your Friend the Secretary humbly desiring to be heard again, in answer to what the Treasurer had objected concerning the great Charge his Majesty was at in maintaining you, said, that his Excellency, who had the sole disposal of the Emperor's Revenue, might easily provide against that evil, by gradually lessening your Establishment; by which, for want of sufficient Food, you would grow weak and faint, and lose your Appetite, and consequently decay and consume in a few months; neither would the Stench of your Carcass be then so dangerous, when it should become more than half diminished; and immediately upon your death, Five or Six thousand of his Majesty's Subjects might, in Two or Three days, cut your Flesh from your Bones, take it away by Cart-loads, and bury it in distant parts to prevent Infection, leaving the Skeleton as a Monument of Admiration to Posterity.

THUS

THUS by the great Friendſhip of the Secretary, the whole Affair was compromiſed. It was ſtrictly enjoin'd, that the Project of ſtarving you by degrees ſhould be kept a Secret, but the Sentence of putting out your Eyes was entered on the books; none diſſenting except *Bolgolam* the Admiral, who being a Creature of the Empreſs, was perpetually inſtigated by her Majeſty to inſiſt upon your Death, ſhe having born perpetual malice againſt you, on account of that infamous and illegal method you took to extinguiſh the Fire in her Apartment.

IN Three days your Friend the Secretary will be directed to come to your houſe, and read before you the Articles of Impeachment; and then to ſignify the great Lenity and Favour of his Majeſty and Council, whereby you are only condemned to the loſs of your Eyes, which his Majeſty doth not queſtion you will gratefully and humbly ſubmit to; and

Twenty

Twenty of his Majeſty's Surgeons will attend in order to ſee the Operation well performed, by diſcharging very ſharp-pointed Arrows into the balls of your Eyes, as you lie on the ground.

I leave to your Prudence what meaſures you will take; and to avoid ſuſpicion, I muſt immediately return in as private a manner as I came.

HIS Lordſhip did ſo, and I remained alone, under many Doubts and Perplexities of Mind.

IT was a Cuſtom introduced by this Prince and his Miniſtry (very different, as I have been aſſured, from the Practices of former times) that after the Court had decreed any cruel Execution, either to gratify the Monarch's Reſentment, or the Malice of a Favourite, the Emperor made a Speech to his whole Council, expreſſing his great Lenity and Tenderneſs, as Qualities known and confeſſed by all the World.

World. This Speech was immediately publiſhed through the Kingdom; nor did any thing terrify the people ſo much as thoſe Encomiums on his Majeſty's Mercy; becauſe it was obſerv'd, that the more theſe Praiſes were enlarged and inſiſted on, the more inhuman was the Puniſhment, and the Sufferer more innocent. And as to myſelf, I muſt confeſs, having never been deſigned for a Courtier either by my Birth or Education, I was ſo ill a Judge of things, that I could not diſcover the Lenity and Favour of this Sentence, but conceived it (perhaps erroneouſly) rather to be rigorous than gentle. I ſometimes thought of ſtanding my Tryal, for although I could not deny the Facts alledged in the ſeveral Articles, yet I hoped they would admit of ſome Extenuations. But having in my Life peruſed many State-Tryals, which I ever obſerved to terminate as the Judges thought fit to direct, I durſt not rely on ſo dangerous a Deciſion, in ſo critical a Juncture, and againſt ſuch powerful Enemies. Once I

was ſtrongly bent upon Reſiſtance, for while I had liberty, the whole Strength of that Empire could hardly ſubdue me, and I might eaſily with Stones pelt the Metropolis to pieces; but I ſoon rejected that Project with Horror, by remembring the Oath I had made to the Emperor, the Favours I received from him, and the high Title of *Nardac* he conferred upon me. Neither had I ſo ſoon learned the Gratitude of Courtiers, to perſuade my ſelf that his Majeſty's preſent Severities quitted me of all paſt Obligations.

AT laſt I fixed upon a Reſolution, for which it is probable I may incur ſome Cenſure, and not unjuſtly; for I confeſs I owe the preſerving mine Eyes, and conſequently my Liberty, to my own great Raſhneſs and want of Experience: becauſe if I had then known the nature of Princes and Miniſters, which I have ſince obſerved in many other Courts, and their Methods of treating Criminals leſs obnoxious than myſelf, I ſhould with great ala-

alacrity and readineſs have ſubmitted to ſo eaſy a puniſhment. But hurry'd on by the Precipitancy of Youth, and having his Imperial Majeſty's Licence to pay my attendance upon the Emperor of *Blefuſcu*, I took this Opportunity, before the Three days were elapſed, to ſend a Letter to my Friend the Secretary, ſignifying my Reſolution of ſetting out that morning for *Blefuſcu* purſuant to the leave I had got; and without waiting for an anſwer, I went to that ſide of the Iſland where our Fleet lay: I ſeized a large Man of War, ty'd a Cable to the Prow, and lifting up the Anchors, I ſtript myſelf, put my Cloaths (together with my Coverlet, which I brought under my Arm) into the Veſſel, and drawing it after me between wading and ſwimming, arrived at the Royal Port of *Blefuſcu*, where the People had long expected me; they lent me two Guides to direct me to the Capital City, which is of the ſame name. I held them in my hands till I came within Two Hundred Yards of the Gate, and deſir'd them to

ſignify my Arrival to one of the Secretaries, and let him know, I there waited his Majeſty's Commands. I had an Anſwer in about an hour, that his Majeſty, attended by the Royal Family, and great Officers of the Court, was coming out to receive me. I advanced an Hundred yards. The Emperor and his train alighted from their Horſes, the Empreſs and Ladies from their Coaches, and I did not perceive they were in any Fright or Concern. I lay on the Ground to kiſs his Majeſty's and the Empreſs's Hand. I told his Majeſty that I was come according to my Promiſe, and with the Licence of the Emperor my Maſter, to have the Honour of ſeeing ſo Mighty a Monarch, and to offer him any Service in my power, conſiſtent with my Duty to my own Prince; not mentioning a word of my Diſgrace, becauſe I had hitherto no regular Information of it, and might ſuppoſe myſelf wholly ignorant of any ſuch Deſign; neither could I reaſonably conceive that the Emperor would diſcover the Secret

while

while I was out of his power: Wherein, however, it ſoon appeared I was deceived.

I ſhall not trouble the reader with the particular account of my reception at this Court, which was ſuitable to the Generoſity of ſo great a Prince; nor of the Difficulties I was in for want of a Houſe and Bed, being forced to lie on the ground, wrapt up in my Coverlet.

CHAP. VIII.

The Author, by a lucky Accident, finds Means to leave Blefuſcu; *and, after ſome Difficulties, returns ſafe to his native Country.*

THREE days after my arrival, walking out of curioſity to the North-Eaſt Coaſt of the Iſland, I obſerved, about Half a league off, in the ſea, ſomewhat that looked like a Boat overturned. I pulled off my Shoes and Stockings, and wading Two or Three hundred yards, I found the Object to approach nearer by force of the Tide, and then plainly ſaw it to be a real Boat, which I ſuppoſed might, by ſome Tempeſt, have been driven from a Ship; whereupon I returned immediately towards the City, and deſired his Imperial

perial Majeſty to lend me Twenty of the talleſt Veſſels he had left after the loſs of his Fleet, and Three thouſand Seamen under the Command of the Vice-Admiral. This Fleet ſailed round, while I went back the ſhorteſt way to the Coaſt where I firſt diſcovered the Boat; I found the Tide had driven it ſtill nearer. The Seamen were all provided with Cordage, which I had beforehand twiſted to a ſufficient ſtrength. When the Ships came up, I ſtript myſelf, and waded till I came within an Hundred yards of the Boat, after which I was forced to ſwim till I got up to it. The Seamen threw me the end of the Cord, which I faſtned to a Hole in the fore-part of the Boat, and the other end to a Man of War: But I found all my labour to little purpoſe; for being out of my depth, I was not able to work. In this neceſſity, I was forced to ſwim behind, and puſh the Boat forwards as often as I could, with one of my hands; and the Tide favouring me, I advanced ſo far, that I could juſt hold up my Chin and feel the

Ground. I reſted Two or Three minutes, and then gave the Boat another ſhove, and ſo on till the Sea was no higher than my Arm-pits; and now the moſt laborious part being over, I took out my other Cables which were ſtowed in one of the Ships, and faſtning them firſt to the Boat, and then to Nine of the Veſſels which attended me; the Wind being favourable, the Seamen towed, and I ſhoved till we arrived within Forty yards of the Shore, and waiting till the Tide was out, I got dry to the Boat, and by the aſſiſtance of Two thouſand men, with Ropes and Engines, I made a ſhift to turn it on its bottom, and found it was but little damaged.

I ſhall not trouble the reader with the difficulties I was under by the help of certain Paddles, which coſt me Ten days making, to get my Boat to the Royal Port of *Blefuſcu*, where a mighty concourſe of people appeared upon my arrival, full of wonder at the ſight of ſo prodi-

prodigious a Veſſel. I told the Emperor that my good fortune had thrown this Boat in my way, to carry me to ſome place from whence I might return into my native Countrey, and begged his Majeſty's orders for getting Materials to fit it up, together with his Licence to depart; which, after ſome kind expoſtulations, he was pleaſed to grant.

I did very much wonder, in all this time, not to have heard of any Expreſs relating to me from our Emperor to the Court of *Blefuſcu*. But I was afterwards given privately to underſtand, that his Imperial Majeſty, never imagining I had the leaſt notice of his Deſigns, believed I was only gone to *Blefuſcu* in performance of my Promiſe, according to the Licence he had given me, which was well known at our Court, and would return in a few days when that Ceremony was ended. But he was at laſt in pain at my long abſence; and, after conſulting with the Treaſurer, and the reſt of that

Cabal, a Perſon of Quality was diſpatched with the copy of the Articles againſt me. This Envoy had Inſtructions to repreſent to the Monarch of *Blefuſcu*, the great Lenity of his Maſter, who was content to puniſh me no further than with the loſs of mine Eyes; that I had fled from Juſtice, and if I did not return in Two hours, I ſhould be deprived of my Title of *Nardac*, and declared a Traitor. The Envoy further added, that in order to maintain the Peace and Amity between both Empires, his Maſter expected, that his Brother of *Blefuſcu* would give orders to have me ſent back to *Lilliput*, bound Hand and Foot, to be puniſhed as a Traitor.

THE Emperor of *Blefuſcu* having taken Three days to conſult, returned an Anſwer conſiſting of many Civilities and Excuſes. He ſaid, that as for ſending me bound, his Brother knew it was impoſſile; that although I had deprived him of his Fleet, yet he owed great Obligations to me for many good Offices I

had done him in making the Peace. That however both their Majeſties would ſoon be made eaſy; for I had found a prodigious Veſſel on the Shore, able to carry me on the Sea, which he had given order to fit up with my own Aſſiſtance and Direction, and he hoped in a few weeks both Empires would be freed from ſo inſupportable an Incumbrance.

WITH this Anſwer the Envoy returned to *Lilliput*, and the Monarch of *Blefuſcu* related to me all that had paſt, offering me at the ſame time (but under the ſtricteſt Confidence) his gracious Protection, if I would continue in his Service; wherein although I believed him ſincere, yet I reſolved never more to put any confidence in Princes or Miniſters, where I could poſſibly avoid it; and therefore, with all due acknowledgments for his favourable Intentions, I humbly begged to be excuſed. I told him, that ſince Fortune, whether good or evil, had thrown a Veſſel in my way, I was re-

ſolved to venture myſelf in the Ocean, rather than be an occaſion of difference between two ſuch mighty Monarchs. Neither did I find the Emperor at all diſpleaſed; and I diſcovered by a certain Accident, that he was very glad of my Reſolution, and ſo were moſt of his Miniſters.

THESE conſiderations moved me to haſten my departure ſomewhat ſooner than I intended; to which the Court impatient to have me gone, very readily contributed. Five hundred Workmen were employed to make two Sails to my Boat, according to my directions, by quilting Thirteen fold of their ſtrongeſt Linen together. I was at the pains of making Ropes and Cables, by twiſting Ten, Twenty or Thirty of the thickeſt and ſtrongeſt of theirs. A great Stone that I happened to find, after a long ſearch, by the Sea-ſhore, ſerved me for an Anchor. I had the Tallow of Three hundred cows for greaſing my Boat, and other uſes.

I was

I was at incredible pains in cutting down ſome of the largeſt Timber Trees for Oars and Maſts, wherein I was, however, much aſſiſted by his Majeſty's Ship-Carpenters, who helped me in ſmoothing them, after I had done the rough work.

In about a month, when all was prepared, I ſent to receive his Majeſty's Commands, and to take my leave. The Emperor and Royal Family came out of the Palace; I lay down on my Face to kiſs his Hand, which he very graciouſly gave me; ſo did the Empreſs, and young Princeſs of the Blood. His Majeſty preſented me with Fifty purſes of Two hundred *Sprugs* a-piece, together with his Picture at full length, which I put immediately into one of my Gloves, to keep it from being hurt. The Ceremonies at my Departure were too many to trouble the reader with at this time.

I ſtored the Boat with the carcaſſes of an Hundred oxen, and Three hundred ſheep,

ſheep, with Bread and Drink proportionable, and as much Meat ready dreſſed as Four Hundred cooks could provide. I took with me Six cows and Two bulls alive, with as many yews and rams, intending to carry them into my own country, and propagate the breed. And to feed them on board, I had a good bundle of Hay, and a bag of Corn. I would gladly have taken a Dozen of the natives, but this was a thing the Emperor would by no means permit; and beſides a diligent ſearch into my Pockets, his Majeſty engaged my Honour not to carry away any of his Subjects, although with their own conſent and deſire.

HAVING thus prepared all things as well as I was able, I ſet ſail on the Twenty-fourth day of *September* 1701, at Six in the morning; and when I had gone about Four leagues to the Northward, the Wind being at South-Eaſt, at Six in the evening, I deſcryed a ſmall Iſland about Half a league to the North-Weſt. I advanced

vanced forward, and caſt anchor on the Lee-ſide of the Iſland, which ſeemed to be uninhabited. I then took ſome refreſhment, and went to my reſt. I ſlept well, and I conjecture at leaſt Six hours, for I found the day broke in Two hours after I awaked. It was a clear night. I eat my breakfaſt before the Sun was up; and heaving anchor, the Wind being favourable, I ſteered the ſame courſe that I had done the day before, wherein I was directed by my Pocket-Compaſs. My intention was to reach, if poſſible, one of thoſe Iſlands, which I had reaſon to believe lay to the North-Eaſt of *Van Diemen*'s Land. I diſcovered nothing all that day; but upon the next, about Three in the afternoon, when I had, by my computation, made Twenty four leagues from *Blefuſcu*, I deſcryed a Sail ſteering to the South-Eaſt; my courſe was due Eaſt. I hailed her, but could get no anſwer; yet I found I gained upon her, for the Wind ſlackned. I made all the ſail I could, and in Half an hour ſhe ſpied me, then hung

hung out her Antient, and diſcharged a Gun. It is not eaſy to expreſs the joy I was in upon the unexpected hope of once more ſeeing my beloved Countrey, and the dear Pledges I had left in it. The Ship ſlackned her Sails, and I came up with her between Five and Six in the evening; *September* 26; but my heart leapt within me to ſee her *Engliſh* Colours. I put my Cows and Sheep into my Coat-Pockets, and got on board with all my little Cargo of Proviſions. The Veſſel was an *Engliſh* Merchant-Man, returning from *Japan* by the *North* and *South Seas*; the Captain, Mr. *John Biddle* of *Deptford*, a very civil Man, and an excellent Sailor. We were now in the Latitude of 30 Degrees South, there were about Fifty men in the ſhip; and here I met an old Comrade of mine, one *Peter Williams*, who gave me a good character to the Captain: This Gentleman treated me with kindneſs, and deſired I would let him know what place I came from laſt, and whither I was bound; which

which I did in few words, but he thought I was raving, and that the dangers I underwent had disturbed my head; whereupon I took my black Cattle and Sheep out of my Pocket, which, after great astonishment, clearly convinced him of my Veracity. I then shewed him the Gold given me by the Emperor of *Blefuscu*, together with his Majesty's Picture at full length, and some other Rarities of that countrey. I gave him Two Purses of Two hundred *Sprugs* each, and promised, when we arrived in *England*, to make him a Present of a Cow and a Ship big with young.

I shall not trouble the reader with a particular account of this voyage, which was very prosperous for the most part. We arrived in the *Downs* on the 13th of *April* 1702. I had only one misfortune, that the Rats on board carried away one of my Sheep; I found her Bones in a hole, picked clean from the flesh.

fleſh. The reſt of my Cattle I got ſafe on ſhore, and ſet them a grazing in a Bowling-Green at *Greenwich*, where the Fineneſs of the Graſs made them feed very heartily, though I had always feared the contrary: neither could I poſſibly have preſerved them in ſo long a Voyage, if the Captain had not allowed me ſome of his beſt Bisket, which rubbed to Powder, and mingled with Water, was their conſtant food. The ſhort time I continued in *England*, I made a conſiderable profit by ſhewing my Cattle to many Perſons of Quality, and others: And before I began my ſecond Voyage, I ſold them for Six Hundred pounds. Since my laſt return, I find the breed is conſiderably increaſed, eſpecially the Sheep; which I hope will prove much to the advantage of the Woollen Manufacture, by the Fineneſs of the Fleeces.

I ſtayed but Two months with my Wife and Family; for my inſatiable Deſire of ſeeing foreign Countries would ſuffer me to continue no longer. I left Fifteen Hundred pounds with my Wife, and fixed her in a good houſe at *Redriff*. My remaining Stock I carried with me, part in Money, and part in Goods, in hopes to improve my fortunes. My eldeſt Uncle *John* had left me an Eſtate in Land, near *Epping*, of about Thirty pounds a Year; and I had a long Leaſe of the *Black Bull* in *Fetter-Lane*, which yielded me as much more: ſo that I was not in any danger of leaving my Family upon the Pariſh. My Son *Johnny*, named ſo after his Uncle, was at the Grammar-School, and a towardly Child. My Daughter *Betty* (who is now well married, and has children) was then at her Needle-work. I took leave of my Wife, and Boy and Girl, with tears on both ſides, and went

on

on board the *Adventure*, a Merchant-Ship of Three hundred Tons, bound for *Surat*, Captain *John Nicholas* of *Leverpool* Commander. But my Account of this Voyage must be referred to the Second Part of my Travels.

The End of the First Part.

20 JY 63

TRAVELS
INTO SEVERAL
Remote Nations
OF THE
WORLD.

PART II.
A VOYAGE to *BROBDINGNAG.*

LONDON:
Printed in the Year MDCCXXVII.

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PART II.

A VOYAGE TO LAPUTA, &c.

BRITISH MUSEUM

LONDON:

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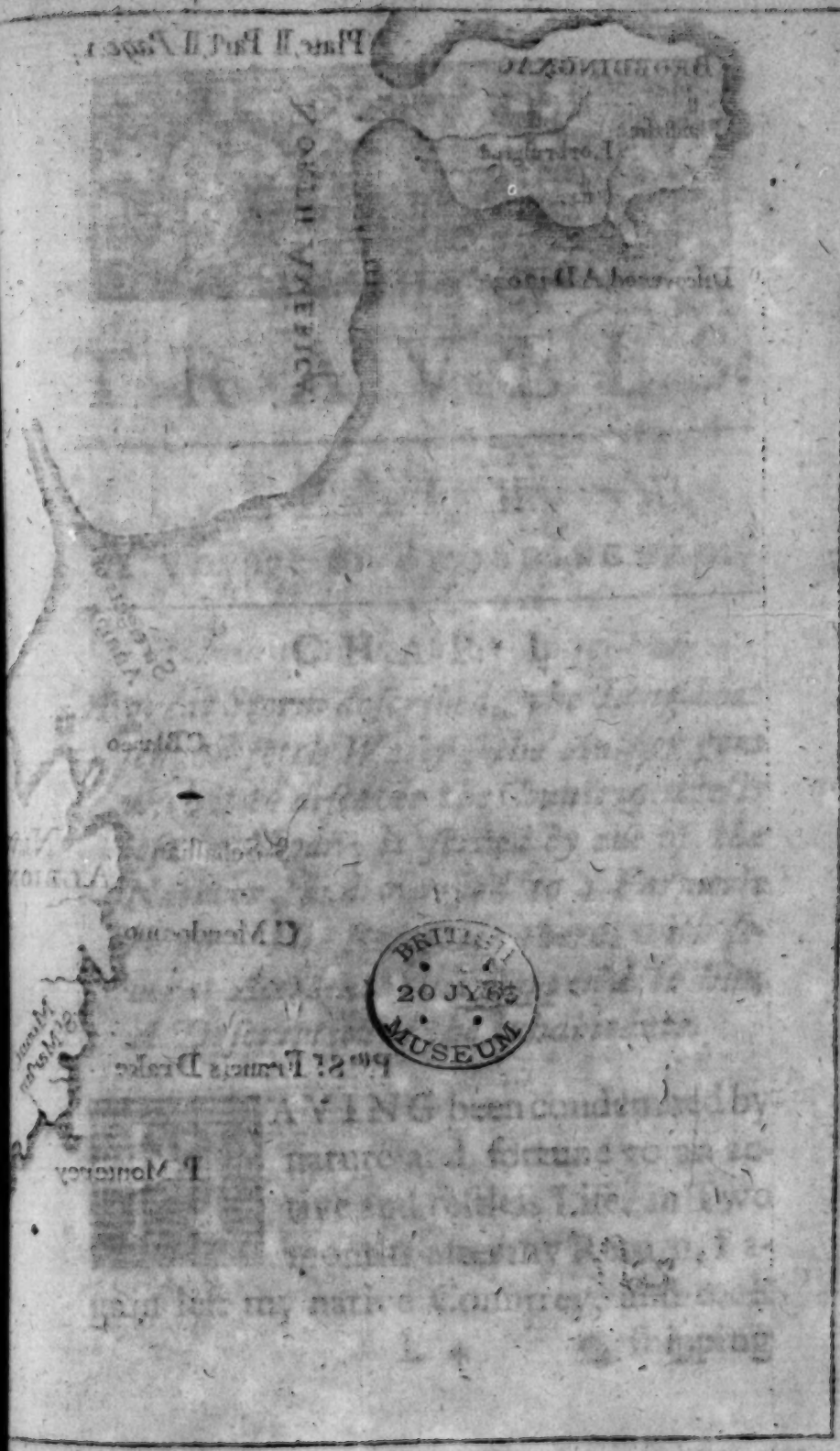
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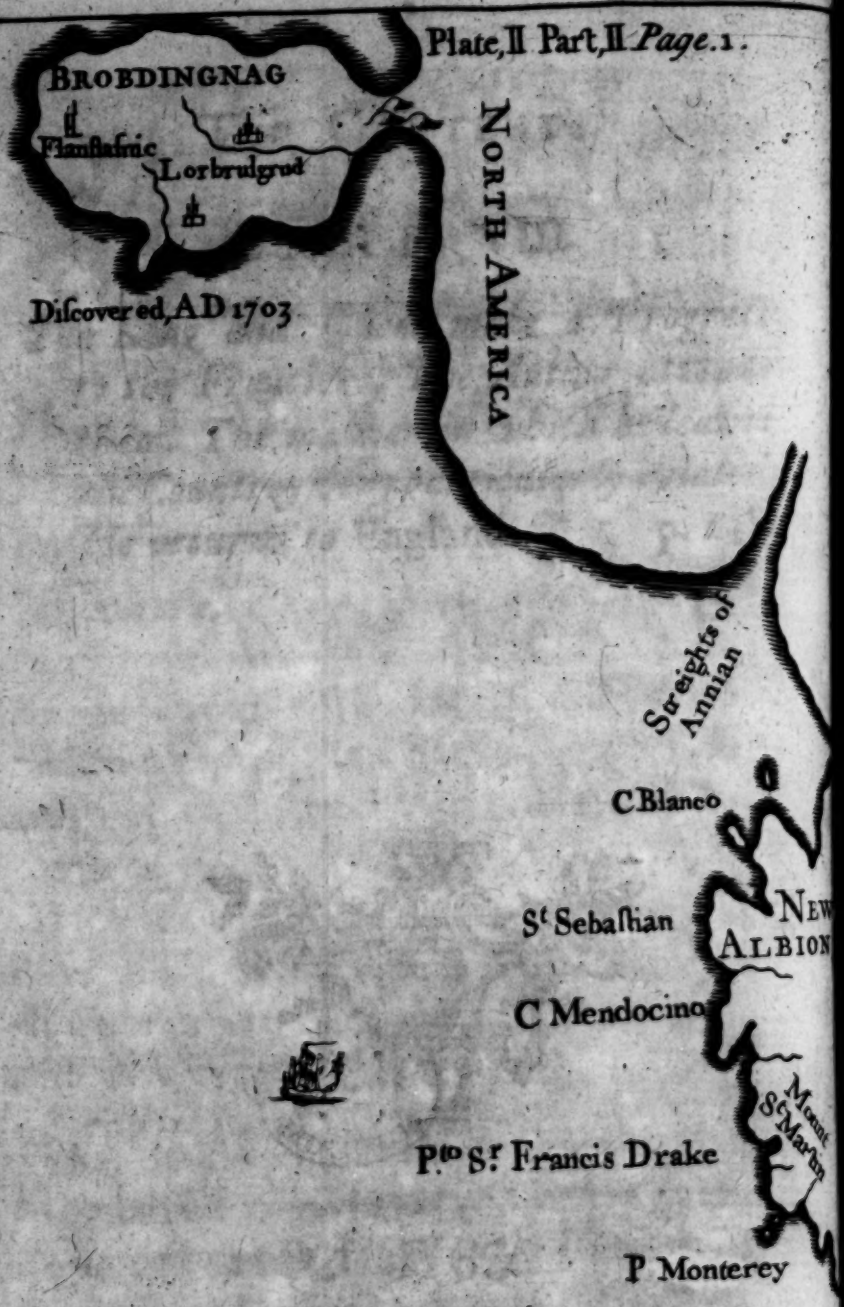

TRAVELS.

PART II.

A Voyage to BROBDINGNAG.

CHAP. I.

A great Storm deſcribed; the Long-boat ſent to fetch Water; the Author goes with it to diſcover the Countrey. He is left on Shoar; is ſeized by one of the Natives, and carried to a Farmer's Houſe. His Reception there, with ſeveral Accidents that happen'd to him. A Deſcription of the Inhabitants.

HAVING been condemned by nature and fortune to an active and reſtleſs Life, in Two months after my Return, I again left my native Countrey, and took

ſhipping in the *Downs* on the 20*th* Day of *June* 1722, in the *Adventure*, Captain *John Nicholas* a *Corniſh* Man Commander, bound for *Surat*. We had a very proſperous Gale till we arrived at the *Cape* of *Good-hope*, where we landed for freſh Water, but diſcovering a Leak we unſhipped our Goods, and winter'd there; for the Captain falling ſick of an Ague, we could not leave the *Cape* till the end of *March*. We then ſet ſail, and had a good Voyage till we paſſed the *Streights* of *Madagaſcar*; but having got Northward of that Iſland, and to about five Degrees South Latitude, the Winds, which in thoſe Seas are obſerved to blow a conſtant equal Gale between the North and Weſt from the beginning of *December* to the beginning of *May*, on the 19*th* of *April* began to blow with much greater Violence, and more Weſterly than uſual, continuing ſo for Twenty days together, during which time we were driven a little to the Eaſt of the *Molucca* Iſlands, and about Three

Degrees Northward of the Line, as our Captain found by an obſervation he took the Second of *May*, at which time the Wind ceaſed, and it was a perfect Calm, whereat I was not a little rejoyced. But he, being a Man well experienc'd in the Navigation of thoſe Seas, bid us all prepare againſt a Storm, which accordingly happen'd the day following: For a Southern Wind, called the Southern *Monſoon*, began to ſet in.

FINDING it was like to overblow, we took in our Sprit-ſail, and ſtood by to hand the Fore-ſail; but making foul Weather, we look'd the Guns were all faſt, and handed the Mizen. The Ship lay very broad off, ſo we thought it better ſpooning before the Sea, than trying or hurlling. We reeft the Fore-ſail and ſet him, we hawl'd aft the Fore-ſheet; the Helm was hard a Weather. The Ship wore bravely. We belay'd the Fore-down-hall; but the Sail was ſplit, and we hawl'd down the Yard, and got the Sail into

into the ſhip, and unbound all the things clear of it. It was a very fierce Storm; the Sea broke ſtrange and dangerous. We hawl'd off upon the Lanniard of the Whipſtaff, and helped the Man at Helm. We would not get down our Top-Maſt, but let all ſtand, becauſe ſhe ſcudded before the Sea very well, and we knew that the Top-Maſt being aloft, the Ship was the wholeſomer, and made better way through the Sea, ſeeing we had Sea-room. When the Storm was over, we ſet Fore-ſail and Main-ſail, and brought the Ship to: Then we ſet the Mizen, Maintop-ſail, and the Foretop-ſail. Our Courſe was Eaſt North-eaſt, the Wind was at South-weſt. We got the Star-board Tacks aboard, we caſt off our Weather-braces, and Lifts; we ſet in the Lee-braces, and hawl'd forward by the Weather-bowlings, and hawl'd them tight, and belayed them, and hawled over the Mizen-Tack to Windward, and kept her full and by as near as ſhe would lye.

DURING this ſtorm, which was followed by a ſtrong Wind Weſt-ſouth-weſt, we were carried by my computation about Five hundred leagues to the Eaſt, ſo that the oldeſt Sailor on board could not tell in what part of the world we were. Our Proviſions held out well, our Ship was ſtaunch, and our Crew all in good health; but we lay in the utmoſt diſtreſs for Water. We thought it beſt to hold on the ſame courſe rather than turn more Northerly, which might have brought us to the North-weſt parts of *Great Tartary*, and into the Frozen Sea.

ON the 16th Day of *June*, 1703, a Boy on the Top-maſt diſcovered Land. On the 17th we came in full view of a great Iſland or Continent (for we knew not whether) on the South ſide whereof was a ſmall Neck of Land jutting out into the Sea, and a Creek too ſhallow to hold a Ship of above One hundred tuns. We caſt anchor within a League of this creek, and our Captain

ſent a Dozen of his men well armed in the Long-boat, with Veſſels for Water if any could be found. I deſired his leave to go with them, that I might ſee the countrey, and make what diſcoveries I could. When we came to land, we ſaw no River or Spring, nor any ſign of Inhabitants. Our men therefore wander'd on the ſhore to find out ſome freſh Water near the ſea, and I walked alone about a Mile on the other ſide, where I obſerved the countrey all barren and rocky. I now began to be weary, and, ſeeing nothing to entertain my curioſity, I returned gently down towards the Creek; and, the Sea being full in my view, I ſaw our men already got into the Boat, and rowing for life to the Ship. I was going to hollow after them, although it had been to little purpoſe, when I obſerved a huge Creature walking after them in the ſea, as faſt as he could: He waded not much deeper than his knees, and took prodigious ſtrides: But our men had the ſtart of him Half a league, and

the

the Sea thereabouts being full of ſharp-pointed Rocks, the Monſter was not able to overtake the Boat. This I was afterwards told, for I durſt not ſtay to ſee the iſſue of that adventure; but ran as faſt as I could the way I firſt went; and then climbed up a ſteep Hill which gave me ſome proſpect of the countrey. I found it fully cultivated; but that which firſt ſurprized me was the length of the Graſs, which in thoſe grounds that ſeemed to be kept for Hay, was above Twenty foot high.

I fell into a high Road, for ſo I took it to be, though it ſerved to the inhabitants only as a foot Path through a Field of barley. Here I walked on for ſome time, but could ſee little on either ſide, it being now near Harveſt, and the Corn riſing at leaſt Forty foot. I was an Hour walking to this end of the field, which was fenced in with a Hedge of at leaſt One hundred and twenty foot high, and the Trees ſo lofty that I could make no com-

putation

putation of their Altitude. There was a Stile to paſs from this field into the next. It had Four ſteps, and a Stone to croſs over when you came to the uppermoſt. It was impoſſible for me to climb this ſtile, becauſe every Step was Six foot high, and the upper Stone above Twenty. I was endeavouring to find ſome Gap in the hedge, when I diſcovered one of the Inhabitants in the next field advancing towards the ſtile, of the ſame ſize with him whom I ſaw in the ſea purſuing our Boat. He appeared as tall as an ordinary Spire-ſteeple, and took about Ten yards at every ſtride, as near as I could gueſs. I was ſtruck with the utmoſt fear and aſtoniſhment, and ran to hide myſelf in the corn, from whence I ſaw him at the top of the ſtile, looking back into the next field on the right hand, and heard him call in a voice many degrees louder than a Speaking Trumpet; but the Noiſe was ſo high in the air, that at firſt I certainly thought it was Thunder. Whereupon Seven Monſters

ſters like himſelf came towards him with Reaping-hooks in their hands, each Hook about the largeneſs of Six Scythes. Theſe people were not ſo well clad as the firſt, whoſe ſervants or labourers they ſeemed to be. For, upon ſome words he ſpoke, they went to reap the corn in the field where I lay. I kept from them at as great a diſtance as I could, but was forced to move with extreme difficulty, for the Stalks of the corn were ſometimes not above a Foot diſtant, ſo that I could hardly ſqueeze my body betwixt them. However, I made a ſhift to go forward till I came to a part of the field where the corn had been laid by the Rain and Wind. Here it was impoſſible for me to advance a ſtep; for the Stalks were ſo interwoven that I could not creep thorough, and the Beards of the fallen Ears ſo ſtrong and pointed that they pierced through my clothes into my fleſh. At the ſame time I heard the Reapers not above an Hundred yards behind me. Being quite diſpirited with toil, and wholly overcome

come by grief and deſpair, I lay down between Two Ridges, and heartily wiſhed I might there end my days. I bemoaned my deſolate Widow, and Fatherleſs Children. I lamented my own folly and wilfulneſs in attempting a Second Voyage againſt the advice of all my friends and relations. In this terrible agitation of mind I could not forbear thinking of *Lilliput*, whoſe Inhabitants looked upon me as the greateſt Prodigy that ever appeared in the world; where I was able to draw an Imperial Fleet in my hand, and perform thoſe other actions which will be recorded for ever in the Chronicles of that Empire, while Poſterity ſhall hardly believe them, although atteſted by Millions. I reflected what a mortification it muſt prove to me to appear as inconſiderable in this nation as one ſingle *Lilliputian* would be among us. But, this I conceived was to be the leaſt of my misfortunes: For, as human Creatures are obſerved to be more ſavage and cruel in proportion to

their

their Bulk, what could I expect but to be a Morſel in the mouth of the firſt among theſe enormous Barbarians that ſhould happen to ſeize me? Undoubtedly Philoſophers are in the right when they tell us, that nothing is great or little otherwiſe than by Compariſon. It might have pleaſed fortune to let the *Lilliputians* find ſome nation, where the people were as Diminutive with reſpect to them, as they were to me. And who knows but that even this prodigious Race of Mortals might be equally overmatched in ſome diſtant part of the world, whereof we have yet no diſcovery?

SCARED and confounded as I was, I could not forbear going on with theſe reflections, when one of the reapers approaching within Ten yards of the Ridge where I lay, made me apprehend that with the next ſtep I ſhould be ſquaſhed to death under his Foot, or cut in Two with his Reaping-hook. And therefore when he was again about to move, I

ſcreamed as loud as fear could make me. Whereupon the huge Creature trod ſhort, and looking round about under him for ſome time, at laſt eſpied me as I lay on the ground. He conſidered a while with the caution of one who endeavours to lay hold on a ſmall dangerous animal in ſuch a manner that it ſhould not be able either to ſcratch or to bite him, as I myſelf have ſometimes done with a *Weaſel* in *England*. At length he ventured to take me up behind by the Middle between his Fore-finger and Thumb, and brought me within Three yards of his eyes, that he might behold my ſhape more perfectly. I gueſſed his meaning, and my good fortune gave me ſo much Preſence of mind, that I reſolved not to ſtruggle in the leaſt as he held me in the Air above Sixty foot from the ground, although he grievouſly pinched my ſides, for fear I ſhould ſlip through his fingers. All I ventured was to raiſe mine eyes towards the Sun, and place my hands together in a ſupplicating poſture, and to ſpeak ſome words

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in an humble melancholy tone, ſuitable to the condition I then was in: For I apprehended every moment that he would daſh me againſt the ground, as we uſually do any little hateful Animal which we have a mind to deſtroy. But my good ſtar would have it, that he appeared pleaſed with my voice and geſtures, and began to look upon me as a Curioſity, much wondering to hear me pronounce articulate words, although he could not underſtand them. In the mean time I was not able to forbear groaning and ſhedding tears, and turning my Head towards my Sides, letting him know, as well as I could, how cruelly I was hurt by the Preſſure of his Thumb and Finger. He ſeemed to apprehend my meaning; for, lifting up the Lappet of his Coat, he put me gently into it, and immediately ran along with me to his Maſter, who was a ſubſtantial Farmer, and the ſame perſon I had firſt ſeen in the field.

THE Farmer having (as I ſuppoſed by their talk) received ſuch an account of me as his ſervant could give him, took a piece of a ſmall Straw, about the ſize of a Walking-ſtaff, and therewith lifted up the Lappets of my Coat; which it ſeems he thought to be ſome kind of covering that nature had given me. He blew my Hairs aſide to take a better view of my Face. He called his hinds about him, and asked them (as I afterwards learned) whether they had ever ſeen in the fields any little Creature that reſembled me. He then placed me ſoftly on the ground upon all four, but I got immediately up, and walked ſlowly backwards and forwards, to let thoſe people ſee I had no intent to run away. They all ſate down in a Circle about me, the better to obſerve my motions. I pulled off my hat, and made a low Bow towards the farmer, I fell on my Knees, and lifted up my Hands and Eyes, and ſpoke ſeveral words, as loud as I could: I took a Purſe of Gold out of my pocket, and humbly preſented

preſented it to him. He received it on the Palm of his Hand, then applied it cloſe to his eye, to ſee what it was, and afterwards turned it ſeveral times with the point of a Pin (which he took out of his Sleeve) but could make nothing of it. Whereupon I made a ſign that he ſhould place his Hand on the ground. I took the Purſe, and opening it, poured all the Gold into his Palm. There were Six *Spaniſh* pieces of Four Piſtoles each, beſides Twenty or Thirty ſmaller Coins. I ſaw him wet the Tip of his Little finger upon his Tongue, and take up one of my largeſt Pieces, and then another, but he ſeemed to be wholly ignorant what they were. He made me a ſign to put them again into my Purſe, and the Purſe again into my pocket, which after offering to him ſeveral times, I thought it beſt to do.

THE Farmer by this time was convinced I muſt be a Rational creature. He ſpoke often to me, but the Sound of

his voice pierced my ears like that of a Water-Mill, yet his words were articulate enough. I anſwered as loud as I could in ſeveral Languages, and he often laid his ear within Two yards of me, but all in vain, for we were wholly unintelligible to each other. He then ſent his Servants to their work, and taking his Handkerchief out of his Pocket, he doubled and ſpread it on his left Hand, which he placed flat on the ground with the palm upwards, making me a ſign to ſtep into it, as I could eaſily do, for it was not above a Foot in thickneſs. I thought it my part to obey, and for fear of falling, laid my ſelf at length upon the Handkerchief, with the remainder of which he lapped me up to the Head for further ſecurity, and in this manner carried me home to his houſe. There he called his Wife, and ſhewed me to her; but ſhe ſcreamed and ran back, as Women in *England* do at the ſight of a Toad or a Spider. However, when ſhe had a while ſeen my behaviour,

and

and how well I obſerved the ſigns her Husband made, ſhe was ſoon reconciled, and by degrees grew extremely tender of me.

It was about Twelve at noon, and a ſervant brought in Dinner. It was only One ſubſtantial diſh of Meat (fit for the plain condition of an Husband-man) in a Diſh of about Four and twenty foot Diameter. The company were the Farmer and his Wife, Three Children, and an old Grandmother: When they were ſat down, the Farmer placed me at ſome diſtance from him on the Table, which was Thirty foot high from the floor. I was in a terrible fright, and kept as far as I could from the Edge for fear of falling. The Wife minced a bit of Meat, then crumbled ſome Bread on a trencher, and placed it before me. I made her a low Bow, took out my Knife and Fork, and fell to eat, which gave them exceeding delight. The Miſtreſs ſent her Maid

for a ſmall Dram-cup, which held about Three gallons, and filled it with drink, I took up the veſſel with much difficulty in both hands, and in a moſt reſpectful manner drank to her Ladyſhip's Health, expreſſing the words as loud as I could in *Engliſh*, which made the company laugh ſo heartily, that I was almoſt deafned with the noiſe. This liquor taſted like a ſmall Cyder, and was not unpleaſant. Then the Maſter made me a ſign to come to his trencher ſide; but as I walked on the Table, being in great ſurprize all the time, as the indulgent reader will eaſily conceive and excuſe, I happened to ſtumble againſt a Cruſt, and fell flat on my face, but received no hurt. I got up immediately, and obſerving the good people to be in much concern, I took my Hat (which I held under my arm out of good manners) and waving it over my head, made Three Huzza's to ſhew I had got no miſchief by my fall. But advancing forwards toward my Maſter (as I ſhall henceforth

forth call him) his youngeſt Son who ſate next him, an arch Boy of about ten Years old, took me up by the Legs, and held me ſo high in the Air, that I trembled every limb; but his Father ſnatched me from him, and at the ſame time gave him ſuch a Box on the left Ear, as would have felled an *European* Troop of Horſe to the earth, ordering him to be taken from the table. But, being afraid the Boy might owe me a ſpight, and well remembring how miſchievous all Children among us naturally are to Sparrows, Rabbets, young Kittens, and Puppy Dogs, I fell on my knees, and pointing to the boy, made my Maſter to underſtand, as well as I could, that I deſired his ſon might be pardoned. The Father complied, and the lad took his ſeat again; whereupon I went to him and kiſſed his hand, which my Maſter took, and made him ſtroak me gently with it.

In the midſt of dinner my Miſtreſs's favourite Cat leapt into her lap. I heard

heard a Noiſe behind me like that of a Dozen Stocking-Weavers at work; and turning my Head I found it proceeded from the purring of this Animal, who ſeemed to be Three times larger than an Ox, as I computed by the View of her Head, and one of her Paws, while her Miſtreſs was feeding and ſtroaking her. The Fierceneſs of this Creature's Countenance altogether diſcompoſed me; though I ſtood at the further end of the Table, above Fifty foot off, and although my Miſtreſs held her faſt for fear ſhe might give a ſpring, and ſeize me in her talons. But it happened there was no danger; for the Cat took not the leaſt notice of me when my Maſter placed me within Three yards of her. And as I have been always told, and found true by experience in my travels, that flying, or diſcovering Fear before a fierce animal, is a certain way to make it purſue or attack you; ſo I reſolved in this dangerous juncture to ſhew no manner of concern. I walked with Intrepidity

pidity Five or Six times before the very Head of the Cat, and came within half a Yard of her; whereupon ſhe drew her ſelf back, as if ſhe were more afraid of me: I had leſs apprehenſion concerning the Dogs, whereof Three or Four came into the room, as it is uſual in Farmers houſes; one of which was a Maſtiff equal in bulk to Four Elephants, and a Grey-hound ſomewhat taller than the Maſtiff, but not ſo large.

When dinner was almoſt done, the Nurſe came in with a Child of a Year old in her arms, who immediately ſpy'd me, and began a ſquall that you might have heard from *London-Bridge* to *Chelſea*, after the uſual Oratory of infants, to get me for a Play-thing. The Mother out of pure indulgence took me up, and put me towards the Child, who preſently ſeized me by the Middle, and got my Head in his Mouth, where I roared ſo loud that the Urchin was frighted, and let me drop; and I ſhould infal-

infallibly have broke my neck if the Mother had not held her Apron under me. The Nurſe, to quiet her babe, made uſe of a Rattle, which was a kind of hollow Veſſel filled with great ſtones, and faſtned by a Cable to the Child's waſt: But all in vain, ſo that ſhe was forced to apply the laſt remedy by giving it ſuck. I muſt confeſs no Object ever diſguſted me ſo much as the ſight of her monſtrous Breaſt, which I cannot tell what to compare with, ſo as to give the curious reader an Idea of its Bulk, Shape and Colour. It ſtood prominent Six foot, and could not be leſs than Sixteen in circumference. The Nipple was about half the bigneſs of my Head, and the Hew both of that and the Dug ſo varified with Spots, Pimples and Freckles, that nothing could appear more nauſeous: For I had a near ſight of her, ſhe ſitting down the more conveniently to give ſuck, and I ſtanding on the table. This made me reflect upon the fair skins of our *Engliſh* Ladies, who

appear

appear ſo beautiful to us, only becauſe they are of our own ſize, and their Defects not to be ſeen but through a Magnifying-Glaſs, where we find by experiment that the ſmootheſt and whiteſt skins look rough and coarſe, and ill coloured.

I remember when I was at *Lilliput*, the Complexions of thoſe diminutive people appeared to me the Faireſt in the world, and talking upon this ſubject with a perſon of Learning there, who was an intimate friend of mine, he ſaid that my Face appeared much fairer and ſmoother when he looked on me from the ground, than it did upon a nearer view when I took him up in my hand, and brought him cloſe, which he confeſſed was at firſt a very ſhocking ſight. He ſaid he could diſcover great Holes in my skin, that the Stumps of my beard were Ten times ſtronger than the Briſtles of a Boar, and my Complexion made up of ſeveral colours altogether diſagreeable: Although

although I must beg leave to say for my self, that I am as fair as most of my Sex and Countrey, and very little sunburnt by all my travels. On the other side, discoursing of the Ladies in that Emperor's Court, he used to tell me, one had freckles, another too wide a mouth, a third too large a nose, nothing of which I was able to distinguish. I confess this reflection was obvious enough; which however I could not forbear, lest the Reader might think those vast Creatures were actually deformed: For I must do them justice to say they are a comely Race of people; and particularly the Features of my Master's Countenance, although he were but a Farmer, when I beheld him from the height of Sixty foot, appeared very well proportioned.

WHEN dinner was done, my Master went out to his labourers, and as I could discover by his voice and gesture, gave his Wife a strict charge to take care of me. I was very much tired and disposed

to

to ſleep, which my Miſtreſs perceiving, ſhe put me on her own bed, and covered me with a clean white Handkerchief, but larger and coarſer than the Main-ſail of a Man of War.

I ſlept about Two hours, and dreamed I was at home with my Wife and Children, which aggravated my ſorrows when I awaked and found my ſelf alone in a vaſt room, between Two and Three hundred foot wide, and above Two hundred high, lying in a bed Twenty yards wide. My Miſtreſs was gone about her houſhold affairs, and had locked me in. The bed was eight yards from the floor. Some natural Neceſſities required me to get down; I durſt not preſume to call, and if I had, it would have been in vain with ſuch a Voice as mine at ſo great a diſtance from the room where I lay to the kitchen where the Family kept. While I was under theſe circumſtances, two Rats crept up the curtains, and ran ſmelling backwards and forwards on the bed. One of them

them came up almoſt to my Face, whereupon I roſe in a fright, and drew out my Hanger to defend myſelf. Theſe horrible Animals had the boldneſs to attack me on both ſides, and one of them held his Fore-feet at my Collar; but I had the good fortune to rip up his belly before he could do me any miſchief. He fell down at my feet, and the other ſeeing the fate of his Comrade, made his eſcape, but not without one good Wound on the Back, which I gave him as he fled, and made the blood run trickling from him. After this exploit I walked gently to and fro on the bed, to recover my Breath and Loſs of Spirits. Theſe Creatures were of the ſize of a large Maſtiff, but infinitely more nimble and fierce, ſo that if I had taken off my Belt before I went to ſleep, I muſt have infallibly been torn to pieces and devoured. I meaſured the tail of the dead Rat, and found it to be Two yards long wanting 2 Inch; but it went againſt my ſtomach

to

to drag the Carcaſs off the bed, where it lay ſtill bleeding; I obſerved it had yet ſome Life, but with a ſtrong ſlaſh croſs the neck I thoroughly diſpatched it.

SOON after my Miſtreſs came into the room, who ſeeing me all bloody, ran and took me up in her hand. I pointed to the dead *Rat*, ſmiling and making other ſigns to ſhew I was not hurt, whereat ſhe was extremely rejoyced, calling the Maid to take up the dead *Rat* with a pair of tongs, and throw it out of the window. Then ſhe ſet me on a table where I ſhewed her my Hanger all bloody, and wiping it on the Lappet of my Coat, returned it to the Scabbard. I was preſſed to do more than one thing, which another could not do for me, and therefore endeavoured to make my Miſtreſs underſtand that I deſired to be ſet down on the floor; which after ſhe had done, my Baſhfulneſs would not ſuffer me to expreſs myſelf farther than by pointing to the door, and bowing ſeve-

6

ral times. The good Woman with much difficulty at last perceived what I would be at, and taking me up again in her hand, walked into the Garden where she set me down. I went on one side about Two hundred yards, and beckoning to her not to look or to follow me, I hid myself between Two Leaves of Sorrel, and there discharged the necessities of nature.

I hope the gentle reader will excuse me from dwelling on these and the like Particulars, which however insignificant they may appear to grovelling vulgar minds, yet will certainly help a Philosopher to enlarge his thoughts and imagination, and apply them to the Benefit of Publick as well as Private life, which was my sole design in presenting this and other accounts of my Travels to the world; wherein I have been chiefly studious of Truth, without affecting any ornaments of Learning or of Style. But the whole Scene of this voyage made so

strong

ſtrong an Impreſſion on my mind, and is ſo deeply fixed in my memory, that, in committing it to Paper, I did not omit one material circumſtance: However upon a ſtrict review, I blotted out ſeveral Paſſages of leſs moment which were in my firſt Copy, for fear of being cenſured as tedious and trifling, whereof Travellers are often, perhaps not without juſtice, accuſed.

CHAP. II.

A Description of the Farmer's Daughter. The Author carried to a Market-Town, and then to the Metropolis. The Particulars of his Journey.

MY Mistress had a Daughter of Nine years old, a child of forward Parts for her age, very dextrous at her Needle, and skilful in dressing her Baby. Her Mother and she contrived to fit up the Baby's Cradle for me against night: The Cradle was put into a small Drawer of a Cabinet, and the Drawer placed upon a hanging Shelf for fear of the *Rats*. This was my Bed all the time I stay'd with those people, though made more convenient by degrees, as I began to learn their Language, and make my wants known. This young Girl was so handy, that after I had

I had once or twice pulled off my cloaths before her, ſhe was able to dreſs and undreſs me, though I never gave her that trouble when ſhe would let me do either myſelf. She made me Seven ſhirts, and ſome other Linen of as fine Cloth as could be got, which indeed was coarſer than Sackcloth; and theſe ſhe conſtantly waſhed for me with her own hands. She was likewiſe my Schoolmiſtreſs to teach me the Language: When I pointed to any thing, ſhe told me the name of it in her own tongue, ſo that in a few days I was able to call for whatever I had a mind to. She was very good natur'd, and not above Forty foot high, being little for her age. She gave me the name of *Grildrig*, which the Family took up, and afterwards the whole Kingdom. The Word imports what the *Latins* call *Nanunculus*, the *Italians Homunceletino*, and the *Engliſh Mannikin*. To her I chiefly owe my Preſervation in that countrey: We never parted while I was there; I called her

my *Glumdalclitch*, or little Nurſe: And I ſhould be guilty of great Ingratitude if I omitted this honourable mention of her Care and Affection towards me, which I heartily wiſh it lay in my power to requite as ſhe deſerves, inſtead of being the innocent but unhappy Inſtrument of her Diſgrace, as I have too much reaſon to fear.

IT now began to be known and talked of in the neighbourhood, that my Maſter had found a ſtrange Animal in the field about the bigneſs of a *Splacknuck*, but exactly ſhaped in every part like a human creature; which it likewiſe imitated in all its actions; ſeemed to ſpeak in a little language of its own, had already learned ſeveral words of theirs, went erect upon Two legs, was tame and gentle, would come when it was called, do whatever it was bid, had the fineſt Limbs in the world, and a Complexion fairer than a Nobleman's Daughter of Three years old. Another Farmer who lived

lived hard by, and was a particular friend of my Maſter, came on a viſit on purpoſe to enquire into the Truth of this ſtory. I was immediately produced, and placed upon a Table, where I walked as I was commanded, drew my Hanger, put it up again, made my reverence to my Maſter's Gueſt, asked him in his own language how he did, and told him he was welcome, juſt as my little Nurſe had inſtructed me. This Man, who was old and dim-ſighted, put on his Spectacles to behold me better, at which I could not forbear laughing very heartily, for his Eyes appeared like the Full-Moon ſhining into a chamber at Two windows. Our people, who diſcovered the cauſe of my Mirth, bore me company in Laughing, at which the old Fellow was fool enough to be angry and out of countenance. He had the character of a great Miſer, and, to my misfortune, he well deſerved it by the curſed advice he gave my Maſter to ſhew me as a Sight upon a Market-Day in the next town, which

was Half an hour's riding, about Two and twenty miles from our houſe. I gueſſed there was ſome miſchief contriving, when I obſerved my Maſter and his Friend whiſpering long together, ſometimes pointing at me; and my Fears made me fanſy that I overheard and underſtood ſome of their words. But, the next morning *Glumdalclitch* my little Nurſe told me the whole matter, which ſhe had cunningly picked out from her Mother. The poor Girl laid me on her boſom, and fell a weeping with ſhame and grief. She apprehended ſome miſchief would happen to me from rude vulgar folks, who might ſqueeze me to death or break one of my Limbs by taking me in their hands. She had alſo obſerved how modeſt I was in my nature, how nicely I regarded my Honour, and what an Indignity I ſhould conceive it to be expoſed for Money as a publick Spectacle to the meaneſt of the people. She ſaid, her *Papa* and *Mamma* had promiſed that *Grildrig* ſhould be hers, but now ſhe found they meant

to ſerve her as they did laſt year, when they pretended to give her a Lamb, and yet, as ſoon as it was fat, ſold it to a butcher. For my own part, I may truly affirm that I was leſs concerned than my Nurſe. I had a ſtrong hope which never left me, that I ſhould one day recover my Liberty; and as to the Ignominy of being carried about for a Monſter, I conſidered my ſelf to be a perfect Stranger in the Countrey, and that ſuch a Misfortune could never be charged upon me as a Reproach if ever I ſhould return to *England*; ſince the King of *Great Britain* himſelf, in my condition, muſt have undergone the ſame Diſtreſs.

My Maſter, purſuant to the advice of his Friend, carried me in a Box the next Market-day to the neighbouring Town, and took along with him his little daughter my Nurſe upon a Pillion behind him. The Box was cloſe on every ſide, with a little Door for me to go in and out, and a few Gimlet-holes to let in

Air.

Air. The Girl had been ſo careful to put the Quilt of her baby's bed into it, for me to lye down on. However, I was terribly ſhaken and diſcompoſed in this journey, though it were but of Half an hour. For the Horſe went about Forty foot at every ſtep, and trotted ſo high, that the Agitation was equal to the riſing and falling of a Ship in a great ſtorm, but much more frequent: Our Journey was ſomewhat further than from *London* to St. *Albans*. My Maſter alighted at an Inn which he uſed to frequent; and after conſulting a while with the Inn-keeper, and making ſome neceſſary Preparations, he hired the *Grultrud*, or Cryer to give notice through the town of a ſtrange Creature to be ſeen at the ſign of the Green *Eagle* not ſo big as a *Splacnuck* (an Animal in that Countrey very finely ſhaped, about Six foot long) and in every part of the body reſembling an human creature, could ſpeak ſeveral words, and perform an hundred diverting tricks.

I was

I was placed upon a Table in the largeſt room of the Inn, which might be near Three hundred foot ſquare. My little Nurſe ſtood on a low Stool cloſe to the table, to take care of me, and direct what I ſhould do. My Maſter, to avoid a croud, would ſuffer only Thirty People at a time to ſee me. I walked about on the table as the Girl commanded; ſhe asked me Queſtions as far as ſhe knew my Underſtanding of the language reached, and I anſwered them as loud as I could. I turned about ſeveral times to the company, paid my humble reſpects, ſaid they were welcome, and uſed ſome other ſpeeches I had been taught. I took up a Thimble filled with liquor, which *Glumdalclitch* had given me for a Cup, and drank their health. I drew out my Hanger, and flouriſhed with it after the manner of Fencers in *England*. My Nurſe gave me part of a Straw, which I exerciſed as a Pike, having learned the art in my youth. I was that day ſhewn to Twelve Sets of company,

and

and as often forced to go over again with the ſame Fopperies, till I was half dead with wearineſs and vexation. For, thoſe who had ſeen me made ſuch wonderful Reports, that the people were ready to break down the Doors to come in. My Maſter for his own Intereſt would not ſuffer any one to touch me except my Nurſe; and, to prevent danger, Benches were ſet round the Table at ſuch a diſtance as put me out of every body's reach. However, an unlucky School-boy aimed a hazel Nut directly at my head, which very narrowly miſſed me; otherwiſe, it came with ſo much violence that it would have infallibly knocked out my brains, for it was almoſt as large as a ſmall Pumpion: But I had the ſatisfaction to ſee the young Rogue well beaten, and turned out of the room.

My Maſter gave publick notice, that he would ſhew me again the next Market-day, and in the mean time he prepared a more convenient Vehicle for me, which he had reaſon enough to do; for

I was

I was ſo tired with my firſt Journey, and with entertaining company for Eight hours together, that I could hardly ſtand upon my legs, or ſpeak a word. It was at leaſt Three days before I recovered my ſtrength; and that I might have no reſt at home, all the neighbouring Gentlemen from an Hundred miles round, hearing of my fame, came to ſee me at my Maſter's own houſe. There could not be fewer than Thirty perſons with their Wives and Children (for the Countrey was very populous;) and my Maſter demanded the rate of a full room whenever he ſhewed me at home, although it were only to a ſingle family. So that for ſome time I had but little eaſe every day of the week (except *Wedneſday*, which is their Sabbath) although I were not carried to their town.

My Maſter finding how profitable I was like to be, reſolved to carry me to the moſt conſiderable Cities of the kingdom. Having therefore provided himſelf with

with all things neceſſary for a long journey, and ſettled his affairs at home, he took leave of his Wife, and upon the 17*th* of *Auguſt* 1703, about Two months after my arrival, we ſet out for the Metropolis, ſituated near the middle of that Empire, and about Three thouſand miles diſtance from our houſe: My Maſter made his Daughter *Glumdalclitch* ride behind him. She carried me on her Lap in a Box tyed about her Waſt. The Girl had lined it on all ſides with the ſofteſt Cloth ſhe could get, well quilted underneath, furniſhed it with her Baby's bed, provided me with Linen and other Neceſſaries, and made every thing as convenient as ſhe could. We had no other company but a Boy of the houſe, who rode after us with the Luggage.

My Maſter's Deſign was to ſhew me in all the towns by the way, and to ſtep out of the road for Fifty or an Hundred miles, to any Village or Perſon of Quality's houſe where he might expect cuſtom. We

We made eaſy journies of not above Seven or Eightſcore miles a Day: For *Glumdalclitch*, on purpoſe to ſpare me, complained ſhe was tired with the trotting of the Horſe. She often took me out of my Box at my own deſire, to give me Air, and ſhew me the Countrey, but always held me faſt by a Leading-ſtring. We paſſed over Five or Six Rivers many degrees broader and deeper than the *Nile* or the *Ganges*; and there was hardly a Rivulet ſo ſmall as the *Thames* at *London-Bridge*. We were Ten Weeks in our Journey, and I was ſhewn in Eighteen large Towns beſides many Villages and private Families.

On the 26*th* Day of *October*, we arrived at the Metropolis, called in their language *Lorbrulgrud*, or *Pride of the Univerſe*. My Maſter took a lodging in the principal Street of the City, not far from the Royal Palace, and put out Bills in the uſual form, containing an exact Deſcription of my Perſon and Parts.

He

He hired a large room between Three and Four hundred foot wide. He provided a Table Sixty foot in diameter, upon which I was to act my part, and paliſadoed round Three foot from the Edge, and as many high, to prevent my falling over. I was ſhewn Ten times a day to the Wonder and Satisfaction of all people. I could now ſpeak the language tolerably well, and perfectly underſtood every word that was ſpoken to me. Beſides, I had learned their Alphabet, and could make a ſhift to explain a Sentence here and there; for *Glumdalclitch* had been my Inſtructer while we were at home, and at leiſure hours during our Journey. She carried a little Book in her pocket, not much larger than a *Sanſon's Atlas*; it was a common Treatiſe for the uſe of young Girls, giving a ſhort account of their Religion; out of this ſhe taught me my Letters, and interpreted the Words.

CHAP.

CHAP. III.

The Author ſent for to Court. The Queen buys him of his Maſter, the Farmer, and preſents him to the King. He diſputes with his Majeſty's great Scholars. An Apartment at Court provided for the Author. He is in high Favour with the Queen. He ſtands up for the Honour of his own Countrey. His Quarrels with the Queen's Dwarf.

THE frequent Labours I underwent every day made in a few weeks a very conſiderable change in my health: The more my Maſter got by me, the more unſatiable he grew. I had quite loſt my Stomach, and was almoſt reduced to a Skeleton. The Farmer obſerved it, and concluding I ſoon muſt dye, reſolved to make as good a hand of me as he could. While he was thus

reaſoning and reſolving with himſelf, a *Slardral*, or Gentleman Uſher came from Court, commanding my Maſter to carry me immediately thither for the Diverſion of the Queen and her Ladies. Some of the latter had already been to ſee me, and reported ſtrange things of my Beauty, Behaviour, and good Senſe. Her Majeſty and thoſe who attended her were beyond Meaſure delighted with my Demeanor. I fell on my knees, and begged the honour of kiſſing her Imperial Foot; but this Gracious Princeſs held out her little Finger towards me (after I was ſet on a Table) which I embraced in both my Arms, and put the tip of it, with the utmoſt reſpect, to my Lip. She made me ſome general queſtions about my Countrey and my Travels, which I anſwer'd as diſtinctly and in as few words as I could. She asked whether I would be content to live at Court. I bowed down to the board of the Table, and humbly anſwered, that I was my Maſter's Slave, but if I were at my own diſpoſal, I ſhould

ſhould be proud to devote my Life to her Majeſty's Service. She then asked my Maſter whether he were willing to ſell me at a good price. He, who apprehended I could not live a Month, was ready enough to part with me, and demanded a Thouſand pieces of Gold, which were ordered him on the ſpot, each piece being about the bigneſs of Eight hundred Moydores; but, allowing for the proportion of all things between that Countrey and *Europe*, and the high price of Gold among them, was hardly ſo great a ſum as a Thouſand Guineas would be in *England*. I then ſaid to the Queen, ſince I was now her Majeſty's moſt humble Creature and Vaſſal, I muſt beg the favour, that *Glumdalclitch*, who had always tended me with ſo much care and kindneſs, and underſtood to do it ſo well, might be admitted into her ſervice, and continue to be my Nurſe and Inſtructor. Her Majeſty agreed to my Petition, and eaſily got the Farmer's conſent, who was glad enough to have his

Daughter preferred at Court; and the poor Girl herſelf was not able to hide her Joy: My late Maſter withdrew, biding me farewell, and ſaying he had left me in a good Service; to which I replyed not a word, only making him a ſlight bow.

THE Queen obſerved my coldneſs, and when the Farmer was gone out of the Apartment, asked me the reaſon. I made bold to tell her Majeſty that I owed no other obligation to my late Maſter, than his not daſhing out the brains of a poor harmleſs Creature found by chance in his field; which Obligation was amply recompenced by the gain he had made in ſhewing me through half the Kingdom, and the price he had now ſold me for. That the Life I had ſince led, was laborious enough to kill an Animal of ten times my ſtrength. That my Health was much impaired by the continual drudgery of entertaining the Rabble every hour of the day, and that if my Maſter

Maſter had not thought my life in danger, her Majeſty, perhaps, would not have got ſo cheap a bargain. But as I was out of all fear of being ill treated under the protection of ſo great and good an Empreſs, the Ornament of Nature, the Darling of the World, the Delight of her Subjects, the Phœnix of the Creation; ſo, I hoped my late Maſter's apprehenſions would appear to be groundleſs, for I already found my Spirits to revive by the Influence of her moſt Auguſt Preſence.

This was the ſum of my Speech, delivered with great Improprieties and Heſitation; the latter part was altogether framed in the Style peculiar to that people, whereof I learned ſome Phraſes from *Glumdalclitch*, while ſhe was carying me to Court.

The Queen giving great allowance for my Defectiveneſs in ſpeaking, was however ſurpriſed at ſo much Wit and good Senſe in ſo diminutive an Animal.

She took me in her own hands, and carried me to the King, who was then retired to his Cabinet. His Majeſty, a Prince of much Gravity, and auſtere Countenance, not well obſerving my ſhape at firſt view, asked the Queen after a cold manner, how long it was ſince ſhe grew fond of a *Splacnuck?* for ſuch it ſeems he took me to be, as I lay upon my breaſt in her Majeſty's Right hand. But this Princeſs, who hath an infinite deal of Wit and Humour, ſet me gently on my feet upon the ſcrutore, and commanded me to give His Majeſty an account of myſelf, which I did in a very few words; and *Glumdalclitch*, who attended at the Cabinet door, and could not endure I ſhould be out of her ſight, being admitted, confirmed all that had paſſed from my Arrival at her Father's Houſe.

THE King, although he be as learned a Perſon as any in his Dominions, and had been educated in the ſtudy of Philoſophy,

loſophy, and particularly Mathematicks; yet when he obſerved my ſhape exactly, and ſaw me walk erect, before I began to ſpeak, conceived I might be a piece of Clock-work, (which is in that countrey arrived to a very great perfection) contrived by ſome ingenious Artiſt. But, when he heard my Voice, and found what I delivered to be regular and rational, he could not conceal his Aſtoniſhment. He was by no means ſatisfied with the relation I gave him of the manner I came into his Kingdom, but thought it a Story concerted between *Glumdalclitch* and her Father, who had taught me a Sett of words to make me ſell at a higher price. Upon this imagination he put ſeveral other Queſtions to me, and ſtill received rational Anſwers, no otherwiſe defective than by a foreign Accent, and an imperfect Knowledge in the language, with ſome ruſtick Phraſes which I had learned at the Farmer's houſe, and did not ſuit the polite Style of a Court.

HIS Majeſty ſent for Three great Scholars who were then in their weekly waiting (according to the cuſtom in that countrey.) Theſe Gentlemen, after they had a while examined my Shape with much nicety, were of different opinions concerning me. They all agreed, that I could not be produced according to the regular laws of Nature, becauſe I was not framed with a capacity of preſerving my life, either by Swiftneſs, or climbing of Trees, or digging Holes in the Earth. They obſerved by my Teeth, which they viewed with great Exactneſs, that I was a carnivorous Animal; yet moſt Quadrupeds being an Overmatch for me, and Field-Mice, with ſome others, too nimble, they could not imagine how I ſhould be able to ſupport myſelf, unleſs I fed upon Snails and other Inſects, which they offered by many learned arguments to evince that I could not poſſibly do. One of theſe Virtuoſi ſeemed

to

to think that I might be an Embry, or abortive Birth. But this opinion was rejected by the other Two, who obſerved my limbs to be perfect and finiſhed, and that I had lived ſeveral years, as it was manifeſted from my Beard, the Stumps whereof they plainly diſcovered through a Magnifying-Glaſs. They would not allow me to be a Dwarf, becauſe my Littleneſs was beyond all Degrees of compariſon; for, the Queen's favourite Dwarf, the ſmalleſt ever known in that kingdom, was near Thirty foot high. After much debate, they concluded unanimouſly that I was only *Relplum Scalcath*, which is interpreted literally, *Luſus Naturæ*; a Determination exactly agreeable to the Modern Philoſophy of *Europe*, whoſe Profeſſors, diſdaining the old evaſion of *occult Cauſes*, whereby the Followers of *Ariſtotle* endeavour in vain to diſguiſe their ignorance, have invented this wonderful Solution of all Difficulties to the unſpeakable advancement of human knowledge.

AFTER this deciſive Concluſion, I entreated to be heard a word or two. I applied myſelf to the King, and aſſured His Majeſty that I came from a countrey which abounded with ſeveral Millions of both ſexes, and of my own ſtature; where the Animals, Trees, and Houſes were all in Proportion, and where by conſequence I might be as able to defend myſelf, and to find ſuſtenance, as any of his Majeſty's Subjects could do here; which I took for a full Anſwer to thoſe Gentlemens Arguments. To this they only replied with a ſmile of Contempt, ſaying, That the Farmer had inſtructed me very well in my Leſſon. The King, who had a much better Underſtanding, diſmiſſing his learned Men, ſent for the Farmer, who by good fortune was not yet gone out of town: Having therefore firſt examined him privately, and then confronted him with me and the young Girl, his Majeſty began to think that what we told him might poſſibly

poſſibly be true. He deſired the Queen to order that a particular care ſhould be taken of me, and was of opinion, that *Glumdalclitch* ſhould ſtill continue in her office of tending me, becauſe he obſerved we had a great affection for each other. A convenient Apartment was provided for her at Court; ſhe had a ſort of Governeſs appointed to take care of her education, a Maid to dreſs her, and Two other ſervants for menial offices; but, the care of me was wholly appropriated to herſelf. The Queen commanded her own Cabinet-maker to contrive a Box that might ſerve me for a Bed-chamber, after the Model that *Glumdalclitch* and I ſhould agree upon. This Man was a moſt ingenious Artiſt, and according to my directions, in Three weeks finiſhed for me a wooden Chamber of Sixteen foot ſquare, and Twelve high, with Saſh Windows, a Door, and Two Cloſets, like a *London* Bed-chamber. The Board that made the Cieling was to be lifted up and down by Two Hinges,

to

to put in a Bed ready furniſhed by her Majeſty's Upholſterer, which *Glumdalclitch* took out every day to air, made it with her own hands, and letting it down at night, locked up the Roof over me. A nice Workman, who was famous for little curioſities, undertook to make me Two Chairs, with Backs and Frames, of a Subſtance not unlike Ivory, and Two Tables, with a Cabinet to put my things in. The Room was quilted on all ſides, as well as the Floor and the Cieling, to prevent any Accident from the Careleſneſs of thoſe who carried me, and to break the Force of a Jolt when I went in a Coach. I deſired a Lock for my Door to prevent Rats and Mice from coming in: The Smith after ſeveral Attempts made the ſmalleſt that was ever ſeen among them, for I have known a larger at the Gate of a Gentleman's houſe in *England*. I made a ſhift to keep the Key in a Pocket of my own, fearing *Glumdalclitch* might loſe it. The Queen likewiſe

wiſe ordered the thinneſt Silks that could be gotten, to make me Cloaths, not much thicker than an *Engliſh* Blanket, very cumberſome till I was accuſtomed to them. They were after the faſhion of the Kingdom, partly reſembling the *Perſian*, and partly the *Chineſe*, and are a very grave decent Habit.

THE Queen became ſo fond of my company, that ſhe could not dine without me. I had a Table placed upon the ſame at which her Majeſty eat, juſt at her Left elbow, and a Chair to ſit on. *Glumdalclitch* ſtood upon a Stool on the Floor, near my Table, to aſſiſt and take care of me. I had an entire Set of Silver Diſhes and Plates, and other Neceſſaries, which in proportion to thoſe of the Queen, were not much bigger than what I have ſeen of the ſame kind in a *London* Toy-ſhop, for the furniture of a Baby-houſe: Theſe my little Nurſe kept in her pocket in a Silver Box, and gave me at meals as I wanted them, always

ways cleaning them herſelf. No Perſon dined with the Queen but the Two Princeſſes Royal, the elder Sixteen years old, and the younger at that time Thirteen and a month. Her Majeſty uſed to put a bit of meat upon one of my diſhes, out of which I carved for myſelf; and her diverſion was to ſee me eat in Miniature. For the Queen (who had indeed but a weak ſtomach) took up at one mouthful, as much as a dozen *Engliſh* Farmers could eat at a meal, which to me was for ſome time a very nauſeous ſight. She would craunch the Wing of a Lark, bones and all, between her teeth, although it were Nine times as large as that of a full grown Turkey; and put a bit of Bread in her mouth, as big as Two Twelvepenny Loaves. She drank out of a golden Cup, above a Hogſhead at a draught. Her Knives were twice as long as a Scythe ſet ſtrait upon the handle; the Spoons, Forks, and other Inſtruments were all in the ſame proportion. I remember when *Glum-*

dalclitch

dalclitch carried me out of curioſity to ſee ſome of the Tables at Court, where Ten or a Dozen of theſe enormous Knives and Forks were lifted up together, I thought I had never till then beheld ſo terrible a ſight.

It is the cuſtom that every *Wedneſday* (which, as I have before obſerved, was their Sabbath) the King and Queen, with the Royal Iſſue of both ſexes, dine together in the apartment of his Majeſty, to whom I was now become a great Favourite; and at theſe Times my little Chair and Table were placed at his Left hand before one of the Salt-ſellers. This Prince took a pleaſure in converſing with me, enquiring into the Manners, Religion, Laws, Government, and Learning of *Europe*, wherein I gave him the beſt account I was able. His Apprehenſion was ſo clear, and his Judgment ſo exact, that he made very wiſe Reflexions and Obſervations upon all I ſaid. But, I confeſs, that after I had

had been a little too copious in talking of my own beloved Countrey, of our Trade, and Wars by Sea and Land, of our Schiſms in Religion, and Parties in the State; the Prejudices of his education prevailed ſo far, that he could not forbear taking me up in his Right hand, and ſtroaking me gently with the other, after an hearty Fit of laughing, asked me whether I were a *Whig* or a *Tory*. Then turning to his Firſt Miniſter, who waited behind him with a White ſtaff, near as tall as the Main-maſt of the *Royal Soverain*; he obſerved how contemptible a Thing was human Grandeur, which could be mimicked by ſuch diminutive inſects as I: And yet, ſaid he, I dare engage, theſe Creatures have their Titles and Diſtinctions of Honour, they contrive little Neſts and Burrows, that they call Houſes and Cities; they make a figure in Dreſs and Equipage; they love, they fight, they diſpute, they cheat, they betray. And thus he continued on, while my colour came and went

went ſeveral times with indignation to hear our noble Countrey, the Miſtreſs of Arts and Arms, the Scourge of *France*, the Arbitreſs of *Europe*, the Seat of Virtue, Piety, Honour, and Truth, the Pride and Envy of the World, ſo contemptuouſly treated.

But, as I was not in a condition to reſent Injuries, ſo, upon mature thoughts, I began to doubt whether I were injured or no. For, after having been accuſtomed ſeveral months to the ſight and converſe of this people, and obſerved every object upon which I caſt mine eyes to be of proportionable Magnitude, the Horror I had firſt conceived from their Bulk and Aſpect was ſo far worn off, that if I had then beheld a company of *Engliſh* Lords and Ladies in their Finery and Birth-day Cloaths, acting their ſeveral Parts in the moſt courtly manner of Strutting, and Bowing, and Prating; to ſay the truth, I ſhould have been ſtrongly tempted to laugh as much

at them as this King and his Grandees did at me. Neither indeed could I forbear ſmiling at myſelf, when the Queen uſed to place me upon her hand towards a Looking-glaſs, by which both our Perſons appeared before me in full view together; and there could nothing be more ridiculous than the Compariſon: So that I really began to imagine myſelf dwindled many degrees below my uſual ſize.

NOTHING angred and mortified me ſo much as the Queen's Dwarf, who being of the loweſt ſtature that was ever in that countrey (for I verily think he was not full Thirty foot high) became inſolent at ſeeing a Creature ſo much beneath him, that he would always affect to ſwagger and look big as he paſſed by me in the Queen's Antichamber, while I was ſtanding on ſome Table talking with the Lords or Ladies of the Court, and he ſeldom failed of a ſmall word or two upon my Littleneſs; againſt

which I could only revenge myſelf by calling him *Brother*, challenging him to wreſtle, and ſuch Repartees as are uſual in the mouths of *Court Pages*. One day at dinner this malicious little Cubb was ſo nettled with ſomething I had ſaid to him, that raiſing himſelf upon the Frame of her Majeſty's Chair, he took me up by the middle, as I was ſitting down, not thinking any harm, and let me drop into a large Silver Bowl of Cream, and then ran away as faſt as he could. I fell over head and ears, and if I had not been a good ſwimmer, it might have gone very hard with me; for *Glumdalclitch* in that inſtant happened to be at the other end of the room, and the Queen was in ſuch a Fright that ſhe wanted Preſence of mind to aſſiſt me. But my little Nurſe ran to my relief, and took me out, after I had ſwallowed above a Quart of Cream. I was put to bed; however I received no other damage than the loſs of a Suit of Cloaths, which was utterly ſpoiled. The Dwarf was ſoundly whip-

ped, and as a further Puniſhment, forced to drink up the Bowl of cream, into which he had thrown me; neither was he ever reſtored to favour: For, ſoon after the Queen beſtowed him to a Lady of high Quality, ſo that I ſaw him no more, to my very great ſatisfaction; for I could not tell to what extremity ſuch a malicious Urchin might have carried his reſentment.

HE had before ſerved me a ſcurvy trick, which ſet the Queen a laughing, although at the ſame time ſhe were heartily vexed, and would have immediately caſhiered him, if I had not been ſo generous as to intercede. Her Majeſty had taken a Marrow-bone upon her Plate, and after knocking out the Marrow, placed the Bone again in the Diſh erect as it ſtood before; the Dwarf watching his opportunity, while *Glumdalclitch* was gone to the ſide-board, mounted upon the Stool ſhe ſtood on to take care of me at meals, took me up in both hands, and

ſqueezing

ſqueezing my legs together, wedged them into the Marrow-bone above my Waſt, where I ſtuck for ſome time, and made a very ridiculous figure. I believe it was near a minute before any one knew what was become of me, for I thought it below me to cry out. But, as Princes ſeldom get their meat hot, my legs were not ſcalded, only my ſtockings and breeches in a ſad condition. The Dwarf at my entreaty had no other puniſhment than a ſound Whipping.

I was frequently rallied by the Queen upon account of my Fearfulneſs, and ſhe uſed to ask me whether the People of my countrey were as great Cowards as myſelf. The occaſion was this. The Kingdom is much peſtered with Flies in ſummer, and theſe odious Inſects, each of them as big as a *Dunſtable* Lark, hardly gave me any reſt while I ſat at dinner, with their continual humming and buzzing about mine ears. They would ſometimes alight upon my victuals, and

leave their loathſome Excrement or Spawn behind, which to me was very viſible, though not to the Natives of that countrey, whoſe large Opticks were not ſo acute as mine in viewing ſmaller Objects. Sometimes they would fix upon my Noſe or Forehead, where they ſtung me to the quick, ſmelling very offenſively, and I could eaſily trace that viſcous matter, which our Naturaliſts tell us enables thoſe Creatures to walk with their feet upwards upon a cieling. I had much ado to defend myſelf againſt theſe deteſtable Animals, and could not forbear ſtarting when they came on my face. It was the common practice of the Dwarf to catch a number of theſe Inſects in his hand, as School-boys do among us, and let them out ſuddenly under my noſe on purpoſe to frighten me, and divert the Queen. My Remedy was to cut them in pieces with my Knife as they flew in the air, wherein my Dexterity was much admired.

I re-

I remember one morning when *Glumdalclitch* had ſet me in my box upon a Window, as ſhe uſually did in fair days to give me air (for I durſt not venture to let the Box be hung on a Nail out of the Window, as we do with Cages in *England)* after I had lifted up one of my Saſhes, and ſat down at my table to eat a piece of Sweet Cake for my Breakfaſt, above Twenty Waſps, allured by the ſmell, came flying into the room, humming louder than the Drones of as many Bagpipes. Some of them ſeized my Cake, and carried it piece-meal away, others flew about my Head and Face, confounding me with the noiſe, and putting me in the utmoſt terror of their Stings. However I had the Courage to riſe and draw my Hanger, and attack them in the air. I diſpatched Four of them, but the reſt got away, and I preſently ſhut my Window. Theſe Creatures were as large as Partridges, I took out their Stings, found them an Inch and a Half long, and as

ſharp as Needles. I carefully preſerved them all, and having ſince ſhewn them with ſome other curioſities in ſeveral parts of *Europe*; upon my return to *England* I gave Three of them to *Greſham College*, and kept the Fourth for myſelf.

CHAP.

CHAP. IV.

The Countrey deſcribed. A Propoſal for correcting modern Maps. The King's Palace, and ſome Account of the Metropolis. The Author's way of travelling. The chief Temple deſcribed.

I NOW intend to give the reader a ſhort Deſcription of this countrey, as far as I travelled in it, which was not above Two thouſand miles round *Lorbrulgrud* the Metropolis. For, the Queen, whom I always attended, never went further when ſhe accompanied the King in his Progreſſes, and there ſtaid till his Majeſty returned from viewing his Frontiers. The whole Extent of this Prince's dominions reaching about Six thouſand miles in Length, and from Three to Five in Breadth. From whence I cannot but conclude that our Geographers of *Europe* are in a great error, by ſuppoſing nothing

nothing but Sea between *Japan* and *California*; for it was ever my opinion, that there must be a balance of earth to counterpoise the great Continent of *Tartary*; and therefore they ought to correct their Maps and Charts, by joining this vast Tract of Land to the North-west parts of *America*, wherein I shall be ready to lend them my assistance.

THE Kingdom is a Peninsula, terminated to the North-east by a Ridge of Mountains Thirty miles high, which are altogether impassable by reason of the Volcanoes upon the tops. Neither do the most Learned know what sort of mortals inhabit beyond those mountains, or whether they be inhabited at all. On the Three other sides it is bounded by the Ocean. There is not one Sea-port in the whole Kingdom, and those Parts of the Coasts into which the Rivers issue are so full of pointed Rocks, and the Sea generally so rough, that there is no venturing with the smallest of their Boats,

Boats, ſo that theſe people are wholly excluded from any Commerce with the reſt of the world. But the large Rivers are full of Veſſels, and abound with excellent Fiſh, for they ſeldom get any from the Sea, becauſe the Sea-fiſh are of the ſame ſize with thoſe in *Europe*, and conſequently not worth catching; whereby it is manifeſt, that Nature in the Production of Plants and Animals of ſo extraordinary a bulk is wholly confined to this Continent, of which I leave the reaſons to be determined by Philoſophers. However, now and then they take a Whale that happens to be daſhed againſt the Rocks, which the common people feed on heartily. Theſe Whales I have known ſo large that a Man could hardly carry one upon his Shoulders; and ſometimes for curioſity they are brought in Hampers to *Lorbrulgrud:* I ſaw one of them in a Diſh at the King's Table, which paſſed for a Rarity, but I did not obſerve he was fond of it; for I think indeed the Bigneſs diſguſted him, although

though I have ſeen one ſomewhat larger in *Greenland*.

THE Country is well inhabited, for it contains Fifty one Cities, near an Hundred walled Towns, and a great number of Villages. To ſatisfy my curious reader, it may be ſufficient to deſcribe *Lorbrulgrud*. This City ſtands upon almoſt Two equal Parts on each ſide the River that paſſes through. It contains above Eighty thouſand Houſes, and about Six hundred thouſand Inhabitants. It is in length Three *Glongluns* (which make about Fifty four Engliſh Miles) and Two and a half in breadth, as I meaſured it myſelf in the Royal Map made by the King's Order, which was laid on the ground on purpoſe for me, and extended an Hundred Feet; I paced the Diameter and Circumference ſeveral times barefoot, and computing by the Scale, meaſured it pretty exactly.

THE King's Palace is no regular Edifice,

fice, but an heap of Buildings about Seven miles round: The chief Rooms are generally Two hundred and Forty foot high, and broad and long in proportion. A Coach was allowed to *Glumdalclitch* and me, wherein her Governeſs frequently took her out to ſee the town, or go among the ſhops; and I was always of the party, carried in my Box; although the Girl at my own deſire would often take me out, and hold me in her hand, that I might more conveniently view the Houſes and the People as we paſſed along the Streets. I reckoned our Coach to be about a Square of *Weſtminſter-Hall*, but not altogether ſo high; however, I cannot be very exact. One day the Governeſs ordered our Coachman to ſtop at ſeveral Shops, where the Beggars, watching their opportunity, crouded to the ſides of the Coach, and gave me the moſt horrible Spectacles that ever an *Engliſh* Eye beheld. There was a Woman with a Cancer in her Breaſt, ſwelled to a monſtrous ſize, full of holes, in

in Two or Three of which I could have eaſily crept, and covered my whole body. There was a fellow with a Wen in his Neck, larger than Five Woolpacks, and another with a couple of wooden Legs, each about Twenty foot high. But, the moſt hateful Sight of all was the Lice crawling on their clothes. I could ſee diſtinctly the Limbs of theſe vermin with my naked eye, much better than thoſe of an *European* Louſe thro' a Microſcope, and their Snouts with which they rooted like Swine. They were the firſt I had ever beheld, and I ſhould have been curious enough to diſſect one of them, if I had proper Inſtruments (which I unluckily left behind me in the Ship) although indeed the Sight was ſo nauſeous, that it perfectly turned my ſtomach.

BESIDE the large Box in which I was uſually carried, the Queen ordered a ſmaller one to be made for me, of about Twelve foot ſquare, and Ten high, for the convenience of travelling, becauſe the other

other was ſomewhat too large for *Glumdalclitch*'s Lap, and cumberſome in the Coach; it was made by the ſame Artiſt, whom I directed in the whole contrivance. This travelling Cloſet was an exact Square with a Window in the middle of Three of the Squares, and each Window was latticed with Iron Wire on the outſide, to prevent accidents in long journies. On the fourth ſide, which had no Window, two ſtrong Staples were fixed, through which the Perſon that carried me, when I had a mind to be on horſeback, put in a Leathern Belt, and buckled it about his Waſte. This was always the office of ſome grave truſty Servant in whom I could confide, whether I attended the King and Queen in their Progreſſes, or were diſpoſed to ſee the Gardens, or pay a viſit to ſome great Lady or Miniſter of State in the Court, when *Glumdalclitch* happened to be out of order: For I ſoon began to be known and eſteemed among the greateſt Officers, I ſuppoſe more upon account of their Majeſty's

Majesty's Favour than any Merit of my own. In journies, when I was weary of the Coach, a Servant on horseback would buckle my Box, and place it on a Cushion before him; and there I had a full Prospect of the Countrey on Three Sides from my Three Windows. I had in this Closet a Field-bed and a Hammock hung from the Cieling, Two Chairs and a Table, neatly screwed to the Floor, to prevent being tossed about by the Agitation of the Horse or the Coach. And having been long used to Sea-Voyages, those Motions, although sometimes very violent, did not much discompose me.

WHENEVER I had a mind to see the Town, it was always in my Travelling-Closet, which *Glumdalclitch* held in her Lap in a kind of open Sedan, after the fashion of the countrey, born by Four Men, and attended by Two others in the Queen's Livery. The People who had often heard of me, were very curious to croud about the Sedan, and the Girl was complaisant

plaiſant enough to make the Bearers ſtop, and to take me in her hand that I might be more conveniently ſeen.

I was very deſirous to ſee the chief Temple, and particularly the Tower belonging to it, which is reckoned the higheſt in the Kingdom. Accordingly one day my Nurſe carried me thither, but I may truly ſay I came back diſappointed; for, the height is not above Three thouſand foot, and reckoning from the Ground to the higheſt Pinnacle top; which allowing for the difference between the ſize of thoſe people, and us in *Europe*, is no great matter for admiration, nor at all equal in proportion, (if I rightly remember) to *Salisbury* Steeple. But, not to detract from a Nation to which during my life I ſhall acknowledge my ſelf extremely obliged, it muſt be allowed that whatever this famous Tower wants in Height is amply made up in Beauty and Strength. For the Walls are near an Hundred foot thick, built of hewn Stone,

whereof each is about Forty foot ſquare, and adorned on all ſides with Statues of Gods and Emperors cut in Marble larger than the Life, placed in their ſeveral Niches. I meaſured a Little finger which had fallen down from one of theſe Statues, and lay unperceived among ſome rubbiſh, and found it exactly Four foot and an inch in length. *Glumdalclitch* wrapped it up in a Handkerchief, and carried it home in her Pocket to keep among other Trinkets, of which the Girl was very fond, as Children at her age uſually are.

THE King's Kitchen is indeed a noble Building, vaulted at top, and about Six hundred foot high. The great Oven is not ſo wide by Ten paces as the Cupola at St. *Paul*'s: For I meaſured the latter on purpoſe after my return. But if I ſhould deſcribe the Kitchen-grate, the prodigious Pots and Kettles, the joints of Meat turning on the Spits, with many other particulars, perhaps I ſhould be hardly

hardly believed; at leaſt a ſevere Critick would be apt to think I enlarged a little, as Travellers are often ſuſpected to do. To avoid which cenſure, I fear I have run too much into the other extream; and that if this Treatiſe ſhould happen to be tranſlated into the Language of *Brobdingnag*, (which is the general name of that Kingdom) and tranſmitted thither, the King and his People would have reaſon to complain that I had done them an injury by a falſe and diminutive Repreſentation.

His Majeſty ſeldom keeps above Six hundred Horſes in his Stables: They are generally from Fifty four to Sixty foot high. But, when he goes abroad on ſolemn days, he is attended for ſtate by a Militia Guard of five hundred Horſe, which indeed I thought was the moſt ſplendid Sight that could be ever beheld, till I ſaw part of his Army in Battalia, whereof I ſhall find another occaſion to ſpeak.

CHAP. V.

Several Adventures that happened to the Author. The Execution of a Criminal. The Author ſhews his Skill in Navigation.

I SHOULD have lived happy enough in that countrey, if my Littleneſs had not expoſed me to ſeveral ridiculous and troubleſome accidents; ſome of which I ſhall venture to relate. *Glumdalclitch* often carried me into the Gardens of the Court in my ſmaller Box, and would ſometimes take me out of it and hold me in her hand, or ſet me down to walk. I remember, before the Dwarf left the Queen, he followed us one day into thoſe Gardens, and my Nurſe having ſet me down, he and I being cloſe together, near ſome Dwarf Apple-trees, I muſt need ſhew my Wit

by a ſilly Alluſion between him and the Trees, which happens to hold in their language as it doth in ours. Whereupon, the malicious Rogue watching his opportunity, when I was walking under one of them, ſhook it directly over my Head, by which a dozen Apples, each of them near as large as a *Briſtol* Barrel, came tumbling about my ears; one of them hit me on the back as I chanced to ſtoop, and knocked me down flat on my face; but I received no other hurt, and the Dwarf was pardoned at my deſire, becauſe I had given the Provocation.

ANOTHER day *Glumdalclitch* left me on a ſmooth Graſs-plot to divert myſelf while ſhe walked at ſome diſtance with her Governeſs. In the mean time there ſuddenly fell ſuch a violent ſhower of Hail, that I was immediately by the force of it ſtruck to the ground: And when I was down, the Hail-ſtones gave me ſuch cruel bangs all over the

body, as if I had been pelted with Tennis-balls; however I made a ſhift to creep on all Four, and ſhelter myſelf by lying flat on my face on the Lee-ſide of a border of Lemmon Thyme, but ſo bruiſed from head to foot that I could not go abroad in Ten days. Neither is this at all to be wondered at, becauſe Nature in that Countrey obſerving the ſame proportion through all her operations, a Hail-ſtone is near Eighteen hundred times as large as one in *Europe*, which I can aſſert upon experience, having been ſo curious to weigh and meaſure them.

BUT, a more dangerous Accident happened to me in the ſame Garden, when my little Nurſe believing ſhe had put me in a ſecure Place, which I often entreated her to do, that I might enjoy my own thoughts, and having left my Box at home to avoid the trouble of carrying it, went to another part of the Garden with her Governeſs and ſome Ladies

of

of her acquaintance. While ſhe was abſent and out of hearing, a ſmall white Spaniel belonging to one of the chief Gardiners, having got by accident into the Garden, happened to range near the Place where I lay. The Dog following the Scent, came directly up, and taking me in his mouth ran ſtrait to his Maſter, wagging his tail, and ſet me gently on the ground. By good fortune he had been ſo well taught, that I was carried between his Teeth without the leaſt hurt, or even tearing my clothes. But, the poor Gardiner, who knew me well, and had a great kindneſs for me, was in a terrible fright. He gently took me up in both his hands, and asked me how I did; but I was ſo amazed and out of Breath, that I could not ſpeak a word. In a few minutes I came to my ſelf, and he carried me ſafe to my little Nurſe, who by this time had returned to the Place where ſhe left me, and was in cruel agonies when I did not appear, nor anſwer when ſhe called; ſhe ſeverely repri-

manded the Gardiner on account of his Dog. But, the thing was huſhed up, and never known at Court; for the Girl was afraid of the Queen's Anger, and truly as to myſelf, I thought it would not be for my reputation that ſuch a ſtory ſhould go about.

THIS Accident abſolutely determined *Glumdalclitch* never to truſt me abroad for the future out of her ſight. I had been long afraid of this Reſolution, and therefore concealed from her ſome little unlucky Adventures that happened in thoſe times when I was left by myſelf. Once a Kite hovering over the Garden made a ſtoop at me, and if I had not reſolutely drawn my Hanger, and run under a thick Eſpalier, he would have certainly carried me away in his talons. Another time walking to the top of a freſh Mole-hill, I fell to my neck in the hole through which that Animal had caſt up the earth, and coined ſome Lye not worth remembring, to excuſe myſelf

ſelf for ſpoiling my cloaths. I likewiſe broke my Right ſhin againſt the ſhell of a Snail, which I happened to ſtumble over, as I was walking alone, and thinking on poor *England*.

I cannot tell whether I were more pleaſed or mortified to obſerve in thoſe ſolitary Walks, that the ſmaller Birds did not appear to be at all afraid of me, but would hop about within a Yard diſtance, looking for worms, and other food with as much Indifference and Security as if no creature at all were near them. I remember, a Thruſh had the confidence to ſnatch out of my hand with his Bill a piece of Cake that *Glumdalclitch* had juſt given me for my breakfaſt. When I attempted to catch any of theſe Birds, they would boldly turn againſt me, endeavouring to pick my fingers, which I durſt not venture within their reach; and then they would turn back unconcerned to hunt for Worms or Snails, as they did before. But, one day I took a thick

a thick Cudgel, and threw it with all my ſtrength ſo luckily at a Linnet, that I knocked him down, and ſeizing him by the neck with both my hands, ran with him in triumph to my Nurſe. However, the Bird, who had only been ſtunned, recovering himſelf, gave me ſo many Boxes with his Wings on both ſides of my head and Body, though I held him at Arm's length, and was out of the reach of his Claws, that I was Twenty times thinking to let him go. But I was ſoon relieved by one of our Servants, who wrung off the Bird's Neck, and I had him next day for dinner by the Queen's command. This Linnet, as near as I can remember, ſeemed to be ſomewhat larger than an *Engliſh* Swan.

THE Maids of Honour often invited *Glumdalclitch* to their apartments, and deſired ſhe would bring me along with her, on purpoſe to have the pleaſure of ſeeing and touching me. They would often ſtrip me naked from top to toe, and

and lay me at full length in their Boſoms; wherewith I was much diſguſted; becauſe, to ſay the truth, a very offenſive Smell came from their skins; which I do not mention or intend to the diſadvantage of thoſe excellent Ladies, for whom I have all manner of reſpect; but, I conceive that my Senſe was more acute in proportion to my Littleneſs, and that thoſe illuſtrious Perſons were no more diſagreeable to their Lovers, or to each other, than People of the ſame Quality are with us in *England*. And, after all, I found their natural Smell was much more ſupportable than when they uſed Perfumes, under which I immediately ſwooned away. I cannot forget that an intimate Friend of mine in *Lilliput* took the freedom in a warm day, when I had uſed a good deal of Exerciſe, to complain of a ſtrong Smell about me, although I am as little faulty that way as moſt of my Sex: But I ſuppoſe his faculty of Smelling was as nice with regard to me, as mine was to that of this people. Upon

on this point, I cannot forbear doing juſtice to the Queen my Miſtreſs, and *Glumdalclitch* my Nurſe, whoſe Perſons were as ſweet as thoſe of any Lady in *England*.

THAT which gave me moſt uneaſineſs among theſe Maids of Honour, when my Nurſe carried me to viſit them, was to ſee them uſe me without any manner of ceremony, like a Creature who had no ſort of conſequence. For, they would ſtrip themſelves to the skin, and put on their Smocks in my preſence, while I was placed on their Toylet directly before their naked Bodies, which, I am ſure, to me was very far from being a tempting Sight, or from giving me any other emotions than thoſe of Horror and Diſguſt. Their Skins appeared ſo coarſe and uneven, ſo variouſly coloured when I ſaw them near, with a Mole here and there as broad as a Trencher, and Hairs hanging from it thicker than Pack-threads; to

ſay

ſay nothing further concerning the reſt of their Perſons. Neither did they at all ſcruple while I was by to diſcharge what they had drunk, to the quantity of at leaſt Two Hogſheads, in a Veſſel that held above Three Tuns. The handſomeſt among theſe Maids of Honour, a pleaſant frolickſome Girl of Sixteen, would ſometimes ſet me aſtride upon one of her Nipples, with many other tricks, wherein the Reader will excuſe me for not being over particular. But, I was ſo much diſpleaſed, that I entreated *Glumdalclitch* to contrive ſome excuſe for not ſeeing that young Lady any more.

One day, a young Gentleman who was Nephew to my Nurſe's Governeſs, came and preſſed them both to ſee an Execution. It was of a Man who had murdered one of that Gentleman's intimate acquaintance. *Glumdalclitch* was prevailed on to be of the company, very much againſt her inclination, for ſhe was natu-

naturally tender-hearted: And, as for myſelf, although I abhorred ſuch kind of ſpectacles, yet my curioſity tempted me to ſee ſomething that I thought muſt be extraordinary. The Malefactor was fixed in a Chair upon a Scaffold erected for the purpoſe, and his Head cut off at a blow with a Sword of about Forty foot long. The Veins and Arteries ſpouted up ſuch a prodigious quantity of blood, and ſo high in the air, that the great *Jett d'eau* at *Verſailles* was not equal for the time it laſted; and the Head when it fell on the Scaffold floor, gave ſuch a bounce, as made me ſtart, although I were at leaſt Half an *Engliſh* mile diſtant.

THE Queen, who often uſed to hear me talk of my Sea Voyages, and took all occaſions to divert me when I was melancholy; asked me whether I underſtood how to handle a Sail or an Oar, and whether a little exerciſe of Rowing might not be convenient for my health. I anſwered,

anſwered, that I underſtood both very well. For although my proper Employment had been to be Surgeon or Doctor to the Ship, yet often upon a pinch, I was forced to work like a common Mariner. But, I could not ſee how this could be done in their countrey, where the ſmalleſt Wherry was equal to a Firſt rate Man of War among us, and ſuch a Boat as I could manage would never live in any of their Rivers: Her Majeſty ſaid, if I would contrive a Boat, her own Joyner ſhould make it, and ſhe would provide a place for me to ſail in. The Fellow was an ingenious Workman, and by my inſtructions in Ten days finiſhed a Pleaſure-boat with all its Tackling, able conveniently to hold Eight *Europeans*. When it was finiſhed, the Queen was ſo delighted, that ſhe ran with it in her Lap to the King, who ordered it to be put in a Ciſtern full of Water, with me in it, by way of tryal, where I could not manage my two Sculls or little Oars for want of room. But, the

the Queen had before contrived another Project. She ordered the Joyner to make a wooden Trough of Three hundred foot long, Fifty broad, and Eight deep; which being well pitched to prevent leaking, was placed on the floor along the Wall, in an outer room of the Palace. It had a Cock near the bottom to let out the Water when it began to grow ſtale, and Two Servants could eaſily fill it in Half an hour. Here I often uſed to row for my own diverſion, as well as that of the Queen and her Ladies, who thought themſelves well entertained with my skill and agility. Sometimes I would put up my Sail, and then my buſineſs was only to ſteer, while the Ladies gave me a Gale with their Fans; and when they were weary, ſome of the Pages would blow my Sail forward with their breath, while I ſhewed my Art by ſteering Starboard or Larboard as I pleaſed. When I had done, *Glumdalclitch* always carried back my Boat into her Cloſet, and hung it on a Nail to dry.

In this exerciſe I once met an accident which had like to have coſt me my life. For, one of the Pages having put my Boat into the Trough, the Governeſs who attended *Glumdalclitch*, very officiouſly lifted me up to place me in the Boat, but I happened to ſlip through her Fingers, and ſhould have infallibly fallen down Forty foot upon the Floor, if by the luckieſt chance in the world, I had not been ſtopp'd by a Corking-pin that ſtuck in the good Gentlewoman's Stomacher; the Head of the Pin paſſed between my Shirt and the Waſt-band of my Breeches, and thus I was held by the middle in the air till *Glumdalclitch* ran to my relief.

Another time, one of the Servants, whoſe Office it was to fill my Trough every Third day with freſh Water, was ſo careleſs to let a huge Frog (not perceiving it) ſlip out of his Pail. The Frog lay concealed till I was put

into my Boat, but then seeing a resting Place, climbed up, and made it lean so much on one side, that I was forced to balance it with all my weight on the other, to prevent overturning. When the Frog was got in, it hopped at once Half the length of the Boat, and then over my Head, backwards and forwards, dawbing my Face and Clothes with its odious Slime. The largeness of its Features made it appear the most deformed Animal that can be conceived. However, I desired *Glumdalclitch* to let me deal with it alone. I banged it a good while with one of my Sculls, and at last forced it to leap out of the Boat.

BUT, the greatest Danger I ever underwent in that kingdom, was from a Monkey, who belonged to one of the Clerks of the Kitchen. *Glumdalclitch* had locked me up in her Closet, while she went somewhere upon business or a visit. The Weather being very warm, the Closet Window was left open, as well

well as the Windows and the Door of my bigger Box, in which I uſually lived, becauſe of its Largeneſs and Conveniency. As I ſat quietly meditating at my table, I heard ſomething bounce in at the Cloſet Window, and skip about from one ſide to the other; whereat although I was much alarmed, yet I ventured to look out, but ſtirred not from my ſeat; and then I ſaw this frolickſome Animal, frisking and leaping up and down till at laſt he came to my Box, which he ſeemed to view with great pleaſure and curioſity, peeping in at the door and every window. I retreated to the farther corner of my Room, or Box, but the Monkey looking in at every ſide, put me into ſuch a fright, that I wanted preſence of Mind to conceal myſelf under the Bed, as I might eaſily have done. After ſome time ſpent in peeping, grinning, and chattering, he at laſt eſpyed me, and reaching one of his paws in at the door, as a Cat does when ſhe plays with

a Mouſe, although I often ſhifted place to avoid him, he at length caught hold of the Lappet of my Coat (which being made of that Countrey Cloth, was very thick and ſtrong) and dragged me out. He took me up in his right Fore-foot and held me as a Nurſe does a Child ſhe is going to ſuckle, juſt as I have ſeen the ſame ſort of Creature do with a Kitten in *Europe*: And when I offered to ſtruggle, he ſqueezed me ſo hard, that I thought it more prudent to ſubmit. I have good reaſon to believe that he took me for a young one of his own Species, by his often ſtroaking my Face very gently with his other paw. In theſe Diverſions he was interrupted by a Noiſe at the Cloſet Door, as if ſome body were opening it; whereupon he ſuddenly leaped up to the Window at which he had come in, and thence upon the Leads and Gutters, walking upon Three Legs, and holding me in the fourth, till he clamber'd up to a Roof that was next to ours. I heard *Glumdalclitch* give a ſhreek at

at the moment he was carrying me out. The poor Girl was almoſt diſtracted: That quarter of the Palace was all in an uproar; the Servants ran for Ladders; the Monkey was ſeen by hundreds in the Court ſitting upon the ridge of a Building, holding me like a Baby in one of his Fore-paws, and feeding me with the other, by cramming into my mouth ſome Victuals he had ſqueezed out of the Bag on one ſide of his Chaps, and patting me when I would not eat; whereat many of the Rabble below could not forbear laughing; neither do I think they juſtly ought to be blamed, for without queſtion the Sight was ridiculous enough to every body but my ſelf. Some of the people threw up Stones, hoping to drive the Monkey down; but this was ſtrictly forbidden, or elſe very probably my Brains had been daſhed out.

The Ladders were now applied, and mounted by ſeveral Men, which the Monkey obſerving, and finding himſelf al-

moſt encompaſſed; not being able to make ſpeed enough with his Three legs, let me drop on a ridge Tyle, and made his eſcape. Here I ſat for ſome time Three hundred Yards from the ground, expecting every moment to be blown down by the Wind, or to fall by my own Giddineſs, and come tumbling over and over from the Ridge to the Eeves. But an honeſt Lad, one of my Nurſe's Footmen, climbed up, and putting me into his Breeches Pocket, brought me down ſafe.

I was almoſt choaked with the filthy ſtuff the Monkey had crammed down my throat; but, my dear little Nurſe picked it out of my mouth with a ſmall Needle, and then I fell a vomiting, which gave me great relief. Yet I was ſo weak and bruiſed in the ſides with the Squeezes given me by this odious Animal, that I was forced to keep my bed a Fortnight. The King, Queen and all the Court ſent every day to enquire after my health, and her Majeſty made

made me ſeveral Viſits during my ſickneſs. The Monkey was killed, and an Order made that no ſuch Animal ſhould be kept about the Palace.

When I attended the King after my Recovery, to return him thanks for his favours, he was pleaſed to rally me a good deal upon this Adventure. He asked me what my Thoughts and Speculations were while I lay in the Monkey's Paw, how I liked the Victuals he gave me, his manner of Feeding, and whether the freſh Air on the Roof had ſharpned my Stomach. He deſired to know what I would have done upon ſuch an occaſion in my own Countrey. I told his Majeſty, that in *Europe* we had no Monkeys, except ſuch as were brought for Curioſities from other places, and ſo ſmall, that I could deal with a dozen of them together, if they preſumed to attack me. And as for that monſtrous Animal with whom I was ſo lately engaged, (it was indeed as large

as an Elephant) if my Fears had ſuffered me to think ſo far as to make uſe of my Hanger (looking fiercely and clapping my Hand upon the Hilt as I ſpoke) when he poked his Paw into my Chamber, perhaps I ſhould have given him ſuch a Wound, as would have made him glad to withdraw it with more haſt than he put it in. This I delivered in a firm tone, like a perſon who was jealous leſt his Courage ſhould be called in queſtion. However, my Speech produced nothing elſe beſides a loud Laughter, which all the Reſpect due to his Majeſty from thoſe about him could not make them contain. This made me reflect how vain an attempt it is for a man to endeavour doing himſelf Honour among thoſe who are out of all degree of Equality or Compariſon with him. And yet I have ſeen the Moral of my own Behaviour very frequent in *England* ſince my return, where a little contemptible Varlet, without the leaſt Title to Birth, Perſon, Wit, or common Senſe, ſhall preſume

ſume to look with Importance, and put himſelf upon a foot with the greateſt Perſons of the kingdom.

I was every day furniſhing the court with ſome ridiculous Story; and *Glumdalclitch*, although ſhe loved me to exceſs, yet was arch enough to inform the Queen, whenever I committed any folly that ſhe thought would be diverting to her Majeſty. The Girl who had been out of order, was carried by her Governeſs to take the air about an Hour's diſtance, or Thirty miles from town. They alighted out of the Coach near a ſmall Foot-path in a Field, and *Glumdalclitch* ſetting down my Travelling box, I went out of it to walk. There was a Cow-dung in the path, and I muſt needs try my activity by attempting to leap over it. I took a Run, but unfortunately jumped ſhort, and found myſelf juſt in the middle up to my knees. I waded through with ſome difficulty, and one of the Footmen wiped me as clean

as

as he could with his Handkerchief; for I was filthily bemired, and my Nurſe confined me to my Box till we returned home; where the Queen was ſoon informed of what had paſſed, and the Footmen ſpread it about the Court, ſo that all the Mirth, for ſome days, was at my expence.

CHAP.

CHAP. VI.

Several Contrivances of the Author to pleaſe the King and Queen. He ſhews his Skill in Muſick. The King enquires into the State of Europe, *which the Author relates to him. The King's Obſervations thereon.*

I USED to attend the King's Levee once or twice a week, and had often ſeen him under the Barber's hand, which indeed was at firſt very terrible to behold. For, the Razor was almoſt twice as long as an ordinary Scythe. His Majeſty according to the cuſtom of the countrey was only ſhaved twice a week. I once prevailed on the Barber to give me ſome of the Suds or Lather, out of which I picked Forty or Fifty of the ſtrongeſt Stumps of hair. I then took a piece of fine

fine Wood, and cut it like the back of a Comb, making ſeveral Holes in it at equal diſtance with as ſmall a Needle as I could get from *Glumdalclitch*. I fixed in the Stumps ſo artificially, ſcraping and ſloping them with my Knife towards the points, that I made a very tolerable Comb; which was a ſeaſonable ſupply, my own being ſo much broken in the teeth, that it was almoſt uſeleſs: Neither did I know any Artiſt in that countrey ſo nice and exact, as would undertake to make me another.

AND this puts me in mind of an Amuſement wherein I ſpent many of my leiſure hours. I deſired the Queen's Woman to ſave for me the Combings of her Majeſty's Hair, whereof in time I got a good quantity, and conſulting with my Friend the Cabinet-maker, who had received general orders to do little jobbs for me; I directed him to make Two Chair-frames, no larger than thoſe I had in my Box, and then to bore little Holes

Holes with a fine Awl round thoſe parts where I deſigned the Backs and Seats; through theſe holes I wove the ſtrongeſt Hairs I could pick out, juſt after the manner of Cane-chairs in *England*. When they were finiſhed, I made a preſent of them to her Majeſty, who kept them in her Cabinet, and uſed to ſhew them for Curioſities, as indeed they were the wonder of every one that beheld them. The Queen would have had me ſit upon one of theſe Chairs, but I abſolutely refuſed to obey her, proteſting I would rather die a thouſand deaths than place a diſhonourable part of my body on thoſe precious Hairs that once adorned her Majeſty's Head. Of theſe Hairs (as I had always a Mechanical Genius) I likewiſe made a neat little Purſe about Five foot long, with her Majeſty's Name decyphered in Gold Letters, which I gave to *Glumdalclitch*, by the Queen's conſent. To ſay the truth, it was more for Shew than Uſe, being not of ſtrength to bear the weight

of

of the larger Coins, and therefore ſhe kept nothing in it, but ſome little Toys that girls are fond of.

THE King, who delighted in Muſick, had frequent Conſorts at court, to which I was ſometimes carried, and ſet in my Box on a table to hear them: But, the Noiſe was ſo great, that I could hardly diſtinguiſh the Tunes. I am confident that all the Drums and Trumpets of a Royal Army, beating and ſounding together juſt at your ears, could not equal it. My practice was to have my Box removed from the places where the Performers ſat, as far as I could, then to ſhut the Doors and Windows of it, and draw the Window-curtains; after which I found their Muſick not diſagreeable.

I had learned in my youth to play a little upon the Spinet. *Glumdalclitch* kept one in her chamber, and a Maſter attended Twice a week to teach her: I call it a Spinet, becauſe it ſomewhat reſembled that Inſtrument, and was play'd upon

upon in the ſame manner. A fancy came into my head that I would entertain the King and Queen with an *Engliſh* Tune upon this Inſtrument. But this appeared extremely difficult: For, the Spinet was near Sixty foot long, each Key being almoſt a Foot wide, ſo that, with my Arms extended, I could not reach to above Five keys, and to preſs them down required a good ſmart ſtroak with my fiſt, which would be too great a labour, and to no purpoſe. The Method I contrived was this; I prepared Two round Sticks about the bigneſs of common Cudgels, they were thicker at one end than the other, and I covered the thicker ends with a piece of a Mouſe's Skin, that by rapping on them, I might neither damage the tops of the Keys, nor interrupt the Sound. Before the Spinet a Bench was placed about Four foot below the Keys, and I was put upon the Bench: I ran ſideling upon it that way and this, as faſt as I could, banging the proper Keys with my

my Two Sticks, and made a ſhift to play a Jigg, to the great ſatisfaction of both their Majeſties: But, it was the moſt violent Exerciſe I ever underwent, and yet I could not ſtrike above Sixteen Keys, nor, conſequently, play the Baſs and Treble together, as other Artiſts do; which was a great diſadvantage to my performance.

THE King, who as I before obſerved, was a Prince of excellent underſtanding, would frequently order that I ſhould be brought in my Box, and ſet upon the table in his Cloſet. He would then command me to bring one of my Chairs out of the Box, and ſit down within Three yards diſtance upon the top of the cabinet, which brought me almoſt to a level with his face. In this manner I had ſeveral converſations with him. I one day took the freedom to tell his Majeſty, that the Contempt he diſcovered towards *Europe*, and the reſt of the world, did not ſeem anſwerable to thoſe excellent

excellent Qualities of the Mind he was Maſter of. That, Reaſon did not extend itſelf with the bulk of the Body: On the contrary, we obſerved in our countrey that the Talleſt perſons were uſually leaſt provided with it. That among other Animals, Bees and Ants had the reputation of more Induſtry, Art, and Sagacity than many of the larger kinds. And that, as inconſiderable as he took me to be, I hoped I might live to do his Majeſty ſome ſignal ſervice. The King heard me with attention, and began to conceive a much better opinion of me than he had ever before. He deſired I would give him as exact an account of the Government of *England* as I poſſibly could; becauſe, as fond as Princes commonly are of their own Cuſtoms (for ſo he conjectured of other Monarchs by my former diſcourſes) he ſhould be glad to hear of any thing that might deſerve imitation.

IMAGINE with thyſelf, courteous

Reader, how often I then wiſhed for the tongue of *Demoſthenes* or *Cicero*, that might have enabled me to celebrate the Praiſes of my own dear native Countrey in a Stile equal to its Merits and Felicity.

I began my diſcourſe by informing his Majeſty that our Dominions conſiſted of Two Iſlands, which compoſed Three mighty Kingdoms under one Sovereign, beſides our Plantations in *America*. I dwelt long upon the Fertility of our Soil, and the Temperature of our Climate. I then ſpoke at large upon the Conſtitution of an *Engliſh* Parliament, partly made up of an illuſtrious Body called the Houſe of Peers, Perſons of the nobleſt Blood, and of the moſt ancient and ample Patrimonies. I deſcribed that extraordinary Care always taken of their Education in Arts and Arms, to qualify them for being Counſellors born to the King and Kingdom, to have a ſhare in the Legiſlature,

to be Members of the higheſt Court of Judicature from whence there could be no Appeal; and to be Champions always ready for the defence of their Prince and Countrey by their Valour, Conduct and Fidelity. That theſe were the Ornament and Bulwark of the kingdom, worthy Followers of their moſt renowned Anceſtors, whoſe Honour had been the Reward of their Virtue, from which their Poſterity were never once known to degenerate. To theſe were joined ſeveral holy Perſons, as part of that Aſſembly, under the Title of Biſhops, whoſe peculiar buſineſs it is, to take care of Religion, and of thoſe who inſtruct the people therein. Theſe were ſearched and ſought out through the whole Nation, by the Prince and his wiſeſt Counſellors, among ſuch of the Prieſthood as were moſt deſervedly diſtinguiſhed by the Sanctity of their Lives, and the Depth of their Erudition; who were indeed the ſpiritual Fathers of the Clergy and the People.

THAT, the other part of the Parliament conſiſted of an Aſſembly called the Houſe of Commons, who were all principal Gentlemen, *freely* picked and culled out by the people themſelves, for their great Abilities, and Love of their Countrey, to repreſent the Wiſdom of the whole Nation. And, theſe Two Bodies make up the moſt auguſt Aſſembly in *Europe*, to whom, in conjunction with the Prince, the whole Legiſlature is committed.

I then deſcended to the Courts of Juſtice, over which the Judges, thoſe venerable Sages and Interpreters of the Law, preſided, for determining the diſputed Rights and Properties of Men, as well as for the Puniſhment of Vice, and Protection of Innocence. I mentioned the prudent Management of our Treaſury; the Valour and Atchievements of our Forces by Sea and Land. I computed the Number of our People, by reckoning how

how many Millions there might be of each Religious Sect, or Political Party among us. I did not omit even our Sports and Paſtimes, or any other Particular which I thought might redound to the Honour of my Countrey. And, I finiſhed all with a brief hiſtorical account of Affairs and Events in *England* for about an Hundred years paſt.

THIS Converſation was not ended under Five Audiences, each of ſeveral hours, and the King heard the whole with great attention, frequently taking Notes of what I ſpoke, as well as Memorandums of ſeveral Queſtions he intended to ask me.

WHEN I had put an end to theſe long diſcourſes, his Majeſty in a Sixth Audience conſulting his notes, propoſed many Doubts, Queries, and Objections, upon every Article. He asked, what Methods were uſed to cultivate the Minds and Bodies of our young No-

bility, and in what kind of Buſineſs they commonly ſpent the firſt and teachable part of their Lives? What Courſe was taken to ſupply that Aſſembly when any noble Family became extinct? What Qualifications were neceſſary in thoſe who were to be created new Lords? Whether the Humour of the Prince, a Sum of Money to a Court-Lady, or a Prime Miniſter, or a Deſign of ſtrengthning a Party oppoſite to the publick Intereſt, ever happened to be motives in thoſe Advancements? What Share of Knowledge theſe Lords had in the Laws of their Countrey, and how they came by it, ſo as to enable them to decide the Properties of their Fellow-ſubjects in the laſt Reſort? Whether they were always ſo free from Avarice, Partialities, or Want, that a Bribe, or ſome other ſiniſter View, could have no place among them? Whether thoſe holy Lords I ſpoke of were always promoted to that Rank upon account of their Knowledge in religious Matters, and the Sanctity of their Lives,

had

had never been Compliers with the times while they were common Prieſts, or ſlaviſh proſtitute Chaplains to ſome Nobleman, whoſe Opinions they continued ſervilely to follow after they were admitted into that Aſſembly?

He then deſired to know what Arts were practiſed in electing thoſe whom I called Commoners: Whether, a Stranger with a ſtrong Purſe might not influence the vulgar Voters to chuſe him before their own Landlord, or the moſt conſiderable Gentleman in the Neighbourhood? How it came to paſs, that People were ſo violently bent upon getting into this Aſſembly, which I allowed to be a great Trouble and Expence, often to the Ruin of their Families, without any Salary or Penſion? Becauſe this appeared ſuch an exalted ſtrain of Virtue and publick Spirit, that his Majeſty ſeemed to doubt it might poſſibly not be always ſincere: And he deſired to know whether ſuch zealous Gentlemen

could have any views of refunding themſelves for the Charges and Trouble they were at, by ſacrificing the publick Good to the Deſigns of a weak and vicious Prince in conjunction with a corrupted Miniſtry. He multiplied his Queſtions, and ſifted me thoroughly upon every part of this Head, propoſing numberleſs Enquiries and Objections, which I think it not prudent or convenient to repeat.

UPON what I ſaid in relation to our Courts of Juſtice, his Majeſty deſired to be ſatisfied in ſeveral points: And, this I was the better able to do, having been formerly almoſt ruined by a long Suit in Chancery, which was decreed for me with Coſts. He asked, What Time was uſually ſpent in determining between Right and Wrong, and what degree of Expence. Whether Advocates and Orators had liberty to plead in Cauſes manifeſtly known to be unjuſt, vexatious, or oppreſſive. Whether Party

in

in Religion or Politicks were obſerved to be of any weight in the Scale of Juſtice. Whether thoſe pleading Orators were perſons educated in the general Knowledge of Equity, or only in provincial, national, and other local Cuſtoms. Whether they or their Judges had any part in penning thoſe Laws which they aſſumed the Liberty of interpreting and gloſſing upon at their pleaſure. Whether they had ever at different times pleaded for and againſt the ſame Cauſe, and cited Precedents to prove contrary Opinions. Whether they were a rich or a poor Corporation. Whether they received any pecuniary Reward for pleading or delivering their opinions. And particularly whether they were ever admitted as Members in the lower Senate.

He fell next upon the Management of our Treaſury; and ſaid, he thought my Memory had failed me, becauſe I computed our Taxes at about Five or Six millions a year, and when I came to mention the Iſſues,

Iſſues, he found they ſometimes amounted to more than double; for, the notes he had taken were very particular in this point, becauſe he hoped, as he told me, that the Knowledge of our Conduct might be uſeful to him, and he could not be deceived in his Calculations. But, if what I told him were true, he was ſtill at a loſs how a Kingdom could run out of its Eſtate like a private Perſon. He asked me, who were our Creditors? and, where we ſhould find money to pay them? He wondred to hear me talk of ſuch chargeable and extenſive Wars; that, certainly we muſt be a quarrelſome People, or live among very bad Neighbours, and that our Generals muſt needs be richer than our Kings. He asked what buſineſs we had out of our own Iſlands, unleſs upon the Score of Trade or Treaty, or to defend the Coaſts with our Fleet. Above all, he was amazed to hear me talk of a mercenary ſtanding Army in the midſt of Peace, and among a Free People. He ſaid if we were governed

by

by our own Conſent in the perſons of our Repreſentatives, he could not imagine of whom we were afraid, or againſt whom we were to fight, and would hear my Opinion, whether a private Man's Houſe might not better be defended by himſelf, his Children, and Family, than by half a dozen Raſcals picked up at a venture in the Streets, for ſmall Wages, who might get an Hundred times more by cutting their Throats.

He laughed at my odd kind of Arithmetick (as he was pleaſed to call it) in reckoning the Numbers of our people by a Computation drawn from the ſeveral Sects among us in Religion and Politicks. He ſaid, he knew no reaſon, why thoſe who entertain Opinions prejudicial to the Publick, ſhould be obliged to Change, or ſhould not be obliged to conceal them. And as it was Tyranny in any Government to require the firſt, ſo it was Weakneſs not

to

to enforce the ſecond: For, a Man may be allowed to keep Poiſons in his cloſet, but not to vend them about for Cordials.

HE obſerved, that among the Diverſions of our Nobility and Gentry, I had mentioned Gaming. He deſired to know at what Age this entertainment was uſually taken up, and when it was laid down. How much of their Time it employed, whether it ever went ſo high as to affect their Fortunes. Whether mean vicious People by their Dexterity in that Art might not arrive at great Riches, and ſometimes keep our very Nobles in Dependance, as well as habituate them to vile Companions, wholly take them from the Improvement of their minds, and force them by the Loſſes they have received, to learn and practiſe that infamous Dexterity upon others.

HE was perfectly aſtoniſhed with the hiſto-

hiſtorical Account I gave him of our Affairs during the laſt Century, proteſting it was only an heap of Conſpiracies, Rebellions, Murders, Maſſacrees, Revolutions, Baniſhments, the very worſt Effects that Avarice, Faction, Hypocriſy, Perfidiouſneſs, Cruelty, Rage, Madneſs, Hatred, Envy, Luſt, Malice, or Ambition could produce.

His Majeſty in another Audience was at the pains to recapitulate the Sum of all I had ſpoken, compared the Queſtions he made with the Anſwers I had given; then taking me into his hands, and ſtroaking me gently, delivered himſelf in theſe words, which I ſhall never forget, nor the manner he ſpoke them in. My little Friend *Grildrig*, you have made a moſt admirable Panegyrick upon your Countrey: You have clearly proved that Ignorance, Idleneſs and Vice may be ſometimes the only Ingredients for qualifying a Legiſlator; that Laws are beſt explained, interpreted, and applied by

by thoſe whoſe Intereſt and Abilities lye in perverting, confounding, and eluding them. I obſerve among you ſome Lines of an Inſtitution, which in its Original might have been tolerable, but theſe half eraſed, and the reſt wholly blurred and blotted by Corruptions. It doth not appear from all you have ſaid, how any one Virtue is required towards the procurement of any one Station among you, much leſs that Men are ennobled on account of their Virtue, that Prieſts are advanced for their Piety or Learning, Soldiers for their Conduct or Valour, Judges for their Integrity, Senators for the Love of their Countrey, or Counſellors for their Wiſdom. As for yourſelf (continued the King) who have ſpent the greateſt part of your life in travelling, I am well diſpoſed to hope you may hitherto have eſcaped many Vices of your Countrey. But, by what I have gathered from your own relation, and the Anſwers I have with much pains wringed and extorted from you, I cannot but

but conclude the Bulk of your Natives, to be the moſt pernicious Race of little odious Vermin that Nature ever ſuffered to crawl upon the Surface of the Earth.

CHAP.

CHAP. VII.

The Author's Love of his Countrey. He makes a Propoſal of much advantage to the King, which is rejected. The King's great Ignorance in Politicks. The Learning of that Countrey very imperfect and confined. The Laws, and military Affairs, and Parties in the State.

NOTHING but an extreme Love of Truth could have hindred me from concealing this part of my ſtory. It was in vain to diſcover my Reſentments, which were always turned into ridicule; and I was forced to reſt with patience while my noble and moſt beloved Countrey was ſo injuriouſly treated. I am heartily ſorry as any of my readers can poſſibly be, that ſuch an occaſion was given: But this Prince happen-

happened to be ſo curious and inquiſitive upon every Particular, that it could not conſiſt either with Gratitude or good Manners to refuſe giving him what ſatisfaction I was able. Yet thus much I may be allowed to ſay in my own vindication, that I artfully eluded many of his Queſtions, and gave to every point a more favourable Turn by many degrees than the ſtrictneſs of Truth would allow. For, I have always born that laudable Partiality to my own Countrey, which *Dionyſius Halicarnaſſenſis* with ſo much juſtice recommends to an Hiſtorian. I would hide the Frailties and Deformities of my Political Mother, and place her Virtues and Beauties in the moſt advantageous light. This was my ſincere endeavour in thoſe many diſcourſes I had with that Monarch, although it unfortunately failed of Succeſs.

But, great allowances ſhould be given to a King who lives wholly ſecluded from the reſt of the world, and muſt

therefore be altogether unacquainted with the Manners and Customs that most prevail in other Nations: The want of which Knowledge will ever produce many *Prejudices*, and a certain *Narrowness of Thinking*, from which we and the politer Countries of *Europe* are wholly exempted. And it would be hard indeed, if so remote a Prince's Notions of Virtue and Vice were to be offered as a Standard for all Mankind.

To confirm what I have now said, and further to shew the miserable Effects of a *confined Education*, I shall here insert a Passage which will hardly obtain Belief. In hopes to ingratiate myself farther into his Majesty's favour, I told him of an Invention discovered between Three and Four hundred Years ago, to make a certain Powder, into an heap of which the smallest spark of Fire falling, would kindle the whole in a Moment, although it were as big as a Mountain, and make it all fly up in the air together,

together, with a Noiſe and Agitation greater than Thunder. That, a proper quantity of this Powder rammed into an hollow Tube of Braſs or Iron, according to its Bigneſs, would drive a Ball of Iron or Lead with ſuch a Violence and Speed as nothing was able to ſuſtain its Force. That the largeſt Balls thus diſcharged, would not only deſtroy whole Ranks of an Army at once, but batter the ſtrongeſt Walls to the ground, ſink down Ships with a Thouſand Men in each, to the bottom of the Sea; and when linked together by a Chain, would cut through Maſts and Rigging, divide Hundreds of Bodies in the middle, and lay all waſte before them. That we often put this Powder into large hollow Balls of Iron, and diſcharged them by an Engine into ſome City we were beſieging, which would rip up the Pavements, tear the Houſes to pieces, burſt and throw Splinters on every ſide, daſhing out the Brains of all who came near. That I knew the Ingredients very well, which

were cheap, and common; I underſtood the manner of compounding them, and could direct his Workmen how to make thoſe Tubes of a Size proportionable to all other things in his Majeſty's Kingdom, and the largeſt need not to be above an Hundred foot long; Twenty or Thirty of which Tubes charged with the proper quantity of Powder and Balls, would batter down the Walls of the ſtrongeſt Town in his Dominions in a few hours, or deſtroy the whole Metropolis, if ever it ſhould pretend to diſpute his abſolute Commands. This I humbly offered to his Majeſty as a ſmall Tribute of Acknowledgment in return of ſo many Marks that I had receiv'd of his Royal Favour and Protection.

THE King was ſtruck with Horror at the deſcription I had given of thoſe terrible Engines, and the Propoſal I had made. He was amazed how ſo impotent and groveling an Inſect as I (theſe were his Expreſſions) could entertain ſuch inhu-

man

man Ideas, and in ſo familiar a manner as to appear wholly unmoved at all the Scenes of Blood and Deſolation, which I had painted as the common Effects of thoſe deſtructive Machines, whereof he ſaid, ſome evil Genius, Enemy to Mankind, muſt have been the firſt Contriver. As for himſelf, he proteſted, that altho' few things delighted him ſo much as new Diſcoveries in Art or in Nature, yet he would rather loſe half his Kingdom than be privy to ſuch a Secret, which he commanded me, as I valued my life, never to mention any more.

A ſtrange Effect of *narrow Principles* and *ſhort Views!* that a Prince poſſeſſed of every Quality which procures Veneration, Love and Eſteem; of ſtrong Parts, great Wiſdom and profound Learning, endued with admirable Talents for Government, and almoſt adored by his Subjects, ſhould from a *nice unneceſſary Scruple*, whereof in *Europe* we can have no conception, let ſlip an Opportunity

put into his hands, that would have made him abſolute Maſter of the Lives, the Liberties, and the Fortunes of his People. Neither do I ſay this with the leaſt Intention to detract from the many Virtues of that excellent King, whoſe Character I am ſenſible will on this account be very much leſſened in the opinion of an Engliſh reader: But, I take this Defect among them to have riſen from their Ignorance, they not having hitherto reduced *Politicks* into a *Science*, as the more acute Wits of *Europe* have done. For, I remember very well, in a Diſcourſe one day with the King, when I happened to ſay there were ſeveral Thouſand Books among us written upon the *Art of Government*, it gave him (directly contrary to my intention) a very mean opinion of our Underſtandings. He profeſſed both to abominate and deſpiſe all *Myſtery*, *Refinement*, and *Intrigue*, either in a Prince or a Miniſter. He could not tell what I meant by *Secrets of State*, where an Enemy or ſome

rival

tival Nation were not in the Caſe. He confined the Knowledge of governing within very *narrow Bounds*; to common Senſe and Reaſon, to Juſtice and Lenity, to the ſpeedy Determination of civil and criminal Cauſes; with ſome other obvious Topicks which are not worth conſidering. And, he gave it for his Opinion, that whoever could make Two Ears of Corn, or Two Blades of Graſs to grow upon a Spot of ground where only one grew before, would deſerve better of Mankind, and do more eſſential Service to his Countrey than the whole Race of Politicians put together.

The Learning of this people is very defective, conſiſting only in Morality, Hiſtory, Poetry and Mathematicks, wherein they muſt be allowed to excel. But, the laſt of theſe is wholly applied to what may be uſeful in life, to the improvement of Agriculture and all mechanical Arts; ſo that among us it would be little eſteemed. And as to Ideas, Entities, Abſtractions

ſtractions and Tranſcendentals, I could never drive the leaſt Conception into their heads.

NO Law of that Countrey muſt exceed in Words the number of Letters in their Alphabet, which conſiſts only in Two and twenty. But indeed, few of them extend even to that Length. They are expreſſed in the moſt plain and ſimple terms, wherein thoſe People are not mercurial enough to diſcover above one Interpretation. And to write a Comment upon any Law is a capital Crime. As to the Deciſion of civil Cauſes, or Proceedings againſt Criminals, their Precedents are ſo few, that they have little reaſon to boaſt of any extraordinary Skill in either.

THEY have had the Art of Printing, as well as the *Chineſe*, time out of mind. But their Libraries are not very large; for that of the King's, which is reckoned the biggeſt, doth not amount to above

above a Thouſand Volumes, placed in a Gallery of Twelve hundred foot long, from whence I had liberty to borrow what books I pleaſed. The Queen's Joyner had contrived in one of *Glumdalclitch*'s rooms a kind of wooden Machine Five and twenty foot high, formed like a ſtanding Ladder, the Steps were each Fifty foot long: It was indeed a moveable pair of Stairs, the loweſt end placed at Ten foot diſtance from the Wall of the Chamber. The book I had a mind to read was put up leaning againſt the Wall. I firſt mounted to the upper Step of the Ladder, and turning my face towards the Book, began at the top of the Page, and ſo walking to the Right and Left about Eight or Ten paces according to the Length of the lines, till I had gotten a little below the level of mine eyes, and then deſcending gradually till I came to the bottom: After which I mounted again, and began the other Page in the ſame manner, and ſo turned over the leaf, which I could eaſily

eaſily do with both my hands, for it was as thick and ſtiff as a Paſt-board, and in the largeſt Folio's not above Eighteen or Twenty foot long.

THEIR Stile is clear, maſculine, and ſmooth, but not florid, for they avoid nothing more than multiplying unneceſſary Words, or uſing various Expreſſions. I have peruſed many of their Books, eſpecially thoſe in Hiſtory and Morality. Among the reſt, I was much diverted with a little old Treatiſe, which always lay in *Glumdalclitch*'s Bed-chamber, and belonged to her Governeſs, a grave elderly Gentlewoman, who dealt in Writings of Morality and Devotion. The Book treats of the Weakneſs of Human kind, and is in little eſteem except among the Women and the Vulgar. However, I was curious to ſee what an Author of that Countrey could ſay upon ſuch a Subject. This Writer went through all the uſual Topicks of *European* Moraliſts, ſhewing how diminutive,

nutive, contemptible, and helpleſs an Animal was Man in his own nature; how unable to defend himſelf from the Inclemencies of the Air, or the Fury of wild Beaſts. How much he was excelled by one Creature in Strength, by another in Speed, by a third in Foreſight, by a fourth in Induſtry. He added, that Nature was degenerated in theſe latter declining Ages of the world, and could now produce only ſmall abortive Births in compariſon of thoſe in ancient times. He ſaid it was very reaſonable to think, not only that the Species of Men were originally much larger, but alſo that there muſt have been Giants in former ages, which, as it is aſſerted by Hiſtory and Tradition, ſo it hath been confirmed by huge Bones and Sculls caſually dug up in ſeveral parts of the Kingdom, far exceeding the common dwindled Race of Man in our days. He argued, that the very Laws of Nature abſolutely required we ſhould have been made in the beginning, of a ſize more large

large and robuſt, not ſo liable to Deſtruction from every little Accident of a Tile falling from an Houſe, or a Stone caſt from the Hand of a Boy, or of being drowned in a little Brook. From this way of Reaſoning the Author drew ſeveral more Applications uſeful in the Conduct of life, but needleſs here to repeat. For my own part, I could not avoid reflecting how univerſally this Talent was ſpread of drawing Lectures in Morality, or indeed rather matter of Diſcontent and Repining from the Quarrels we raiſe with Nature. And, I believe upon a ſtrict Enquiry, thoſe Quarrels might be ſhewn as ill-grounded among us, as they are among that People.

As to their military Affairs, they boaſt that the King's Army conſiſts of an Hundred and Seventy ſix thouſand foot, and Thirty two thouſand Horſe: If that may be called an Army which is made up of Tradeſmen in the ſeveral Cities, and Farmers in the Countrey, whoſe Commanders

manders are only the Nobility and Gentry without Pay or Reward. They are indeed perfect enough in their Exercises, and under very good Discipline, wherein I saw no great Merit; for, how should it be otherwise, where every Farmer is under the Command of his own Landlord, and every Citizen under that of the principal Men in his own City, chosen after the manner of *Venice* by *Ballot*?

I have often seen the Militia of *Lorbrulgrud* drawn out to Exercise in a great Field near the City, of Twenty miles square. They were in all not above Twenty five thousand Foot, and Six thousand Horse; but it was impossible for me to compute their Number, considering the space of Ground they took up. A *Cavalier* mounted on a large Steed might be about an Hundred foot high. I have seen this whole Body of Horse upon a Word of Command draw their Swords at once, and brandish them in the

the Air. Imagination can figure nothing ſo grand, ſo ſurpriſing, and ſo aſtoniſhing. It looked as if Ten thouſand Flaſhes of Lightning were darting at the ſame time from every Quarter of the Sky.

I was curious to know how this Prince, to whoſe Dominion there is no acceſs from any other Countrey, came to think of Armies, or to teach his People the practice of military Diſcipline. But I was ſoon informed, both by Converſation, and reading their Hiſtories. For, in the Courſe of many ages they have been troubled with the ſame Diſeaſe to which ſo many other Governments are ſubject; the Nobility often contending for Power, the People for Liberty, and the King for abſolute Dominion. All which, however happily tempered by the Laws of the Kingdom, have been ſometimes violated by each of the Three Parties, and have once or more occaſioned Civil Wars, the laſt whereof was happily put an end to by this Prince's Grandfather

Grandfather by a general Compoſition; and the Militia then ſettled with common Conſent hath been ever ſince kept in the ſtricteſt Duty.

CHAP.

CHAP. VIII.

The King and Queen make a Progreſs to the Frontiers. The Author attends them. The manner in which he leaves the Countrey very particularly related. He returns to England.

I HAD always a ſtrong impulſe that I ſhould ſometime recover my Liberty, though it was impoſſible to conjecture by what means, or to form any Project with the leaſt hope of ſucceeding. The Ship in which I ſailed was the firſt ever known to be driven within ſight of that Coaſt, and the King had given ſtrict Orders, that if at any time another appeared, it ſhould be taken aſhore, and with all its Crew and Paſſengers brought in a Tumbril to *Lorbrulgrud*. He was ſtrongly bent to get me a Woman of my own ſize, by

by whom I might propagate the Breed: But I think I ſhould rather have died than undergone the Diſgrace of leaving a Poſterity to be kept in cages like tame Canary Birds, and perhaps in time ſold about the kingdom to Perſons of Quality for Curioſities. I was indeed treated with much kindneſs; I was the Favourite of a great King and Queen, and the Delight of the whole Court, but it was upon ſuch a foot as ill became the Dignity of Human kind. I could never forget thoſe domeſtick Pledges I had left behind me. I wanted to be among People with whom I could converſe upon even terms, and walk about the Streets and Fields without fear of being trod to death like a Frog or a young Puppy. But, my Deliverance came ſooner than I expected, and in a manner not very common: The whole Story and Circumſtances of which I ſhall faithfully relate.

I had now been Two years in this

Countrey; and, about the beginning of the Third, *Glumdalclitch* and I attended the King and Queen in a Progreſs to the South Coaſt of the Kingdom. I was carried as uſual in my Travelling-Box, which, as I have already deſcribed, was a very convenient Cloſet of Twelve foot wide. And, I had ordered a Hammock to be fixed by ſilken ropes from the Four corners at the top, to break the Jolts, when a Servant carried me before him on horſeback, as I ſometimes deſired, and would often ſleep in my Hammock while we were upon the road. On the Roof of my Cloſet, not directly over the middle of the Hammock, I ordered the Joyner to cut out a Hole of a Foot ſquare to give me air in hot weather as I ſlept, which Hole I ſhut at pleaſure with a Board that drew backwards and forwards through a Groove.

WHEN we came to our Journey's end, the King thought proper to paſs a few days at a Palace he hath near *Flanflaſnic*, a City

a City within Eighteen *Engliſh* miles of the Sea-ſide. *Glumdalclitch* and I were much fatigued; I had gotten a ſmall Cold, but the poor Girl was ſo ill as to be confined to her chamber. I longed to ſee the Ocean, which muſt be the only Scene of my Eſcape, if ever it ſhould happen. I pretended to be worſe than I really was, and deſired leave to take the freſh air of the Sea, with a Page whom I was very fond of, and who had ſometimes been truſted with me. I ſhall never forget with what Unwillingneſs *Glumdalclitch* conſented, nor the ſtrict Charge ſhe gave the Page to be careful of me, burſting at the ſame time into a flood of tears, as if ſhe had ſome foreboding of what was to happen. The Boy took me out in my Box about Half an hour's walk from the Palace towards the Rocks on the Sea-ſhore. I ordered him to ſet me down, and lifting up one of my Saſhes, caſt many a wiſtful melancholy look towards the Sea. I found myſelf not very well, and told the Page

that I had a mind to take a nap in my Hammock, which I hoped would do me good. I got in, and the Boy ſhut the Window cloſe down to keep out the Cold. I ſoon fell aſleep, and all I can conjecture is, that while I ſlept, the Page thinking no danger could happen, went among the Rocks to look for Birds-eggs, having before obſerved him from my window ſearching about, and picking up One or Two in the Clefts. Be that as it will, I found myſelf ſuddenly awaked with a violent Pull upon the Ring which was faſtned at the top of my Box for the conveniency of carriage. I felt my Box raiſed very high in the air, and then born forward with prodigious ſpeed. The firſt Jolt had like to have ſhaken me out of my Hammock, but afterwards the Motion was eaſy enough. I called out ſeveral times as loud as I could raiſe my voice, but all to no purpoſe. I looked towards my Windows, and could ſee nothing but the Clouds and Sky. I heard a noiſe juſt over my head like the clapping

ping of Wings, and then began to perceive the woful condition I was in; that ſome Eagle had got the Ring of my Box in his Beak, with an intent to let it fall on a Rock like a Tortoiſe in a Shell, and then pick out my Body and devour it. For the Sagacity and Smell of this Bird enable him to diſcover his Quarry at a great diſtance, though better concealed than I could be within a Two inch Board.

In a little time I obſerved the noiſe and flutter of Wings to encreaſe very faſt, and my Box was toſſed up and down like a Sign-poſt in a windy day. I heard ſeveral Bangs or Buffets, as I thought, given to the Eagle (for ſuch I am certain it muſt have been that held the Ring of my Box in his Beak) and then all on a ſudden felt myſelf falling perpendicularly down for above a Minute, but with ſuch incredible Swiftneſs that I almoſt loſt my Breath. My Fall was ſtopped by a terrible Squaſh, that ſounded louder to

mine ears than the Cataract of *Niagara*; after which I was quite in the dark for another Minute, and then my Box began to riſe ſo high that I could ſee Light from the tops of my Windows. I now perceived that I was fallen into the Sea. My Box, by the weight of my Body, the Goods that were in, and the broad Plates of Iron fixed for ſtrength at the Four corners of the top and bottom, floated about Five foot deep in water. I did then, and do now ſuppoſe that the Eagle which flew away with my Box was purſued by Two or Three others, and forced to let me drop while he was defending himſelf againſt the reſt, who hoped to ſhare in the Prey. The Plates of Iron faſtned at the bottom of the Box (for thoſe were the ſtrongeſt) preſerved the Balance while it fell, and hindred it from being broken on the ſurface of the water. Every joint of it was well grooved, and the Door did not move on Hinges, but up and down like a Saſh, which kept my Cloſet ſo tight that very little

little Water came in. I got with much difficulty out of my Hammock, having firſt ventured to draw back the Slip-board on the Roof already mentioned, contrived on purpoſe to let in Air, for want of which I found myſelf almoſt ſtifled.

How often did I then wiſh myſelf with my dear *Glumdalclitch*, from whom one ſingle Hour had ſo far divided me! And I may ſay with truth, that in the midſt of my own misfortunes I could not forbear lamenting my poor Nurſe, the Grief ſhe would ſuffer for my loſs, the Diſpleaſure of the Queen, and the Ruin of her Fortune. Perhaps many Travellers have not been under greater Difficulties and Diſtreſs than I was at this juncture, expecting every moment to ſee my Box daſhed in pieces, or at leaſt overſet by the firſt violent Blaſt, or a riſing Wave. A Breach in one ſingle Pane of Glaſs would have been immediate Death: Nor could any thing have preſerved the

Windows but the ſtrong Lettice Wires placed on the outſide againſt accidents in travelling. I ſaw the Water ooze in at ſeveral Crannies, although the Leaks were not conſiderable, and I endeavoured to ſtop them as well as I could. I was not able to lift up the Roof of my Cloſet, which otherwiſe I certainly ſhould have done and ſate on the top of it, where I might at leaſt preſerve myſelf ſome hours longer than by being ſhut up, as I may call it, in the Hold. Or, if I eſcaped theſe Dangers for a day or two, what could I expect but a miſerable Death of Cold and Hunger! I was Four hours under theſe circumſtances, expecting and indeed wiſhing every moment to be my laſt.

I have already told the Reader, that there were Two ſtrong Staples fixed upon that ſide of my Box which had no Window, and into which the Servant who uſed to carry me on horſeback would put a leathern Belt, and buckle it about his Waſte.

Being

Being in this diſconſolate ſtate, I heard or at leaſt thought I heard ſome kind of grating noiſe on that ſide of my Box where the Staples were fixed, and ſoon after I began to fanſy that the Box was pulled, or towed along in the Sea; for I now and then felt a ſort of tugging which made the Waves riſe near the tops of my Windows, leaving me almoſt in the dark. This gave me ſome faint hopes of Relief, although I was not able to imagine how it could be brought about. I ventured to unſcrew one of my Chairs, which were always faſtned to the Floor; and having made a hard ſhift to ſcrew it down again directly under the Slipping-board that I had lately opened, I mounted on the Chair, and putting my mouth as near as I could to the hole, I called for help in a loud voice, and in all the languages I underſtood. I then faſtned my Handkerchief to a Stick I uſually carried, and thruſting it up the Hole, waved it ſeveral times in the air, that if any Boat or ſhip were near, the Seamen

Seamen might conjecture ſome unhappy Mortal to be ſhut up in this Box.

I found no effect from all I could do, but plainly perceived my Cloſet to be moved along; and in the ſpace of an Hour or better, that ſide of the Box where the Staples were, and had no Window, ſtruck againſt ſomething that was hard: I apprehended it to be a Rock, and found myſelf toſſed more than ever. I plainly heard a Noiſe upon the Cover of my Cloſet, like that of a Cable, and the grating of it as it paſſed through the Ring. I then found myſelf hoiſted up by degrees at leaſt Three Foot higher than I was before. Whereupon, I again thruſt up my Stick and Handkerchief, calling for help till I was almoſt hoarſe. In return to which, I heard a great Shout repeated Three times, giving me ſuch Tranſports of joy as are not to be conceived but by thoſe who feel them. I now heard a trampling over my head, and ſomebody cal-

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ling through the Hole with a loud voice in the *Engliſh* Tongue; if there be any body below let them ſpeak. I anſwered, I was an *Engliſhman*, drawn by ill fortune into the greateſt Calamity that ever any creature underwent, and begged, by all that is moving, to be delivered out of the Dungeon I was in. The Voice replied, I was ſafe, for my Box was faſtned to their Ship; and the Carpenter ſhould immediately come, and ſaw an hole in the Cover, large enough to pull me out. I anſwer'd, that was needleſs, and would take up too much time, for there was no more to be done, but let one of the Crew put his Finger into the Ring, and take the Box out of the Sea into the Ship, and ſo into the Captain's Cabbin. Some of them upon hearing me talk ſo wildly thought I was mad; others laughed; for indeed it never came into my head that I was now got among People of my own Stature and Strength. The Carpenter came, and in a few minutes ſaw-

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ed a Paſſage about Four foot ſquare, then let down a ſmall Ladder, upon which I mounted, and from thence was taken into the Ship in a very weak condition.

THE Sailors were all in amazement, and asked me a Thouſand Queſtions, which I had no inclination to anſwer. I was equally confounded at the Sight of ſo many Pigmies, for ſuch I took them to be, after having ſo long accuſtomed mine eyes to the monſtrous Objects I had left. But the Captain, Mr. *Thomas Wilcocks*, an honeſt worthy *Shropſhire* man, obſerving I was ready to faint, took me into his Cabbin, gave me a Cordial to comfort me, and made me *turn in* upon his own bed, adviſing me to take a little reſt, of which I had great need. Before I went to ſleep I gave him to underſtand that I had ſome valuable Furniture in my Box too good to be loſt; a fine Hammock, an handſome Field-Bed, two Chairs, a Table and a Cabinet:

That

That my Cloſet was hung on all ſides, or rather quilted with Silk and Cotton: That if he would let one of the Crew bring my Cloſet into his Cabbin, I would open it there before him, and ſhew him my Goods. The Captain hearing me utter theſe Abſurdities, concluded I was raving: However, (I ſuppoſe to pacify me) he promiſed to give order as I deſired, and going upon Deck ſent ſome of his men down into my Cloſet, from whence (as I afterwards found) they drew up all my Goods, and ſtripped off the Quilting; but the Chairs, Cabinet and Bed-ſted being ſcrewed to the floor, were much damaged by the Ignorance of the Seamen, who tore them up by force. Then they knocked off ſome of the Boards for the uſe of the Ship, and when they had got all they had a mind for, let the Hulk drop into the Sea, which by reaſon of many Breaches made in the bottom and ſides, ſunk to rights. And indeed I was glad not to have been a Spectator of the Havock they made; be-

cauſe

cauſe I am confident it would have ſenſibly touched me, by bringing former Paſſages into my mind, which I had rather forget.

I SLEPT ſome hours, but perpetually diſturbed with Dreams of the Place I had left, and the Dangers I had eſcaped. However, upon waking I found my ſelf much recovered. It was now about Eight a clock at night, and the Captain ordered Supper immediately, thinking I had already faſted too long. He entertained me with great kindneſs, obſerving me not to look wildly, or talk inconſiſtently; and when we were left alone, deſired I would give him a relation of my Travels, and by what accident I came to be ſet adrift in that monſtrous wooden Cheſt. He ſaid, that about Twelve a clock at noon, as he was looking through his Glaſs, he ſpied it at a diſtance, and thought it was a Sail, which he had a mind to make, being not much out of his courſe, in hopes

hopes of buying ſome Biſcuit, his own beginning to fall ſhort. That upon coming nearer, and finding his error, he ſent out his Long-boat to diſcover what I was; that his Men came back in a fright, ſwearing they had ſeen a ſwimming Houſe. That he laughed at their Folly, and went himſelf in the Boat, ordering his men to take a ſtrong Cable along with them. That the Weather being calm, he rowed round me ſeveral times, obſerved my Windows, and the wire Lettices that defended them. That he diſcovered two Staples upon one ſide, which was all of Boards, without any paſſage for Light. He then commanded his men to row up to that ſide, and faſtning a Cable to one of the Staples, ordered them to tow my Cheſt (as he called it) towards the Ships. When it was there, he gave directions to faſten another Cable to the Ring fixed in the Cover, and to raiſe up my Cheſt with Pullies, which all the Sailors were not able to do above Two or Three foot. He ſaid,

ſaid, they ſaw my Stick and Handkerchief thruſt out of the Hole, and concluded, that ſome unhappy Men muſt be ſhut up in the Cavity. I asked whether he or the Crew had ſeen any prodigious Birds in the Air about the time he firſt diſcovered me. To which he anſwered, that diſcourſing this matter with the Sailors while I was aſleep, one of them ſaid, he had *obſerved* Three Eagles flying towards the North, but remarked nothing of their being larger than the uſual Size, which I ſuppoſe muſt be imputed to the great Height they were at; and could not gueſs the reaſon of my Queſtion. I then asked the Captain how far he reckon'd we might be from Land; he ſaid, by the beſt computation he could make, we were at leaſt an Hundred Leagues. I aſſured him, that he muſt be miſtaken by almoſt Half, for I had not left the Countrey from whence I came above Two hours before I dropt into the Sea. Whereupon he began again to think that my brain was diſturbed,

ed, of which he gave me a hint, and adviſed me to go to bed in a Cabbin he had provided. I aſſured him I was well refreſhed with his good Entertainment and Company, and as much in my ſenſes as ever I was in my life. He then grew ſerious, and deſired to ask me freely whether I were not troubled in mind by the Conſciouſneſs of ſome enormous Crime, for which I was puniſhed at the Command of ſome Prince, by expoſing me in that Cheſt, as great Criminals in other Countries have been forced to Sea in a leaky Veſſel without Proviſions: For, although he ſhould be ſorry to have taken ſo ill a man into his Ship, yet he would engage his word to ſet me ſafe on ſhore in the firſt Port where we arrived. He added, that his Suſpicions were much increaſed by ſome very abſurd Speeches I had delivered at firſt to the Sailors, and afterwards to himſelf, in relation to my Cloſet or Cheſt, as well as by my odd Looks and Behaviour while I was at ſupper.

I begged his patience to hear me tell my Story, which I faithfully did from the last time I left *England* to the moment he first discovered me. And, as Truth always forceth its way into rational minds; so, this honest worthy Gentleman, who had some tincture of Learning, and very good Sense, was immediately convinced of my Candor and Veracity. But further to confirm all I had said, I entreated him to give order that my Cabinet should be brought, of which I had the Key in my Pocket (for he had already informed me how the Seamen disposed of my Closet) I opened it in his presence, and shewed him the small Collection of Rarities I made in the Countrey from whence I had been so strangely delivered. There was the Comb I had contrived out of the Stumps of the King's Beard, and another of the same Material, but fixed into a paring of her Majesty's Thumb-nail, which served for the Back. There was a col-

lection

lection of Needles and Pins from a Foot to Half a yard long. Four Wasp Stings, like Joyner's Tacks: Some Combings of the Queen's Hair: A gold Ring which one day she made me a Present of in a most obliging manner, taking it from her Little finger, and throwing it over my Head like a Collar. I desired the Captain would please to accept this Ring in return of his Civilities, which he absolutely refused. I shewed him a Corn that I had cut off with my own hand from a maid of Honour's Toe, it was about the bigness of a Kentish Pippin, and grown so hard, that when I returned to *England*, I got it hollowed into a Cup and set in Silver. Lastly, I desired him to see the Breeches I had then on, which were made of a Mouse's Skin.

I could force nothing on him but a Footman's Tooth, which I observed him to examine with great Curiosity, and found he had a fancy for it. He

received it with abundance of thanks, more than ſuch a Trifle could deſerve. It was drawn by an unskilful Surgeon in a miſtake from one of *Glumdalclitch*'s Men, who was afflicted with the Tooth-ach, but it was as ſound as any in his head. I got it cleaned, and put it into my Cabinet. It was about a Foot long, and Four inches in Diameter.

THE Captain was very well ſatisfied with this plain Relation I had given him; and ſaid, he hoped when we returned to *England*, I would oblige the World by putting it in Paper, and making it publick. My Anſwer was, that I thought we were already over-ſtocked with Books of Travels: That nothing could now paſs which was not extraordinary, wherein I doubted ſome Authors leſs conſulted Truth than their own Vanity or Intereſt, or the Diverſion of ignorant Readers. That my Story could contain little beſides common Events, without thoſe ornamental Deſcriptions

of

of ſtrange Plants, Trees, Birds, and other Animals, or of the barbarous Cuſtoms and Idolatry of ſavage People, with which moſt Writers abound. However, I thanked him for his good Opinion, and promiſed to take the matter into my thoughts.

He ſaid he wondered at one thing very much, which was to hear me ſpeak ſo loud, asking me whether the King or Queen of that Countrey were thick of hearing. I told him it was what I had been uſed to for above Two Years paſt, and that I admired as much at the Voices of him and his men, who ſeemed to me only to whiſper, and yet I could hear them well enough. But, when I ſpoke in that Countrey, it was like a man talking in the Street to another looking out from the top of a Steeple, unleſs when I was placed on a Table, or held in any Perſon's Hand. I told him I had likewiſe obſerved another thing, that when I firſt got into

into the Ship, and the Sailors ſtood all about me, I thought they were the moſt little contemptible Creatures I had ever beheld. For, indeed, while I was in that Prince's Countrey, I could never endure to look in a Glaſs after mine eyes had been accuſtomed to ſuch prodigious objects, becauſe the compariſon gave me ſo deſpicable a conceit of myſelf. The Captain ſaid, that while we were at ſupper, he obſerved me to look at every thing with a ſort of wonder, and that I often ſeemed hardly able to contain my laughter, which he knew not well how to take, but imputed it to ſome Diſorder in my brain. I anſwered, it was very true, and I wondered how I could forbear, when I ſaw his Diſhes of the ſize of a ſilver Threepence, a Leg of Pork hardly a Mouthful, a Cup not ſo big as a Nut-ſhell: and ſo I went on, deſcribing the reſt of his Houſhold-ſtuff and Proviſions after the ſame manner. For although the Queen had ordered a little Equipage of

all

all things neceſſary for me while I was in her ſervice, yet my Ideas were wholly taken up with what I ſaw on every ſide of me, and I winked at my own Littleneſs as People do at their own Faults. The Captain underſtood my Raillery very well, and merrily replied with the old *Engliſh* Proverb, that he doubted mine Eyes were bigger than my Belly, for he did not obſerve my Stomach ſo good, although I had faſted all day; and continuing in his mirth, proteſted he would have gladly given an Hundred Pounds to have ſeen my Cloſet in the Eagle's Bill, and afterwards in its Fall from ſo great an height into the Sea; which would certainly have been a moſt aſtoniſhing object, worthy to have the Deſcription of it tranſmitted to future ages: And the Compariſon of *Phaeton* was ſo obvious, that he could not forbear applying it, although I did not much admire the Conceit.

THE Captain having been at *Tonquin*, was

was in his return to *England* driven North eaſtward to the Latitude of 44 Degrees, and of Longitude 143. But meeting a Trade Wind Two days after I came on board him, we ſailed Southward a long time, and coaſting *New-Holland* kept our Courſe Weſt-ſouth-weſt, and then South-ſouth-weſt till we doubled the *Cape of Good-hope*. Our Voyage was very proſperous, but I ſhall not trouble the reader with a Journal of it. The Captain called in at One or Two Ports and ſent in his Long-boat for Proviſions and freſh Water, but I never went out of the Ship till we came into the *Downs*, which was on the 3d Day of *June* 1706, about Nine months after my Eſcape. I offered to leave my Goods in ſecurity for payment of my Freight; but the Captain proteſted he would not receive One Farthing. We took kind leave of each other, and I made him promiſe he would come to ſee me at my Houſe in *Redriff*. I hired a Horſe and Guide for Five Shillings, which I borrowed of the Captain.

As I was on the road, obſerving the Littleneſs of the Houſes, the Trees, the Cattle and the People, I began to think myſelf in *Lilliput*. I was afraid of trampling on every Traveller I met, and often called aloud to have them ſtand out of the way, ſo that I had like to have gotten One or Two broken Heads for my Impertinence.

When I came to my own Houſe, for which I was forced to enquire, one of the Servants opening the Door, I bent down to go in (like a Gooſe under a Gate) for fear of ſtriking my Head. My Wife ran out to embrace me, but I ſtooped lower than her Knees, thinking ſhe could otherwiſe never be able to reach my Mouth. My Daughter kneeled to ask me Bleſſing, but I could not ſee her till ſhe aroſe, having been ſo long uſed to ſtand with my Head and Eyes erect to above Sixty foot; and then I went to take her up with One hand, by the Waſte. I

looked down upon the Servants and One or Two Friends who were in the Houſe, as if they had been Pigmies, and I a Giant. I told my Wife ſhe had been too thrifty, for I found ſhe had ſtarved herſelf and her Daughter to nothing. In ſhort, I behaved myſelf ſo unaccountably, that they were all of the Captain's opinion when he firſt ſaw me, and concluded I had loſt my Wits. This I mention as an Inſtance of the great Power of Habit and Prejudice.

IN a little time I and my Family and Friends came to a right underſtanding: But my Wife proteſted I ſhould never go to Sea any more; although my evil Deſtiny ſo ordered that ſhe had not Power to hinder me, as the reader may know hereafter. In the mean time I here conclude the Second Part of my unfortunate Voyages.

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The End of the Second Part.